

**Total Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	83.5	721	2,700	627,897	19.4	40.5	20.9	9.8	9.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	81.8	586	2,127	423,933	20.3	52.8	4.6	12.3	10.0
Under 6	24,126	86.7	267	1,124	23,497	10.3	51.3	0.3*	31.6	6.5
6-17	48,405	80.0	335	1,117	43,241	27.7	49.1	0.1*	16.4	6.7
18-44	109,021	77.7	575	1,905	161,419	19.9	51.6	3.9*	14.2	10.4
45-64	62,072	88.5	1,287	3,562	195,776	20.2	54.7	6.7	7.5	10.9
65 and over	34,782	95.5	2,278	6,140	203,964	17.5	15.0	54.7	4.5	8.3
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	78.4	580	2,633	280,592	16.8	40.7	21.4	8.5	12.6
Female	142,524	88.4	871	2,757	347,305	21.5	40.4	20.5	10.8	6.9
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	87.4	833	2,832	518,202	20.3	41.7	21.1	7.8	9.0
Black	35,049	73.2	411	2,647	67,926	12.2	33.3	22.1	18.9	13.5
Hispanic	33,955	70.3	386	1,749	41,770	18.9	37.4	16.1	19.3	8.3
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	85.9	638	2,042	320,512	21.0	69.8	1.5	1.7	6.0
<65, Public only	28,622	83.3	465	3,170	75,629	9.7	0.0*	19.7	61.8	8.7
<65, Uninsured	32,344	57.3	305	1,500	27,793	40.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	59.6
65+, Medicare only	11,515	94.7	2,033	5,206	56,798	22.2	0.0*	62.5	0.0*	15.3
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	95.9	2,362	6,276	117,811	17.0	25.9	51.7	0.5*	4.8
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	96.4	3,094	8,324	28,624	10.4	0.0*	53.1	29.8	6.7
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	77.3	524	3,173	78,641	13.9	13.2	26.0	34.3	12.6
Near-poor	12,196	78.1	729	2,967	28,263	17.3	11.3	35.2	27.2	9.0
Low income	37,059	79.1	690	3,134	91,838	17.7	25.4	32.1	14.7	10.1
Middle income	90,343	82.7	664	2,555	190,908	19.0	44.5	20.5	4.4	11.6
High income	106,754	88.2	815	2,529	238,247	22.3	55.6	13.5	2.1*	6.5
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	83.3	697	2,485	465,561	20.3	42.1	18.9	10.0	8.7
Non-MSA	51,022	84.6	814	2,934	126,618	20.1	40.4	22.0	9.5	7.8
Missing	2,448	82.6	7,432	17,660	35,718	5.0	20.1*	42.4	7.1*	25.4*
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	86.5	802	2,716	123,622	19.0	40.9	22.1	10.7	7.2
Midwest	64,536	86.2	737	2,900	161,354	18.5	39.3	22.2	8.6	11.4
South	97,373	81.6	727	2,747	218,206	20.3	39.7	21.2	9.0	9.7
West	63,861	81.3	646	2,402	124,715	19.2	43.0	17.4	11.8	8.7

**Standard Errors for Total Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.4	18	78	31,076	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.5	15	70	25,977	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.3
Under 6	†	1.0	14	170	3,962	1.6	7.8	0.1*	8.0	1.7
6-17	†	0.8	13	60	3,184	1.6	2.5	0.0*	2.2	2.0
18-44	†	0.6	16	83	11,862	0.9	2.0	2.0*	1.9	1.4
45-64	†	0.6	40	177	13,566	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.0	2.3
65 and over	†	0.5	84	271	10,625	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.0
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.6	19	127	18,854	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.9
Female	†	0.4	23	95	17,412	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.4	22	88	27,175	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2
Black	†	1.2	26	283	10,353	1.4	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.5
Hispanic	†	1.0	19	107	4,373	1.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	0.9
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.5	17	67	19,664	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8
<65, Public only	1,863	1.0	40	279	8,155	1.0	0.0*	4.1	3.8	1.4
<65, Uninsured	1,710	1.2	17	271	5,310	7.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	7.2
65+, Medicare only	729	0.8	141	334	4,858	1.5	0.0*	2.6	0.0*	2.3
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.6	107	368	8,668	1.2	2.1	2.2	0.3*	1.2
65+, Medicare and other public	280	1.2	421	855	3,866	1.4	0.0*	4.3	3.3	1.9
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	1.1	43	246	8,456	1.1	2.2	3.9	3.2	1.9
Near-poor	†	1.9	65	273	3,081	1.8	1.5	4.5	4.7	1.6
Low income	†	1.0	45	209	6,655	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.6
Middle income	†	0.6	21	106	11,963	0.9	1.8	1.9	0.6	1.6
High income	†	0.5	25	118	15,557	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.0*	1.8
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.5	19	77	26,790	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
Non-MSA	†	0.7	43	201	12,890	1.2	3.0	2.1	1.7	0.9
Missing	†	3.4	1,745	3,464	7,870	1.4	7.7*	8.3	3.4*	10.2*
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.9	35	140	11,555	1.2	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.1
Midwest	†	0.8	53	167	13,592	1.0	2.8	2.9	1.5	3.0
South	†	0.6	21	131	17,216	1.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.7
West	†	0.9	36	133	15,525	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	0.9

a Inpatient hospital and physician services, ambulatory physician and nonphysician services, prescribed medicines, home health services, dental services, and various other medical equipment and services that were purchased or rented during the year are included. Over-the-counter medications, alternative care services, and telephone contacts are excluded.

