

Table VII.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	58.7%	59.3%	58.2%	48.0%	56.5%	58.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	59.9%	58.4%	72.9%	44.5%	67.3%	59.5%
Maine	53.1%	55.5%	51.6%	13.8% *	66.0%	51.6%
Massachusetts	52.4%	53.8%	47.7%	42.2%	17.5% *	53.9%
New Hampshire	61.5%	62.9%	47.4%	57.4%	37.9%	63.5%
Rhode Island	52.6%	51.3%	65.7%	10.0% *	70.4%	50.1%
Vermont	63.3%	65.0%	41.7%	74.4%	72.5%	62.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	59.1%	58.0%	70.4%	45.1%	76.0%	57.5%
New York	52.5%	51.8%	61.0%	44.2%	54.1%	52.4%
Pennsylvania	57.3%	56.6%	57.3%	66.2%	61.2%	56.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	58.7%	59.7%	67.4%	22.5% *	41.0%	59.5%
Indiana	62.2%	62.1%	67.9%	51.7%	52.6% *	63.5%
Michigan	59.9%	62.8%	32.6%	40.3%	61.5%	59.8%
Ohio	72.0%	74.3%	63.6%	40.1%	49.2%	74.4%
Wisconsin	62.9%	64.7%	49.6% *	51.6%	55.7%	63.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	65.9%	68.9%	52.9%	46.0%	45.0%	67.7%
Kansas	60.5%	60.9%	66.0%	48.0%	40.3%	64.1%
Minnesota	66.4%	65.7%	73.7%	52.0%	81.3%	64.9%
Missouri	61.8%	64.2%	47.5%	47.8%	50.0%	63.1%
Nebraska	68.5%	68.5%	76.5%	51.2%	44.7%	70.7%
North Dakota	66.8%	68.6%	64.4%	38.5%	59.1%	67.2%
South Dakota	58.7%	55.7%	72.0%	55.3%	59.1%	58.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	65.9%	68.1%	59.5%	42.7%	77.6%	63.4%
District of Columbia	49.3%	47.9%	60.6%	72.1%	--	49.5%
Florida	60.1%	59.6%	62.6%	64.3%	73.9%	57.0%
Georgia	65.2%	65.4%	70.0%	46.3%	42.5%	68.1%
Maryland	60.3%	60.2%	64.9%	49.0%	45.5% *	61.7%
North Carolina	72.7%	75.0%	57.9%	58.3%	61.6%	75.1%
South Carolina	67.5%	68.0%	63.9%	60.1%	62.3%	68.2%
Virginia	58.6%	61.9%	19.9% *	60.2%	38.6% *	61.0%
West Virginia	65.8%	69.3%	42.5%	35.4% *	51.8%	69.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	54.9%	53.7%	65.3%	52.1%	71.6%	51.4%
Kentucky	69.0%	69.6%	66.8%	53.4%	58.7%	70.0%
Mississippi	62.2%	63.3%	52.8%	57.7%	46.8%	66.0%
Tennessee	61.9%	64.3%	46.5% *	42.4%	46.1%	65.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	62.9%	61.4%	77.2%	44.7% *	59.0%	63.8%
Louisiana	52.6%	53.7%	44.6% *	39.5% *	51.6%	52.8%
Oklahoma	62.6%	62.2%	53.2%	75.5%	52.4%	65.3%
Texas	62.5%	63.8%	40.8%	53.7%	48.6%	64.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	63.1%	65.5%	44.7%	40.2%	49.6%	64.1%
Colorado	61.2%	60.9%	66.1%	58.8%	61.2%	61.3%
Idaho	62.2%	63.8%	55.8%	51.8%	45.2%	64.7%
Montana	58.1%	57.9%	54.3%	67.2%	53.6%	58.7%
Nevada	52.7%	50.8%	66.4%	53.9%	37.5%	57.4%
New Mexico	57.5%	54.2%	77.6%	36.8%	49.7%	59.1%
Utah	66.1%	64.3%	82.2%	31.8% *	65.0%	66.2%
Wyoming	67.3%	66.4%	80.0%	47.9%	60.4%	68.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	56.6%	57.1%	45.0%	76.0%	88.7%	54.1%
California	43.4%	43.2%	51.5%	31.3%	64.9%	41.6%
Hawaii	31.4%	26.4%	50.4% *	8.9% *	15.9% *	33.4%
Oregon	49.5%	51.0%	50.5%	6.9% *	42.9% *	49.6%
Washington	58.7%	55.1%	69.5%	75.4%	51.4%	59.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.64%	0.73%	2.02%	2.48%	1.91%	0.69%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.93%	3.92%	11.00%	13.09%	11.69%	4.21%
