

Table VII.C.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	21.3%	20.9%	22.6%	24.0%	25.4%	20.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.0%	22.3%	23.1%	28.1%	28.7%	22.7%
Maine	21.3%	20.5%	24.6%	22.8%	20.7%	21.4%
Massachusetts	25.6%	24.4%	29.1%	33.5%	56.6%	24.3%
New Hampshire	21.8%	21.8%	20.1%	24.1%	30.9%	20.9%
Rhode Island	25.8%	25.2%	26.5%	32.1%	30.7%	25.0%
Vermont	21.0%	20.5%	24.4%	21.1%	26.1%	20.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.3%	22.0%	15.4%	27.0%	18.2%	21.6%
New York	20.4%	20.2%	19.6%	24.6%	23.5%	20.2%
Pennsylvania	20.0%	19.7%	21.4%	20.1%	20.5%	19.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	21.7%	21.5%	23.0%	22.3%	22.9%	21.7%
Indiana	20.4%	19.8%	23.1%	29.2%	27.4%	19.3%
Michigan	22.7%	22.4%	25.0%	24.1%	32.1%	21.9%
Ohio	24.0%	24.0%	23.0%	27.3%	27.7%	23.5%
Wisconsin	23.4%	22.8%	24.4%	31.8%	32.0%	22.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.4%	23.5%	20.5%	29.3%	33.6%	22.5%
Kansas	20.0%	19.8%	22.2%	19.7%	22.2%	19.6%
Minnesota	23.2%	22.8%	24.7%	24.3%	24.0%	23.1%
Missouri	21.1%	21.0%	21.5%	20.7%	21.2%	21.0%
Nebraska	20.3%	20.0%	17.4%	32.1%	21.6%	20.1%
North Dakota	18.8%	18.5%	18.8%	23.1%	22.6%	18.6%
South Dakota	22.2%	22.7%	19.8%	25.3%	25.7%	21.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19.6%	19.7%	15.0%	27.7%	22.3%	19.0%
District of Columbia	18.9%	18.8%	19.3%	23.9%	--	18.8%
Florida	22.1%	21.5%	26.7%	24.4%	25.0%	21.4%
Georgia	21.7%	21.5%	22.1%	27.4%	25.1%	21.1%
Maryland	23.7%	23.4%	19.9%	36.3%	36.9%	22.3%
North Carolina	20.4%	19.6%	24.9%	25.0%	25.0%	19.4%
South Carolina	21.3%	21.7%	15.2%	22.7%	19.0%	21.7%
Virginia	26.3%	23.8%	55.2%	24.8%	50.6%	23.5%
West Virginia	19.6%	18.6%	23.9%	25.9%	24.5%	17.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	23.9%	23.1%	27.4%	29.4%	25.5%	23.4%
Kentucky	24.4%	24.4%	22.8%	30.6%	23.3%	24.5%
Mississippi	22.8%	23.1%	17.8%	26.8%	23.1%	22.7%
Tennessee	23.6%	23.9%	20.4%	24.9%	26.5%	22.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	23.0%	23.1%	17.6%	37.6%	26.8%	21.7%
Louisiana	24.2%	23.7%	29.4% *	27.6%	24.7%	24.1%
Oklahoma	19.5%	18.8%	27.2%	20.8%	19.8%	19.4%
Texas	21.4%	21.0%	26.6%	26.0%	23.6%	21.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	25.0%	24.9%	29.6%	21.2%	31.7%	24.3%
Colorado	20.6%	20.2%	21.0%	28.1%	26.9%	19.7%
Idaho	19.4%	20.1%	15.4%	20.0%	27.4%	18.1%
Montana	16.2%	16.2%	11.6%	23.4%	20.6%	15.6%
Nevada	22.5%	21.0%	31.6%	30.4%	32.7%	19.4%
New Mexico	23.5%	24.1%	20.6%	23.9%	36.1%	20.1%
Utah	19.3%	21.0%	12.8%	15.9%	20.0%	19.2%
Wyoming	20.4%	20.0%	21.4%	25.0%	33.9%	18.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.7%	13.4%	16.3%	16.0% *	23.5%	13.1%
California	18.4%	17.8%	22.3%	19.4%	20.7%	18.2%
Hawaii	11.7%	11.5%	11.5%	13.3% *	14.2%	11.3%
Oregon	16.5%	16.1%	17.2%	20.7%	20.4%	16.4%