b Private insurance includes **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except **Tricare**); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Prescription Medicines<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	62.3	186	594	102,992	46.1	33.9	4.6	11.2	4.2
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	58.5	136	485	69,171	41.0	42.4	0.9	12.9	2.8
Under 6	24,126	56.9	32	86	1,174	42.9	34.0	0.1*	21.7	1.2*
6-17	48,405	46.2	61	213	4,752	32.9	47.0	0.1*	17.7	2.4*
18-44	109,021	56.0	121	382	23,297	39.6	43.0	0.3*	15.8	1.2
45-64	62,072	73.3	434	878	39,948	42.8	41.7	1.4*	10.4	3.9
65 and over	34,782	88.3	695	1,102	33,821	56.6	16.6	12.1	7.7	7.0
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	54.9	146	546	40,780	41.0	35.0	4.4	10.7	9.0
Female	142,524	69.2	219	631	62,212	49.5	33.2	4.7	11.5	1.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	66.6	214	626	87,381	46.6	36.0	4.5	8.9	4.1
Black	35,049	50.8	125	487	8,657	44.2	22.4	4.6	22.3	6.5
Hispanic	33,955	47.2	92	434	6,954	42.4	22.4	5.4	26.5	3.2
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	61.7	144	445	50,128	38.4	58.5	0.4*	1.4*	1.5
<65, Public only	28,622	62.1	119	810	14,396	35.7	0.0*	3.1*	57.1	4.1
<65, Uninsured	32,344	37.6	89	382	4,647	86.3	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	13.7
65+, Medicare only	11,515	87.6	627	1,041	10,504	69.4	0.0*	17.9	0.0*	12.7
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	88.8	708	1,059	18,410	54.0	30.5	10.1	0.7*	4.7
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	89.0	934	1,541	4,895	38.6	0.0*	6.9	50.6	3.9*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	58.6	139	691	12,984	44.5	9.2	4.1	38.8	3.4
Near-poor	12,196	60.2	213	749	5,496	55.6	8.0	5.0*	27.4	4.0
Low income	37,059	59.6	181	685	15,148	51.3	20.2	5.3	16.5	6.8
Middle income	90,343	61.9	176	569	31,787	47.4	35.7	5.9	6.6	4.4
High income	106,754	64.8	205	543	37,578	42.2	50.3	3.2	1.0*	3.3
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	61.2	173	574	79,030	44.9	35.2	5.2	11.0	3.8
Non-MSA	51,022	67.0	239	671	22,949	49.9	30.0	2.5	12.1	5.5
Missing	2,448	61.2	334	676	1,014	59.2	23.8*	2.6*	5.7*	8.7*
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	64.3	172	605	20,470	44.3	35.2	6.4	11.0	3.1
Midwest	64,536	64.1	204	622	25,745	46.1	38.0	3.6	8.8	3.6
South	97,373	62.6	223	622	37,963	49.0	33.0	2.2	11.4	4.3
West	63,861	58.1	135	507	18,814	42.3	28.8	8.6	14.1	6.1

**Standard Errors for Prescription Medicines<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.5	5	12	4,936	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.6	3	12	4,061	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.4
Under 6	†	1.4	3	7	118	2.7	3.4	0.1*	3.9	0.8*
6-17	†	1.0	4	20	492	2.9	4.3	0.1*	3.6	1.9*
18-44	†	0.7	4	16	1,749	1.4	2.1	0.1*	2.5	0.2
45-64	†	0.9	20	30	2,431	1.4	1.5	0.4*	1.1	0.6
65 and over	†	0.7	26	31	1,551	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.7	7	16	2,555	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.8
Female	†	0.7	7	18	2,921	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.6	7	14	4,662	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4
Black	†	1.3	9	31	895	2.3	2.1	1.1	3.3	1.8
Hispanic	†	1.1	5	25	739	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.1	0.9
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.7	4	14	3,103	1.0	1.0	0.2*	0.6*	0.3
<65, Public only	1,863	1.5	12	48	1,443	2.5	0.0*	1.0*	2.4	1.2
<65, Uninsured	1,710	1.0	6	28	445	2.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	2.2
65+, Medicare only	729	1.3	49	51	861	2.4	0.0*	2.4	0.0*	1.7
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.9	32	42	1,201	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.5*	0.6
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.1	89	121	520	3.1	0.0*	1.5	3.7	1.3*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	1.2	17	41	1,212	2.5	1.6	0.9	3.0	0.7
Near-poor	†	2.0	39	68	627	3.5	1.5	1.5*	3.4	1.0
Low income	†	1.3	17	41	1,087	2.4	1.9	1.0	3.1	1.2
Middle income	†	0.8	8	17	1,709	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7
High income	†	0.8	8	20	2,321	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.3*	0.5
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.6	6	14	4,520	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.4
Non-MSA	†	1.1	15	29	1,993	1.7	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.9
Missing	†	3.9	56	115	205	9.2	9.0*	1.2*	1.9*	4.1*
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.2	11	28	1,597	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	0.7
Midwest	†	1.4	14	28	2,339	1.8	2.4	0.7	2.1	0.5
South	†	0.8	10	19	2,488	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.5
West	†	1.3	8	19	3,051	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.1

a Expenses for all prescribed medicines initially purchased or otherwise obtained during the year, as well as any refills, are included. Free samples are included in the estimate of percent of persons with any expense.

b Private insurance includes **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except **Tricare**); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Dental Visits**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	40.1	168	498	55,551	49.3	42.2	0.5	4.0	3.9
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	40.2	164	492	48,209	45.2	46.3	0.0*	4.6	3.9
Under 6	24,126	20.1	99	193	937	25.4	43.3	0.0*	25.6	5.7*
6-17	48,405	51.1	155	654	16,172	44.0	47.6	0.0*	6.5	1.9
18-44	109,021	36.8	155	404	16,223	42.0	49.1	0.0*	4.6*	4.3
45-64	62,072	45.4	209	528	14,876	51.2	42.0	0.0*	1.1	5.6
65 and over	34,782	39.5	196	534	7,341	76.7	15.2	3.6	0.4	4.1
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	36.9	162	464	23,274	49.8	40.3	0.4*	4.6*	4.9
Female	142,524	43.2	172	525	32,277	49.0	43.6	0.5*	3.6	3.3
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	45.0	178	524	49,390	49.8	42.3	0.5	3.6	3.8
Black	35,049	26.0	107	354	3,224	40.3	47.4	0.3*	7.1	4.9
Hispanic	33,955	24.4	128	354	2,936	51.7	35.3	0.6*	7.3	5.1
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	46.1	174	515	43,411	44.1	51.4	0.0*	1.6*	2.8
<65, Public only	28,622	27.9	87	287	2,290	26.9	0.0*	0.4*	66.4	6.2
<65, Uninsured	32,344	17.5	151	444	2,508	79.8	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	20.3
65+, Medicare only	11,515	32.6	195	661	2,480	86.8	0.0*	5.3*	0.0*	8.0*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	47.9	200	490	4,601	72.6	24.3	1.6	0.0*	1.5
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	24.8	105	345	2,744	44.1	23.3	2.2*	22.2	8.2*
Near-poor	12,196	25.4	150	495	1,533*	31.0*	25.1*	0.3*	36.8*	6.8*
Low income	37,059	28.6	144	392	4,157	59.5	25.1	0.5*	10.5	4.5*
Middle income	90,343	38.6	166	490	17,093	51.1	40.5	0.6*	3.3*	4.5
High income	106,754	51.6	185	545	30,025	48.3	48.2	0.3	0.2*	3.0
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	41.2	171	501	46,439	47.9	43.0	0.6	4.4	4.1
Non-MSA	51,022	36.8	152	476	8,953	56.0	38.7	0.1*	2.2	3.1
Missing	2,448	5.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	45.7	185	519	12,469	51.6	39.5	0.7*	3.9	4.3
Midwest	64,536	45.0	149	449	13,024	46.7	45.7	0.3*	3.3*	4.0
South	97,373	35.4	154	472	16,278	54.1	40.3	0.4*	1.3	3.9
West	63,861	37.8	200	571	13,780	44.2	43.6	0.7*	8.0*	3.5

