

Table VII.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	101,660,551	85,601,606	10,659,434	5,399,510	15,099,514	86,561,036
New England:						
Connecticut	1,160,068	882,097	198,974	78,997	101,004	1,059,064
Maine	411,793	327,311	59,673	24,809	62,386	349,407
Massachusetts	2,620,882	2,031,073	438,909	150,900	157,239	2,463,644
New Hampshire	432,913	367,803	39,585	25,526	44,126	388,787
Rhode Island	315,963	239,700	60,376	15,887	48,460	267,504
Vermont	182,382	140,464	25,288	16,630	13,241	169,141
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,899,530	2,437,579	348,234	113,717	409,534	2,489,995
New York	6,254,288	5,035,482	766,406	452,401	606,162	5,648,127
Pennsylvania	4,187,621	3,484,839	459,798	242,984	501,265	3,686,356
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,246,129	3,558,296	483,023	204,810	449,645	3,796,484
Indiana	2,140,797	1,814,500	229,796*	96,501	373,825	1,766,972
Michigan	3,049,678	2,576,460	303,390	169,828	346,451	2,703,228
Ohio	3,639,945	2,994,121	448,219	197,606	579,341	3,060,604
Wisconsin	2,001,348	1,728,661	159,134	113,553	236,836	1,764,512
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,016,503	848,563	108,445	59,495	114,263	902,240
Kansas	960,266	797,097	100,830	62,340	192,482	767,784
Minnesota	1,981,650	1,594,772	275,292	111,586	228,176	1,753,473
Missouri	2,014,836	1,680,139	218,521	116,176	302,384	1,712,453
Nebraska	690,639	581,727	71,219	37,693	89,432	601,207
North Dakota	276,134	227,480	32,514	16,140	18,656	257,478
South Dakota	287,797	218,565	49,459	19,773	49,629	238,168
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	326,010	273,689	32,420	19,900	60,128	265,882
District of Columbia	446,795	397,842	39,402	9,551	--	443,405
Florida	6,660,359	5,782,364	516,664	361,330	1,418,991	5,241,368
Georgia	3,148,995	2,783,123	234,047	131,825	555,580	2,593,415
Maryland	1,783,339	1,427,384	261,708	94,247	193,581	1,589,758
North Carolina	2,770,285	2,272,842	357,039	140,403	705,098	2,065,187
South Carolina	1,448,367	1,262,251	111,373	74,744	222,918	1,225,449
Virginia	2,551,195	2,205,729	200,793	144,674	376,409	2,174,786
West Virginia	434,437	364,810	44,616	25,012	117,647	316,790
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,330,426	1,133,404	152,873	44,150	393,365*	937,061
Kentucky	1,369,505	1,182,426	144,712	42,368	244,827	1,124,678
Mississippi	711,415	605,181	73,893	32,341	211,846	499,569
Tennessee	2,058,628	1,758,453	176,600	123,575	505,370	1,553,259
West South Central:						
Arkansas	852,176	686,358	126,892	38,925	222,872	629,304
Louisiana	1,340,376	1,138,592	129,848*	71,936	353,187	987,189
Oklahoma	1,041,679	886,569	84,265	70,846	246,012	795,667
Texas	9,232,060	8,303,995	481,539	446,527	1,582,865	7,649,196
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,117,459	1,880,431	159,491	77,538	211,010	1,906,449
Colorado	1,898,882	1,657,761	154,739	86,381	258,108	1,640,774
Idaho	445,040	362,864	52,894	29,282	85,973	359,067
Montana	265,282	220,587	27,576	17,119	46,329	218,954
Nevada	959,854	795,910	117,394	46,549	260,416	699,438
New Mexico	458,111	357,604	75,585	24,922	106,113	351,998
Utah	1,022,843	833,481	136,227	53,135	129,994	892,849
Wyoming	176,634	146,248	20,015	10,371	31,596	145,038
Pacific:						
Alaska	212,960	186,057	19,121	7,782	32,189	180,771
California	12,130,346	10,187,859	1,297,568	644,920	1,332,461	10,797,885
Hawaii	392,173	285,826	81,736	24,610	43,700	348,473
Oregon	1,234,735	1,019,813	164,818	50,105	47,994	1,186,741
Washington	2,069,020	1,635,425	306,503	127,092	175,008	1,894,011