Maine	3.60%	4.17%	9.02%	7.25% *	13.30%	3.59%
Massachusetts	4.21%	4.96%	9.34%	9.30%	9.36% *	4.25%
New Hampshire	3.70%	4.18%	11.36%	8.65%	9.05%	3.84%
Rhode Island	3.47%	4.25%	7.53%	4.92% *	6.29%	3.99%
Vermont	3.50%	4.03%	8.45%	9.51%	10.16%	3.72%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.31%	3.56%	10.82%	10.08%	11.17%	3.32%
New York	3.17%	3.60%	8.87%	7.78%	8.31%	3.35%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	3.54%	7.28%	8.70%	9.92%	3.22%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.99%	4.57%	11.33%	7.93% *	11.90%	4.15%
Indiana	3.96%	4.31%	13.22%	10.34%	17.69% *	3.82%
Michigan	4.36%	4.85%	9.21%	10.94%	11.01%	4.66%
Ohio	2.66%	2.92%	8.05%	11.03%	9.83%	2.59%
Wisconsin	3.64%	3.92%	16.93% *	9.91%	10.06%	3.87%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.02%	3.28%	12.03%	10.58%	9.43%	3.18%
Kansas	3.35%	3.86%	8.46%	11.06%	8.80%	3.44%
Minnesota	4.01%	4.82%	6.55%	10.43%	6.28%	4.36%
Missouri	4.30%	4.95%	10.93%	10.28%	10.06%	4.63%
Nebraska	4.91%	5.55%	10.78%	12.58%	11.05%	5.28%
North Dakota	2.78%	3.21%	10.24%	10.51%	11.55%	2.87%
South Dakota	3.30%	4.23%	5.42%	9.48%	8.83%	3.65%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.34%	3.76%	10.91%	12.71%	7.00%	3.76%
District of Columbia	3.26%	3.48%	14.98%	12.04%	--	3.26%
Florida	3.34%	3.79%	9.06%	11.87%	5.02%	4.12%
Georgia	3.33%	3.62%	10.51%	10.55%	9.19%	3.38%
Maryland	3.46%	4.04%	9.13%	12.28%	13.68% *	3.64%
North Carolina	2.42%	2.56%	10.73%	13.71%	7.74%	2.54%
South Carolina	3.27%	3.45%	18.22%	9.89%	10.53%	3.54%
Virginia	3.55%	3.77%	8.61% *	11.10%	12.43% *	3.65%
West Virginia	3.74%	4.01%	12.49%	10.86% *	7.96%	4.13%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.73%	4.30%	8.31%	12.53%	8.63%	4.03%
Kentucky	3.32%	3.58%	9.59%	12.04%	9.95%	3.51%
Mississippi	5.10%	5.70%	12.36%	12.13%	12.03%	5.00%
Tennessee	3.68%	3.93%	14.54% *	12.26%	6.82%	4.17%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.26%	3.61%	9.54%	15.30% *	9.96%	3.57%
Louisiana	3.92%	3.90%	23.39% *	13.84% *	10.29%	4.42%
Oklahoma	3.27%	3.70%	11.19%	8.20%	7.95%	3.61%
Texas	2.65%	2.81%	9.65%	9.56%	6.39%	2.85%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.66%	4.05%	11.92%	11.83%	8.36%	3.92%
Colorado	3.66%	3.93%	15.17%	13.81%	11.18%	3.99%
Idaho	3.83%	4.24%	12.21%	10.20%	10.07%	4.02%
Montana	3.70%	4.19%	10.86%	12.29%	9.99%	4.06%
Nevada	5.88%	7.12%	11.66%	11.95%	7.73%	6.89%
New Mexico	3.36%	4.26%	7.17%	9.21%	9.42%	3.74%
Utah	5.03%	5.96%	6.27%	11.01% *	12.00%	5.34%
Wyoming	3.91%	4.89%	5.99%	11.90%	10.55%	4.60%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.47%	4.88%	13.16%	12.04%	4.81%	4.72%
California	2.28%	2.56%	7.74%	7.30%	7.53%	2.34%
Hawaii	5.82%	4.04%	15.27% *	3.35% *	5.44% *	6.40%
Oregon	4.36%	4.96%	11.20%	3.87% *	18.96% *	4.44%
Washington	3.63%	4.70%	9.02%	11.34%	13.27%	3.74%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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