**Standard Errors for Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Dental Visits**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.7	4	14	2,879	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.8	4	17	2,545	1.3	1.2	0.0*	1.0	0.4
Under 6	†	1.3	7	21	128	3.3	4.2	0.0*	6.7	2.5*
6-17	†	1.1	7	50	1,466	2.9	3.3	0.0*	1.6	0.4
18-44	†	0.8	6	17	1,000	1.7	1.9	0.0*	2.4*	0.7
45-64	†	1.4	9	23	908	1.5	1.6	0.0*	0.3	0.8
65 and over	†	1.3	11	34	668	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.1	1.0
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.7	5	18	1,506	1.3	1.5	0.2*	1.6*	0.7
Female	†	0.9	5	23	1,898	1.6	1.7	0.2*	0.8	0.4
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.8	4	16	2,793	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.4
Black	†	1.3	6	41	453	4.1	4.7	0.1*	1.5	1.0
Hispanic	†	1.1	9	32	298	3.1	2.6	0.2*	1.1	1.2
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.9	4	20	2,400	1.3	1.1	0.0*	0.8*	0.4
<65, Public only	1,863	1.3	6	33	367	4.6	0.0*	0.3*	4.7	1.8
<65, Uninsured	1,710	1.1	10	50	369	3.7	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.7
65+, Medicare only	729	2.0	25	72	337	3.0	0.0*	2.0*	0.0*	2.6*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.7	11	38	518	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.0*	0.4
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	1.2	8	36	348	4.1	4.6	1.8*	4.4	2.5*
Near-poor	†	2.0	22	134	495*	9.4*	8.5*	0.2*	16.2*	3.1*
Low income	†	1.3	10	31	453	3.2	2.5	0.2*	2.7	1.4*
Middle income	†	0.9	7	26	1,534	2.2	1.9	0.3*	1.4*	0.7
High income	†	1.1	5	28	1,812	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1*	0.5
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.8	5	16	2,598	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.4
Non-MSA	†	1.5	10	43	1,369	1.9	1.9	0.1*	0.5	0.9
Missing	†	2.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.7	8	27	1,548	1.7	2.0	0.4*	1.1	0.8
Midwest	†	1.6	7	25	1,143	1.5	1.6	0.1*	1.4*	0.7
South	†	1.1	6	28	1,432	2.6	2.7	0.2*	0.2	0.7
West	†	1.4	9	45	1,556	2.9	2.3	0.4*	3.0*	0.7



a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**General Dental Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	37.3	150	363	37,779	48.0	41.8	0.7	4.8	4.8
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	37.4	148	345	31,406	42.2	47.2	0.0*	5.6	4.9
Under 6	24,126	19.1	97	187	862	24.5	43.0	0.0*	26.3	6.2*
6-17	48,405	45.9	123	234	5,191	31.6	48.7	0.0*	14.6	5.0
18-44	109,021	34.4	145	346	12,967	40.5	50.4	0.0*	4.9*	4.2
45-64	62,072	43.1	188	463	12,386	49.7	43.6	0.1*	1.2	5.5
65 and over	34,782	37.2	175	492	6,373	76.7	15.0	3.7	0.5	4.1
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	34.3	148	350	16,313	46.8	42.0	0.6*	5.1*	5.6
Female	142,524	40.3	153	374	21,466	49.0	41.7	0.7*	4.5	4.2
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	42.2	158	380	33,606	48.2	42.1	0.7*	4.3	4.7
Black	35,049	23.2	100	261	2,124	41.0	43.9	0.4*	9.5	5.2
Hispanic	33,955	21.8	114	277	2,049	52.3	33.7	0.8*	7.4	5.7
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	43.0	154	354	27,801	41.4	53.4	0.0*	1.8*	3.4
<65, Public only	28,622	25.2	81	255	1,840	23.8	0.0*	0.5*	68.4	7.2
<65, Uninsured	32,344	16.1	137	340	1,766	73.8	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	26.2
65+, Medicare only	11,515	30.5	173	622	2,183	87.2	0.0*	5.1*	0.0*	7.7*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	45.3	180	446	3,958	72.5	24.2	1.7	0.0*	1.6
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	22.3	99	275	1,970	43.8	19.1	3.0*	24.2	10.0*
Near-poor	12,196	23.3	132	384*	1,090*	29.8*	17.1	0.4*	45.0*	7.8*
Low income	37,059	26.4	126	296	2,897	56.0	26.3	0.6*	11.9	5.2
Middle income	90,343	35.8	150	347	11,223	48.8	41.0	0.8*	3.8*	5.6
High income	106,754	48.6	163	397	20,599	47.9	47.9	0.4	0.3*	3.6
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	38.4	154	376	32,462	47.4	41.8	0.7	5.0	5.0
Non-MSA	51,022	34.4	134	302	5,306	52.0	41.7	0.1*	3.0	3.2
Missing	2,448	4.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	42.1	164	387	8,587	47.7	41.2	1.0*	4.6	5.4
Midwest	64,536	43.0	138	327	9,082	45.7	45.9	0.4*	2.9*	5.2
South	97,373	32.8	135	333	10,625	53.2	40.1	0.4*	1.6	4.7
West	63,861	34.7	176	429	9,485	44.8	40.2	1.0*	10.2*	3.8