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,002,152	1,039,804	340,023	169,261	442,132	998,814
New England:						
Connecticut	64,003	51,737	51,750	15,751	19,232	66,600
Maine	22,855	23,954	8,065	4,166	18,184	17,031
Massachusetts	125,377	135,998	66,986	20,606	42,417	127,410
New Hampshire	22,556	24,171	5,979	4,098	6,516	23,110
Rhode Island	12,580	14,230	8,029	2,464	6,980	13,729
Vermont	8,303	9,210	3,257	2,982	2,581	8,610
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	132,758	132,584	75,623	13,734	83,810	121,583
New York	244,837	261,196	118,537	54,947	76,362	253,825
Pennsylvania	169,856	184,625	59,572	30,089	81,454	173,422
East North Central:						
Illinois	193,485	216,287	93,504	39,253	80,540	201,594
Indiana	120,773	111,294	76,231 *	14,047	90,577	104,441
Michigan	178,465	191,190	48,919	22,427	51,685	184,154
Ohio	173,660	182,859	63,548	28,158	106,922	160,423
Wisconsin	85,984	92,172	32,449	16,357	35,630	87,835
West North Central:						
Iowa	50,749	51,419	23,111	8,208	17,622	51,553
Kansas	51,995	55,833	16,271	10,374	24,997	54,166
Minnesota	91,701	97,720	47,583	15,170	40,404	93,445
Missouri	109,497	117,098	32,739	17,335	44,157	111,170
Nebraska	41,665	43,625	14,267	6,141	18,131	41,272
North Dakota	11,917	13,902	5,933	2,293	3,056	12,375
South Dakota	12,529	13,849	5,134	2,902	10,837	11,056
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	14,076	15,433	5,317	3,149	7,999	14,838
District of Columbia	17,072	18,673	11,701	2,544	--	17,187
Florida	423,038	432,753	84,692	81,411	151,895	432,742
Georgia	139,360	148,181	41,115	20,067	79,672	143,905
Maryland	78,538	85,145	44,931	17,913	36,747	81,060
North Carolina	112,038	107,822	72,169	17,672	90,062	98,633
South Carolina	71,250	73,043	21,532	9,888	29,033	73,255
Virginia	129,935	137,112	41,986	26,583	62,107	132,781
West Virginia	23,360	25,219	7,822	4,087	13,635	24,872
East South Central:						
Alabama	123,500	125,076	23,497	6,706	121,951 *	52,354
Kentucky	81,079	84,925	24,608	6,847	34,125	82,926
Mississippi	69,024	70,319	12,256	5,476	54,835	48,504
Tennessee	111,152	121,171	41,620	20,781	64,388	118,796
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46,936	43,849	33,297	6,930	35,960	43,017
Louisiana	72,290	60,586	49,459 *	16,960	57,363	62,158
Oklahoma	56,684	58,569	17,425	10,944	26,598	58,525
Texas	349,720	364,133	60,521	59,653	140,513	363,654
Mountain:						
Arizona	165,533	170,388	29,941	13,572	28,472	168,415
Colorado	125,467	128,041	36,214	16,213	42,904	128,116
Idaho	21,201	23,396	7,388	3,645	11,243	21,974
Montana	12,988	13,732	3,966	3,061	6,013	13,482
Nevada	67,352	71,240	23,856	8,211	40,533	64,884
New Mexico	22,891	24,379	10,395	3,322	12,347	23,405
Utah	63,134	67,518	21,975	9,963	21,082	64,695
Wyoming	8,241	9,476	2,718	2,056	4,772	8,939
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,593	11,955	2,814	1,256	6,584	11,422
California	493,725	505,350	144,787	69,446	198,712	479,223
Hawaii	24,583	22,484	18,129	5,000	8,410	25,275
Oregon	74,264	70,884	41,967	7,417	9,999	74,992
Washington	113,121	120,936	53,908	33,632	38,984	112,401

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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