

Table VII.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	131,332,886	88,933,428	16,162,630	26,236,829	29,519,821	101,813,065
New England:						
Connecticut	1,481,128	960,066	188,988	332,073	262,928	1,218,200
Maine	566,335	344,534	86,291	135,510	79,079	487,256
Massachusetts	3,429,648	2,210,339	409,583	809,727	275,922	3,153,727
New Hampshire	620,492	325,896	115,656	178,940	82,596	537,895
Rhode Island	444,846	278,495	59,371	106,979	77,607	367,239
Vermont	260,383	169,602	36,157	54,624	21,849	238,535
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,838,021	2,656,935	325,186	855,900	831,033	3,006,988
New York	8,508,377	5,586,568	1,322,355	1,599,454	1,448,049	7,060,328
Pennsylvania	5,497,659	3,613,574	707,978	1,176,107	1,238,378	4,259,281
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,473,527	3,684,522	692,794	1,096,211	1,133,267	4,340,260
Indiana	2,796,162	1,999,284	208,064	588,815	768,285	2,027,877
Michigan	3,889,032	2,809,734	443,062	636,236	862,448	3,026,584
Ohio	5,085,751	3,532,421	656,340	896,991	1,555,129	3,530,622
Wisconsin	2,629,601	1,711,627	301,019	616,956	529,886	2,099,715
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,394,287	946,418	209,704	238,164	296,120	1,098,166
Kansas	1,186,186	839,680	93,316	253,190	273,292	912,894
Minnesota	2,768,637	1,754,317	485,297	529,023	387,354	2,381,284
Missouri	2,516,956	1,763,746	227,822	525,389	684,396	1,832,560
Nebraska	942,247	652,714	137,700	151,833	152,213	790,035
North Dakota	362,000	227,477	53,958	80,565	81,601	280,399
South Dakota	389,886	252,446	69,247	68,193	61,208	328,677
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	432,751	295,001	55,908	81,843	87,746	345,005
District of Columbia	535,636	375,531	65,942	94,164	--	523,966
Florida	8,371,110	5,260,760	1,010,110	2,100,240	2,167,619	6,203,492
Georgia	4,072,997	2,886,446	431,230	755,320	1,372,426	2,700,571
Maryland	2,407,359	1,646,403	270,609	490,347	459,173	1,948,187
North Carolina	3,732,212	2,373,739	593,038	765,434	1,008,272	2,723,940
South Carolina	1,869,238	1,270,927	171,231	427,080	440,800	1,428,437
Virginia	3,389,264	2,036,979	688,246 *	664,040	889,718	2,499,547
West Virginia	552,250	376,750	63,796	111,704	224,257	327,993
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,665,571	1,182,777	159,166	323,629	545,223	1,120,348
Kentucky	1,735,929	1,210,880	244,936	280,113	411,935	1,323,994
Mississippi	924,603	685,359	71,925	167,318	290,824	633,779
Tennessee	2,735,281	1,849,378	339,997	545,906	618,465	2,116,816
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,037,098	663,063	177,527	196,507	365,429	671,669
Louisiana	1,645,625	1,145,719	191,906	308,000	573,826	1,071,798
Oklahoma	1,313,222	951,883	151,673	209,667	412,083	901,139
Texas	10,849,308	7,686,031	1,092,921	2,070,356	3,551,269	7,298,039
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,519,393	1,855,602	221,673	442,118	523,258	1,996,135
Colorado	2,436,932	1,738,939	240,131	457,861	446,374	1,990,558
Idaho	652,064	422,777	84,802	144,485	158,286	493,778
Montana	386,320	242,445	63,302	80,573	83,446	302,874
Nevada	1,246,153	874,965	163,180	208,009	360,681	885,472
New Mexico	655,008	445,760	84,104	125,144	197,211	457,797
Utah	1,337,864	831,718	192,722	313,424	203,679	1,134,184
Wyoming	200,443	119,407	28,228	52,809	63,942	136,502
Pacific:						
Alaska	278,254	186,132	37,677	54,445	50,601	227,653
California	15,098,168	10,534,957	1,801,470	2,761,741	2,256,856	12,841,313
Hawaii	474,843	300,246	52,524	122,074	113,964	360,879
Oregon	1,711,732	1,061,793	276,059	373,879	203,552	1,508,180
Washington	2,985,097	2,100,669	306,705	577,723	324,598	2,660,499