**Standard Errors for Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**General Dental Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.7	4	9	2,177	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.7	4	9	1,763	1.2	1.3	0.0*	1.3	0.6
Under 6	†	1.2	6	22	125	3.4	4.4	0.0*	7.2	2.6*
6-17	†	1.2	6	14	467	2.5	2.4	0.0*	3.6	1.2
18-44	†	0.8	6	16	897	2.0	2.1	0.0*	2.8*	0.8
45-64	†	1.3	7	20	777	1.5	1.7	0.0*	0.3	0.9
65 and over	†	1.2	9	34	606	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.1	1.1
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.7	5	14	1,104	1.5	1.9	0.3*	2.1*	0.8
Female	†	0.8	5	11	1,274	1.6	1.5	0.2*	1.0	0.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.8	4	10	2,061	1.3	1.3	0.2*	1.3	0.6
Black	†	1.4	7	23	301	4.1	4.1	0.2*	2.0	0.9
Hispanic	†	1.0	8	23	213	3.8	2.9	0.3*	1.3	1.4
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.8	4	10	1,545	1.1	1.3	0.0*	1.2*	0.5
<65, Public only	1,863	1.3	5	35	341	4.5	0.0*	0.3*	4.8	2.2
<65, Uninsured	1,710	1.0	9	39	273	4.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.2
65+, Medicare only	729	1.9	21	75	318	3.0	0.0*	2.0*	0.0*	2.7*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.6	9	36	463	2.9	2.7	0.5	0.0*	0.4
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	1.2	7	24	230	4.8	4.0	2.4*	4.1	3.1*
Near-poor	†	2.0	17	129*	426*	11.8*	5.1	0.2*	17.5*	4.0*
Low income	†	1.2	8	21	279	3.5	2.9	0.2*	3.3	1.2
Middle income	†	0.9	7	20	1,114	2.3	1.7	0.4*	1.8*	0.9
High income	†	1.1	4	14	1,144	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.1*	0.6
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.8	5	10	2,120	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.6
Non-MSA	†	1.3	8	15	614	2.5	2.4	0.1*	0.6	0.7
Missing	†	1.7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.4	6	23	1,049	1.7	2.1	0.5*	1.2	1.1
Midwest	†	1.5	7	11	646	1.9	2.3	0.1*	1.5*	1.0
South	†	1.1	6	16	879	2.7	2.9	0.2*	0.3	1.0
West	†	1.4	8	24	1,531	2.8	2.3	0.5*	3.6*	0.9

a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Orthodontist Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	2.1	875	2,001	11,790	52.1	44.5	0.0*	2.8*	0.6*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	2.4	880	2,018	11,661	51.8	44.8	0.0*	2.9*	0.6*
Under 6	24,126	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	8.7	1,300	2,400	10,154	50.7	46.4	0.0*	2.6*	0.3*
18-44	109,021	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	1.9	825	1,834	4,631	60.3	35.1	0.0*	4.3*	0.4*
Female	142,524	2.4	880	2,126	7,159	46.9	50.6	0.0*	1.9*	0.7*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	2.3	1,009	2,119	10,416	53.4	43.5	0.0*	2.7*	0.4*
Black	35,049	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.5	286*	1,274	629	54.0	36.7	0.0*	5.8*	3.4*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	2.8	1,000	2,140	10,901	50.1	47.9	0.0*	1.6*	0.3*
<65, Public only	28,622	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	0.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	1.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	2.0	1,009	2,214	4,095	57.0	39.4	0.0*	2.9*	0.6*
High income	106,754	2.7	950*	2,114	6,082	48.8	50.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.3*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	2.1	750	1,896	9,128	48.1	47.7	0.0*	3.5*	0.6*
Non-MSA	51,022	2.1	1,154*	2,469	2,662*	65.8	33.3	0.0*	0.7*	0.2*
Missing	2,448	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	2.2	810*	1,999	2,815	50.1	44.0	0.0*	5.6*	0.3*
South	97,373	2.0	880	1,940	3,755	56.4	42.0	0.0*	0.8*	0.8*
West	63,861	1.9	789*	2,416	2,910	43.3	53.0	0.0*	2.9*	0.9*

**Standard Errors for Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Orthodontist Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.1	146	187	1,301	3.9	4.0	0.0*	1.1*	0.2*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	163	193	1,302	4.0	4.1	0.0*	1.1*	0.2*
Under 6	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.6	288	254	1,241	4.6	4.5	0.0*	1.1*	0.1*
18-44	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.1	225	196	581	4.6	4.3	0.0*	2.2*	0.2*
Female	†	0.2	193	285	1,167	5.4	5.6	0.0*	1.0*	0.4*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.2	204	210	1,282	4.1	4.1	0.0*	1.2*	0.2*
Black	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	107*	334	182	11.8	10.2	0.0*	3.4*	3.4*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	209	215	1,273	4.2	4.2	0.0*	1.0*	0.2*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	277	313	735	5.6	5.6	0.0*	2.3*	0.4*
High income	†	0.2	288*	280	986	6.1	6.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.2*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	146	186	1,009	4.6	4.8	0.0*	1.4*	0.3*
Non-MSA	†	0.3	517*	542	813*	4.8	4.7	0.0*	0.7*	0.2*
Missing	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.3	393*	456	695	5.7	5.4	0.0*	3.8*	0.2*
South	†	0.2	221	262	585	7.3	7.7	0.0*	0.5*	0.5*
West	†	0.3	484*	528	675	9.8	10.0	0.0*	1.4*	0.8*

a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Other Medical Equipment and Services**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	18.6	180	260	13,412	71.3	16.0	3.0	6.7	3.0
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	17.4	178	237	10,037	71.1	18.6	0.5*	7.4	2.3
Under 6	24,126	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	13.2	150	182	1,166	63.5	18.4	0.1*	16.7	1.3*
18-44	109,021	17.9	160	209	4,072	72.5	17.7	0.1*	6.9	2.7
45-64	62,072	25.7	223	292	4,653	72.0	19.3	1.0*	5.6	2.2
65 and over	34,782	26.7	200	364	3,375	71.6	8.1	10.3	4.7	5.3
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	15.7	179	271	5,787	70.2	15.8	2.9*	6.3	4.9
Female	142,524	21.2	182	252	7,625	72.1	16.1	3.1	7.1	1.7
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	20.6	187	264	11,406	72.8	16.0	3.0	5.1	3.0
Black	35,049	12.9	136	214	965	67.6	11.2	3.6	13.9	3.6
Hispanic	33,955	11.8	175	260	1,041	57.2	20.2	1.6	18.3*	2.7*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	19.2	180	236	8,268	74.7	22.6	0.1*	1.2*	1.4
<65, Public only	28,622	14.7	147	245	1,027	30.9	0.0*	4.2*	63.0	1.8*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	9.8	160	233	742	87.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	12.6
65+, Medicare only	11,515	24.8	180	323	923	69.0	0.0*	21.1	0.0*	9.9
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	28.4	215	388	2,156	77.5	12.7	5.9	0.1*	3.8*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	24.0	176	343	293	36.4	0.0*	9.2*	52.6	1.7*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	14.0	150	251	1,124	52.4	4.8	3.7*	33.6	5.5*
Near-poor	12,196	14.8	156	245	442	55.4	12.1*	8.2*	22.4*	2.0*
Low income	37,059	16.3	165	255	1,536	72.5	8.6	6.3	9.1	3.5
Middle income	90,343	16.5	168	239	3,555	70.4	16.3	3.6*	5.0*	4.7*
High income	106,754	22.9	200	276	6,755	75.6	19.6	1.4	1.6*	1.7
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	18.7	182	261	10,961	71.5	16.0	2.2	7.1	3.2
Non-MSA	51,022	18.8	174	254	2,438	70.3	15.9	6.3*	5.1	2.4
Missing	2,448	3.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	19.7	200	258	2,678	72.3	17.2	3.1*	5.0	2.3
Midwest	64,536	20.3	180	267	3,504	76.0	15.5	1.4	3.3	3.8
South	97,373	17.6	174	256	4,389	72.3	11.8	3.9*	9.0*	3.0*
West	63,861	17.2	180	258	2,842	62.8	21.9	3.3*	9.1	2.9