Washington	14.4%	14.5%	14.7%	12.7%	26.2%	13.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.22%	0.24%	0.73%	0.69%	0.79%	0.22%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.10%	1.09%	3.74%	3.61%	3.50%	1.14%
Maine	1.79%	2.20%	2.40%	3.22%	2.75%	2.02%
Massachusetts	1.45%	1.70%	2.98%	3.03%	14.99%	1.08%
New Hampshire	1.69%	1.95%	2.28%	5.43%	6.88%	1.68%
Rhode Island	1.06%	1.23%	2.24%	6.64%	2.86%	1.17%
Vermont	1.24%	1.50%	2.93%	2.33%	2.20%	1.29%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.11%	1.10%	2.72%	4.79%	4.62%	1.03%
New York	1.12%	1.29%	2.76%	3.04%	2.72%	1.17%
Pennsylvania	0.93%	1.09%	2.27%	2.00%	3.20%	0.96%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.08%	1.19%	3.90%	2.55%	3.83%	1.13%
Indiana	1.11%	1.22%	3.21%	3.56%	4.24%	1.06%
Michigan	1.14%	1.27%	3.01%	2.38%	6.05%	1.10%
Ohio	1.16%	1.33%	2.02%	3.00%	2.33%	1.31%
Wisconsin	1.09%	1.10%	6.00%	3.83%	2.79%	1.15%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.06%	1.11%	3.08%	5.76%	4.42%	1.05%
Kansas	0.97%	1.05%	3.31%	3.26%	2.61%	1.05%
Minnesota	1.11%	1.33%	1.65%	5.17%	2.72%	1.20%
Missouri	1.12%	1.29%	2.82%	2.96%	2.33%	1.24%
Nebraska	1.28%	1.44%	1.75%	3.94%	3.04%	1.37%
North Dakota	1.03%	1.13%	2.67%	3.30%	2.54%	1.07%
South Dakota	0.93%	1.22%	1.09%	2.83%	2.26%	1.00%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.99%	1.00%	2.52%	6.33%	2.34%	1.06%
District of Columbia	0.97%	1.05%	3.49%	4.22%	--	0.97%
Florida	0.97%	1.01%	2.86%	4.53%	2.55%	1.01%
Georgia	1.01%	1.09%	2.59%	2.55%	2.79%	1.06%
Maryland	1.47%	1.68%	2.85%	3.48%	5.80%	1.31%
North Carolina	0.86%	0.85%	4.11%	3.72%	1.95%	0.94%
South Carolina	2.05%	2.29%	2.55%	3.17%	2.76%	2.38%
Virginia	1.95%	1.47%	11.88%	2.68%	9.94%	1.41%
West Virginia	1.17%	1.31%	3.38%	2.79%	2.91%	1.17%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.37%	1.55%	2.74%	4.29%	3.13%	1.55%
Kentucky	2.77%	3.10%	2.24%	4.29%	2.96%	3.07%
Mississippi	1.36%	1.53%	3.16%	3.15%	2.26%	1.64%
Tennessee	1.30%	1.42%	3.24%	2.50%	2.58%	1.52%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.31%	1.36%	2.37%	5.19%	3.36%	1.39%
Louisiana	1.39%	1.22%	12.89% *	2.64%	3.39%	1.53%
Oklahoma	1.35%	1.51%	2.11%	3.69%	2.95%	1.48%
Texas	0.93%	0.98%	5.23%	2.19%	1.90%	1.02%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.44%	1.61%	3.39%	2.85%	3.06%	1.54%
Colorado	1.07%	1.12%	4.57%	3.92%	2.66%	1.11%
Idaho	1.60%	1.83%	3.13%	2.97%	4.57%	1.57%
Montana	1.33%	1.49%	2.43%	3.22%	1.66%	1.48%
Nevada	1.87%	2.01%	3.61%	3.20%	2.83%	1.74%
New Mexico	2.26%	2.82%	2.64%	3.89%	7.31%	1.10%
Utah	1.20%	1.33%	2.11%	4.29%	2.12%	1.31%
Wyoming	1.86%	2.18%	2.50%	6.32%	8.89%	1.46%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.19%	1.29%	2.75%	5.05% *	2.92%	1.23%
California	0.67%	0.73%	2.06%	1.91%	3.70%	0.66%
Hawaii	1.20%	1.57%	1.64%	4.46% *	1.96%	1.34%
Oregon	1.05%	1.21%	2.42%	2.67%	4.70%	1.07%
Washington	1.05%	1.30%	1.95%	1.71%	5.84%	1.03%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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