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,185,708	1,152,863	548,623	658,893	731,356	1,158,932
New England:						
Connecticut	65,471	70,124	36,358	42,544	37,656	70,687
Maine	17,711	18,850	11,653	14,571	10,477	18,313
Massachusetts	156,206	158,271	66,049	117,163	53,669	161,801
New Hampshire	25,300	24,673	17,322	24,445	12,151	25,827
Rhode Island	16,821	17,044	10,247	13,946	14,403	15,959
Vermont	10,077	10,880	5,116	6,427	3,522	10,368
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	273,256	271,750	59,286	129,074	132,976	276,336
New York	260,077	257,203	157,567	138,366	202,346	227,617
Pennsylvania	184,976	195,663	101,241	120,237	155,144	170,995
East North Central:						
Illinois	184,519	184,272	93,436	144,667	162,761	167,043
Indiana	104,094	110,827	40,537	73,443	96,062	101,108
Michigan	218,229	215,848	77,943	87,987	115,512	216,263
Ohio	231,475	234,128	90,603	139,570	180,768	225,667
Wisconsin	81,935	87,321	53,937	66,173	63,121	87,483
West North Central:						
Iowa	65,511	69,115	37,279	28,690	36,049	66,456
Kansas	59,135	62,031	19,608	33,538	42,055	59,092
Minnesota	116,972	115,898	86,467	63,246	58,973	119,933
Missouri	114,747	107,331	43,559	73,992	81,682	109,359
Nebraska	43,656	45,657	25,025	21,817	20,704	45,196
North Dakota	17,084	17,270	6,688	10,102	10,836	16,669
South Dakota	17,784	18,554	12,550	8,757	6,729	18,632
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19,594	20,523	12,155	13,323	15,722	20,479
District of Columbia	27,457	28,887	12,377	23,587	--	27,586
Florida	444,441	379,348	232,177	329,228	226,355	459,563
Georgia	296,577	295,865	90,197	124,249	287,642	163,360
Maryland	117,511	123,791	44,048	75,337	67,974	123,067
North Carolina	186,984	195,246	84,764	87,607	93,141	196,012
South Carolina	80,713	78,492	31,928	56,090	50,000	84,622
Virginia	241,457	121,488	241,689 *	95,565	111,700	241,530
West Virginia	25,740	26,874	10,370	12,695	26,360	22,356
East South Central:						
Alabama	64,306	67,829	30,210	45,369	50,396	70,770
Kentucky	77,188	79,132	37,545	35,379	43,987	78,236
Mississippi	41,399	41,572	18,594	23,888	28,880	42,110
Tennessee	114,031	98,925	49,380	95,853	70,120	120,262
West South Central:						
Arkansas	49,133	48,557	31,888	24,982	32,432	51,648
Louisiana	61,249	63,535	31,196	47,938	59,379	63,904
Oklahoma	48,867	52,122	25,777	28,779	44,993	55,330
Texas	436,797	440,118	144,429	213,341	280,983	423,281
Mountain:						
Arizona	163,194	168,999	48,931	58,621	70,535	167,482
Colorado	147,953	150,971	51,631	51,596	73,452	146,194
Idaho	28,794	30,450	13,354	18,973	19,257	30,253
Montana	15,391	15,085	10,457	10,293	9,459	16,653
Nevada	55,385	57,715	28,371	31,742	48,170	52,562
New Mexico	26,693	28,471	13,854	15,559	19,925	28,156
Utah	64,332	58,142	34,219	46,762	24,778	66,880
Wyoming	8,810	7,680	4,183	10,161	10,436	7,663
Pacific:						
Alaska	10,195	10,785	5,811	5,905	7,006	11,041
California	539,629	544,865	204,366	261,316	264,152	549,590
Hawaii	20,639	20,792	8,514	18,600	17,054	20,309
Oregon	78,146	78,331	53,629	38,977	35,130	78,724
Washington	170,164	176,826	68,487	65,710	57,170	174,135

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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