**Standard Errors for Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Other Medical Equipment and Services**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.4	4	6	765	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.4	5	6	664	1.7	1.5	0.2*	1.2	0.4
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.7	7	10	100	3.1	2.1	0.1*	3.8	0.4*
18-44	†	0.5	4	9	285	2.0	1.8	0.1*	2.1	0.6
45-64	†	0.9	7	13	403	2.8	2.6	0.5*	1.7	0.4
65 and over	†	1.2	7	24	310	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.4
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.5	6	11	394	2.4	1.7	1.0*	1.7	1.0
Female	†	0.6	6	8	454	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.4
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.5	5	6	721	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.5
Black	†	0.7	11	23	125	4.6	2.1	0.9	3.5	1.0
Hispanic	†	0.7	11	20	177	3.7	4.3	0.5	5.5*	0.8*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.5	6	6	571	1.7	1.7	0.0*	0.6*	0.3
<65, Public only	1,863	1.1	9	37	188	3.7	0.0*	2.3*	3.8	0.7*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.7	12	20	89	2.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	2.9
65+, Medicare only	729	1.8	15	39	130	5.5	0.0*	5.8	0.0*	2.3
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.6	9	33	245	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.1*	2.1*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.5	29	53	59	7.8	0.0*	3.2*	8.4	0.9*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.8	8	24	137	5.1	1.3	1.2*	5.8	1.8*
Near-poor	†	1.4	16	28	74	7.5	5.2*	4.8*	7.3*	0.9*
Low income	†	0.9	9	21	173	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.8
Middle income	†	0.7	5	12	319	2.7	1.6	1.7*	1.6*	1.4*
High income	†	0.7	3	10	492	2.2	2.2	0.3	1.2*	0.4
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.4	6	7	706	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
Non-MSA	†	1.2	9	13	305	3.0	2.7	2.4*	0.9	0.7
Missing	†	1.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.9	9	14	196	1.6	2.4	1.3*	0.9	0.7
Midwest	†	1.0	9	14	357	3.1	2.9	0.3	0.9	1.0
South	†	0.6	6	12	343	3.2	1.3	1.3*	2.7*	1.0*
West	†	0.9	9	9	545	2.9	3.3	1.0*	1.8	0.5

a Expenses for eyeglasses, ambulance services, orthopedic items, hearing devices, prostheses, bathroom aids, medical equipment, disposable supplies, alterations/modifications, and other miscellaneous items or services that were obtained, purchased, or rented during the year are included. About half the expenditures in this category were for vision items.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Vision Aids Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	15.6	180	214	9,287	76.4	16.5	1.1	4.2	1.7
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	15.2	180	214	7,914	76.3	17.7	0.1*	4.2	1.7
Under 6	24,126	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	11.8	150	180	1,024	68.9	18.4	0.1*	11.3	1.2*
18-44	109,021	15.9	165	193	3,342	78.6	16.7	0.1*	2.8	1.8
45-64	62,072	22.2	225	256	3,520	76.4	18.4	0.1*	3.3	1.8
65 and over	34,782	18.5	183	213	1,373	77.4	9.6	6.5	4.4*	2.0
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	12.8	175	212	3,691	75.2	17.8	0.8	3.9	2.3
Female	142,524	18.2	180	216	5,596	77.3	15.7	1.2	4.4	1.4
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	17.3	185	218	7,902	77.4	16.8	1.0	3.2	1.6
Black	35,049	10.5	135	182	667	72.7	11.2	1.9*	11.3	2.8*
Hispanic	33,955	10.1	170	209	719	69.4	18.7	0.7*	9.2	2.0
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	17.0	185	221	6,870	78.2	20.4	0.0*	0.5*	0.8
<65, Public only	28,622	10.6	147	165	502	37.3	0.0*	1.3*	59.1	2.3*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	8.5	159	196	543	87.6	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	12.4
65+, Medicare only	11,515	16.3	150	180	337	79.5	0.0*	15.7	0.0*	4.9*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	20.2	203	231	913	81.7	14.4	2.8*	0.1*	1.0*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	11.1	144	180	644	62.0	6.5*	2.1*	24.7	4.7*
Near-poor	12,196	10.6	143	176	228	71.5	2.5*	2.4*	21.3*	2.3*
Low income	37,059	12.4	150	182	837	74.1	8.8	3.7*	10.7	2.6*
Middle income	90,343	13.5	173	198	2,421	75.3	18.8	0.8*	3.3	1.8
High income	106,754	20.3	200	238	5,157	79.4	18.6	0.5*	0.3*	1.2
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	15.7	180	218	7,697	76.7	16.5	1.0	4.1	1.7
Non-MSA	51,022	15.7	174	197	1,578	75.2	16.8	1.4*	4.7	1.9
Missing	2,448	3.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	16.5	200	224	1,947	76.8	16.4	1.2*	4.2	1.5*
Midwest	64,536	16.5	180	207	2,194	79.7	15.5	0.4*	1.8	2.6
South	97,373	15.2	171	208	3,071	80.4	13.0	1.4*	3.8	1.4
West	63,861	14.5	180	224	2,076	66.7	23.1	1.2*	7.4	1.6

**Standard Errors for Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person  
With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000  
Vision Aids Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.4	3	4	578	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.4	4	4	528	1.5	1.3	0.1*	0.5	0.3
Under 6	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.6	5	6	75	2.4	2.1	0.1*	2.1	0.4*
18-44	†	0.5	4	5	221	1.4	1.2	0.1*	0.7	0.5
45-64	†	0.9	6	7	303	2.5	2.6	0.1*	0.6	0.3
65 and over	†	0.9	10	9	116	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.3*	0.5
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.4	6	6	247	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.4
Female	†	0.6	4	4	367	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.4	6	4	548	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Black	†	0.7	11	12	75	3.2	1.8	0.8*	2.6	1.0*
Hispanic	†	0.7	10	8	91	2.9	3.2	0.3*	1.4	0.6
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.5	6	5	485	1.5	1.5	0.0*	0.2*	0.1
<65, Public only	1,863	0.8	8	7	54	3.3	0.0*	0.7*	3.4	0.9*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.7	10	11	57	3.3	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.3
65+, Medicare only	729	1.5	14	12	43	3.2	0.0*	3.1	0.0*	1.7*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.2	8	13	91	2.4	2.0	1.2*	0.1*	0.4*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	9	9	62	4.1	2.1*	0.9*	3.6	1.8*
Near-poor	†	1.3	14	13	44	8.2	1.2*	1.1*	8.7*	1.1*
Low income	†	0.7	9	7	67	2.6	1.5	1.5*	2.2	0.9*
Middle income	†	0.6	5	5	181	1.5	1.4	0.3*	0.7	0.4
High income	†	0.6	4	6	395	2.0	2.0	0.2*	0.2*	0.3
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.4	4	4	546	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Non-MSA	†	1.0	9	6	182	2.3	2.2	0.6*	0.8	0.4
Missing	†	1.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.9	8	7	209	2.0	2.4	0.4*	0.9	0.5*
Midwest	†	0.9	9	6	183	2.5	2.0	0.2*	0.4	0.8
South	†	0.5	5	5	209	1.8	1.3	0.5*	0.7	0.3
West	†	0.9	10	11	459	3.2	2.8	0.4*	1.5	0.5

a Expenses for eyeglasses, ambulance services, orthopedic items, hearing devices, prostheses, bathroom aids, medical equipment, disposable supplies, alterations/modifications, and other miscellaneous items or services that were obtained, purchased, or rented during the year are included. About half the expenditures in this category were for vision items.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Other Medical Supplies and Equipment Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	3.7	121	399	4,124	59.6	14.8	7.3	12.4	6.0
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	2.7	80	319	2,123	52.0	22.0	1.9*	19.6	4.5*
Under 6	24,126	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	2.3	50	290	730	44.7	22.5*	0.0*	26.0	6.9*
45-64	62,072	4.7	120	392	1,133	58.2	21.9	3.6*	12.6*	3.7*
65 and over	34,782	10.5	220	546	2,002	67.5	7.1	13.0	4.8*	7.6*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	3.5	131	434	2,096	61.3	12.4	6.5*	10.4*	9.4
Female	142,524	3.9	121	369	2,029	57.8	17.2	8.1	14.6	2.4*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	4.1	121	406	3,505	62.6	14.3	7.6	9.4*	6.2
Black	35,049	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	2.0	170*	475	322*	30.0	23.6*	3.6*	38.4*	4.3*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	2.6	69	294	1,398	57.3	33.3	0.3*	4.7*	4.4*
<65, Public only	28,622	5.0	82*	365	526*	24.8	0.0*	7.0*	66.8	1.4*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	10.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	10.9	215	584	1,243	74.3	11.5	8.2	0.2*	5.9*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	9.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	3.7	106	408	480	39.6	2.5*	5.8*	45.5	6.6*
Near-poor	12,196	4.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	4.6	166	407	699	70.5	8.3*	9.5*	7.1*	4.6*
Middle income	90,343	3.7	100	344	1,134	60.1	11.0	9.4*	8.7*	10.8*
High income	106,754	3.3	120	450	1,598	63.2	23.0	4.3*	6.0*	3.5*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	3.7	125	391	3,264	59.1	14.9	5.1	14.2	6.7
Non-MSA	51,022	3.9	120	436	861	61.4	14.4*	15.3*	5.7	3.2*
Missing	2,448	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	4.1	185	337	731	60.3	19.5	8.4*	7.2	4.6*
Midwest	64,536	4.7	121	436	1,309	69.6	15.5*	3.1	5.9*	5.9*
South	97,373	3.2	120	423	1,318	53.4	9.1	9.7*	21.1*	6.7*
West	63,861	3.2	85	376	766	52.2	18.7*	9.1*	13.7*	6.2

**Standard Errors for Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person  
With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000  
Other Medical Supplies and Equipment Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	11	27	400	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	1.3
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	11	36	294	4.7	4.0	1.1*	4.7	1.4*
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.2	14	64	180	7.4	8.4*	0.0*	7.2	2.3*
45-64	†	0.4	23	59	205	7.6	5.1	2.1*	5.9*	1.6*
65 and over	†	0.9	30	54	268	4.4	1.6	3.2	1.9*	2.4*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.2	19	44	254	5.5	2.7	2.7*	4.5*	2.4
Female	†	0.3	16	37	255	4.8	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.0*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	13	29	352	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.9*	1.5
Black	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.3	52*	84	103*	6.3	11.5*	1.1*	13.4*	2.6*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	14	35	218	5.8	5.4	0.2*	3.3*	1.7*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.6	31*	105	167*	6.2	0.0*	4.7*	6.5	0.8*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.1	39	80	214	5.1	2.7	2.1	0.2*	3.6*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	30	70	104	9.4	1.0*	2.2*	10.5	3.4*
Near-poor	†	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.6	44	68	155	6.4	3.2*	3.6*	2.4*	1.5*
Middle income	†	0.3	19	54	222	8.2	3.2	5.1*	4.7*	4.5*
High income	†	0.3	21	59	257	5.5	5.0	1.4*	4.9*	1.3*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	13	32	364	4.3	2.5	1.1	3.6	1.6
Non-MSA	†	0.5	22	52	171	5.9	4.7*	6.1*	1.6	1.5*
Missing	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.6	28	44	160	4.7	5.6	4.2*	2.0	1.9*
Midwest	†	0.6	21	62	261	6.2	5.2*	0.9	2.2*	2.2*
South	†	0.3	24	51	209	7.3	2.2	4.1*	7.5*	3.2*
West	†	0.2	25	51	137	6.4	5.9*	3.4*	4.7*	1.3

a Expenses for eyeglasses, ambulance services, orthopedic items, hearing devices, prostheses, bathroom aids, medical equipment, disposable supplies, alterations/modifications, and other miscellaneous items or services that were obtained, purchased, or rented during the year are included. About half the expenditures in this category were for vision items.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.



**Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Including Zero Night Stays- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.6	5,195	10,917	230,229	2.2	40.7	35.9	9.8	11.4
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	5.9	4,372	9,437	136,609	2.9	59.4	8.6	15.7	13.4
Under 6	24,126	5.2	3,367	7,517	9,494	3.7*	62.9	0.1*	26.0*	7.3*
6-17	48,405	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	6.8	4,128	7,080	52,452	4.0	55.0	7.6*	20.4	13.0
45-64	62,072	7.8	6,491	14,175	68,577	1.8	62.6	11.2	9.0	15.4*
65 and over	34,782	19.0	9,160	14,157	93,620	1.2	13.3	75.7	1.3	8.5
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	5.9	6,695	14,676	116,831	1.9	40.9	33.8	9.3	14.1
Female	142,524	9.2	4,556	8,638	113,398	2.5	40.5	38.0	10.4	8.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	7.9	5,249	10,928	181,305	2.1	41.3	37.7	7.9	11.0
Black	35,049	7.7	5,339	12,386	33,238	1.7*	36.4	29.8	16.4	15.7
Hispanic	33,955	5.3	4,320	8,644	15,686	4.5	42.6	27.4	18.4	7.1
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	5.4	4,925	9,675	94,781	2.7	85.7	2.9	2.6*	6.1*
<65, Public only	28,622	12.4	3,761	8,729	31,068	1.6*	0.0*	28.8	61.1	8.4
<65, Uninsured	32,344	3.5	3,426	9,603*	10,760*	8.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	92.0
65+, Medicare only	11,515	17.4	7,263	12,962	25,926	1.8*	0.0*	85.2	0.0*	13.0
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	18.8	10,370	15,018	55,122	1.1	22.7	70.7	0.0*	5.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	11.3	4,377	10,956	39,565	2.4	12.9*	34.8	34.5	15.4
Near-poor	12,196	9.8	4,370	8,631	10,311	1.9*	9.2	54.7	23.1*	11.1*
Low income	37,059	10.1	4,590	9,820	36,720	2.7	28.2	50.1	9.3	9.7*
Middle income	90,343	7.2	5,630	10,821	70,036	2.2	48.4	34.4	3.4	11.6
High income	106,754	5.7	6,477	12,120	73,597	1.9	58.9	28.1	1.2*	10.0*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	6.8	5,117	10,123	155,761	2.2	43.0	34.0	11.4	9.2
Non-MSA	51,022	9.0	4,624	9,800	44,822	2.5	45.7	36.0	7.6	8.2
Missing	2,448	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	7.3	5,430	11,147	42,993	2.4	39.9	38.8	12.5	6.4*
Midwest	64,536	8.1	5,548	11,757	61,606	1.3	35.3	37.3	11.0*	15.1*
South	97,373	8.3	5,039	11,000	88,487	2.5	41.1	36.2	8.0	12.2
West	63,861	6.2	4,680	9,407	37,143	2.6	49.7	29.1	9.4	9.3

**Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Including Zero Night Stays- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	203	544	16,747	0.2	2.5	2.1	1.3	2.2
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	167	608	12,974	0.3	3.4	1.7	2.2	3.4
Under 6	†	0.6	659	2,012	2,730	1.7*	11.5	0.1*	8.8*	3.5*
6-17	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.3	147	577	6,256	0.7	4.8	4.8*	3.9	3.2
45-64	†	0.4	582	1,333	8,722	0.3	6.1	2.3	2.4	5.9*
65 and over	†	0.9	797	947	7,770	0.3	2.5	2.5	0.3	1.7
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	469	1,125	11,999	0.3	3.8	3.4	2.1	3.8
Female	†	0.3	184	504	9,421	0.3	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	259	637	13,661	0.2	3.0	2.5	1.6	2.6
Black	†	0.5	564	2,099	7,589	0.5*	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.5
Hispanic	†	0.4	381	834	2,315	1.2	5.7	5.1	3.2	1.6
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	266	660	9,204	0.4	2.4	0.8	1.0*	2.0*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.8	278	1,180	5,036	0.6*	0.0*	7.3	6.8	2.2
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.4	721	3,824*	4,498*	3.7*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.7
65+, Medicare only	729	1.4	1,449	1,205	3,243	0.6*	0.0*	3.5	0.0*	3.5
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.1	949	1,505	6,533	0.3	4.2	3.8	0.0*	2.1*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	366	1,261	5,969	0.6	3.9*	6.4	5.5	3.4
Near-poor	†	1.1	450	1,316	1,893	0.6*	2.4	6.9	7.4*	3.8*
Low income	†	0.6	304	917	4,191	0.6	4.3	5.1	2.1	3.1*
Middle income	†	0.3	362	856	7,141	0.4	4.2	3.9	0.8	3.1
High income	†	0.3	444	1,117	9,271	0.4	5.5	4.2	0.5*	5.4*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	219	542	13,216	0.3	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7
Non-MSA	†	0.5	386	970	6,070	0.4	5.2	4.1	1.3	1.9
Missing	†	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.5	426	1,370	6,729	0.7	5.5	5.6	3.5	2.3*
Midwest	†	0.6	511	1,162	8,089	0.2	5.7	5.8	3.4*	6.3*
South	†	0.3	262	754	10,423	0.4	4.7	3.1	1.6	3.2
West	†	0.4	400	1,012	4,633	0.7	3.9	3.5	2.7	1.5

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Including Zero Night Stays- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.4	4,424	9,682	198,772	2.0	38.8	37.1	9.9	12.2
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	5.7	3,658	8,280	115,703	2.6	57.7	8.9	16.1	14.7
Under 6	24,126	5.1	2,905	6,725	8,278	3.8*	61.2	0.0*	27.4*	7.6*
6-17	48,405	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	6.6	3,200	5,949	42,510	3.9	51.7	8.3*	21.6	14.5
45-64	62,072	7.6	5,004	12,819	60,095	1.4	61.5	11.3	9.2	16.6*
65 and over	34,782	18.8	7,825	12,672	83,069	1.1	12.5	76.3	1.3	8.7
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	5.8	5,464	13,002	102,119	1.7	39.2	34.4	9.7	15.0
Female	142,524	8.9	3,896	7,626	96,653	2.3	38.4	40.0	10.2	9.2
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	7.7	4,427	9,629	156,219	1.9	39.2	39.1	8.2	11.7
Black	35,049	7.4	4,634	11,369	29,424	1.6*	35.9	30.4	15.4	16.8
Hispanic	33,955	5.1	3,595	7,643	13,129	4.5*	40.6	28.5	18.9	7.5
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	5.2	3,752	8,169	78,064	2.4	85.5	3.1	2.4*	6.6*
<65, Public only	28,622	12.0	3,100	8,065	27,607	1.6*	0.0*	28.8	60.7	8.9
<65, Uninsured	32,344	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	17.4	6,960	11,424	22,850	1.8*	0.0*	85.2	0.0*	12.9*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	18.6	8,531	13,487	49,049	0.9*	21.2	71.8	0.0*	6.0*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	10.8	3,913	10,102	35,090	2.3	12.2*	34.6	34.6	16.4
Near-poor	12,196	9.5	4,032	7,789	8,991	1.7*	8.8	56.1	22.8*	10.5*
Low income	37,059	9.8	3,913	8,813	32,168	2.6	26.6	51.8	9.2	9.8*
Middle income	90,343	7.0	4,825	9,527	60,002	2.1	46.7	35.6	3.1	12.6
High income	106,754	5.6	4,948	10,503	62,521	1.4	56.8	29.7	1.3*	10.8*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	6.6	4,298	8,845	132,252	2.0	40.8	35.6	11.7	9.9
Non-MSA	51,022	8.7	4,010	8,763	39,082	2.3	45.4	36.8	7.4	8.2
Missing	2,448	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	7.2	4,483	9,788	37,124	2.4*	38.0	40.1	12.9	6.6*
Midwest	64,536	7.9	5,051	10,500	53,469	1.1	33.6	37.9	11.1*	16.4*
South	97,373	8.1	4,397	9,826	77,041	2.3	39.3	37.7	7.9	12.8
West	63,861	6.0	3,949	8,186	31,137	2.4*	47.6	30.6	9.4*	10.0

**Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Including Zero Night Stays- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	181	533	14,918	0.2	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	162	590	11,443	0.4	3.8	1.8	2.5	3.9
Under 6	†	0.6	633	1,784	2,375	1.8*	12.0	0.0*	9.3*	3.8*
6-17	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.3	141	548	5,284	0.8	5.3	5.4*	4.6	3.8
45-64	†	0.4	386	1,299	8,026	0.3	6.6	2.5	2.6	6.7*
65 and over	†	0.9	788	889	7,054	0.3	2.6	2.6	0.3	1.9
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	477	1,079	10,904	0.4	3.9	3.5	2.4	4.3
Female	†	0.3	149	507	8,444	0.3	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.8
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	218	623	12,213	0.3	3.2	2.6	1.8	3.0
Black	†	0.5	415	2,017	6,991	0.5*	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.9
Hispanic	†	0.4	378	748	1,921	1.4*	6.2	5.3	3.8	1.8
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	200	619	7,860	0.4	2.7	0.9	1.0*	2.3*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.8	301	1,107	4,602	0.6*	0.0*	7.7	7.1	2.4
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.4	1,245	1,066	2,824	0.7*	0.0*	4.0	0.0*	4.0*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.1	826	1,451	6,075	0.3*	4.3	3.8	0.0*	2.4*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	318	1,192	5,402	0.6	3.9*	6.8	6.0	3.7
Near-poor	†	1.1	471	1,209	1,679	0.7*	2.5	7.2	7.8*	4.2*
Low income	†	0.6	294	862	3,780	0.7	4.9	5.4	2.1	3.4*
Middle income	†	0.3	330	798	6,308	0.5	4.4	4.0	0.8	3.5
High income	†	0.3	235	1,114	8,484	0.3	6.2	4.7	0.6*	6.3*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	204	520	11,483	0.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.9
Non-MSA	†	0.5	338	883	5,436	0.4	5.5	4.2	1.4	2.1
Missing	†	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.5	450	1,261	6,004	0.8*	5.7	6.0	3.7	2.5*
Midwest	†	0.6	340	1,086	7,445	0.2	5.9	6.1	3.8*	7.1*
South	†	0.3	229	780	9,294	0.4	5.1	3.2	1.7	3.5
West	†	0.3	343	1,049	3,740	0.8*	4.2	3.5	2.9*	1.7

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Including Zero Night Stays- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	6.5	912	1,732	31,457	3.5	52.6	28.0	9.2	6.6
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	5.0	878	1,715	20,906	4.4	69.3	6.5	13.3	6.5
Under 6	24,126	4.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	5.6	912	1,622	9,942	4.4	69.3	4.7*	15.2	6.5
45-64	62,072	6.7	1,107	2,026	8,481	4.3	70.5	10.1	7.7	7.3
65 and over	34,782	17.2	1,075	1,766	10,551	1.7	19.7	70.7	1.2	6.7
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	5.0	1,112	2,158	14,712	3.0	52.8	29.5	6.5	8.2
Female	142,524	8.0	829	1,476	16,745	3.9	52.5	26.7	11.6	5.2
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	6.9	945	1,733	25,085	3.5	54.6	29.0	6.3	6.6
Black	35,049	6.5	717	1,669	3,814	2.8*	39.9	25.6	24.3	7.4*
Hispanic	33,955	4.1	808	1,830	2,557	4.7	52.4	21.8	15.8*	5.3*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	4.6	1,161	2,003	16,717	4.0	86.6	2.2*	3.2*	4.0*
<65, Public only	28,622	10.4	581	1,165	3,460	2.1*	0.0*	28.8	64.5	4.6*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	15.3	997	1,751	3,076	1.6	0.0*	84.5	0.0*	13.9
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	17.2	1,191	1,808	6,073	2.0	34.2	61.9	0.1*	1.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	9.6	664	1,458	4,475	3.2	18.7	36.7	33.8	7.7*
Near-poor	12,196	8.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	8.7	690	1,417	4,552	2.9	39.8	38.3	10.2	8.8
Middle income	90,343	6.1	1,045	1,824	10,034	3.0	58.8	27.1	5.2*	5.8
High income	106,754	5.0	1,262	2,079	11,077	4.4	70.9	19.1	0.6*	5.0*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	5.8	907	1,793	23,508	3.7	55.6	25.2	10.0	5.5
Non-MSA	51,022	8.0	815	1,409	5,740	3.7*	48.3	30.7	9.0	8.3
Missing	2,448	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	6.3	938	1,763	5,868	2.8	52.3	30.5	9.7*	4.7
Midwest	64,536	7.1	842	1,768	8,137	3.1	46.6	33.5	10.1	6.7*
South	97,373	7.2	870	1,623	11,445	4.1	53.1	26.4	8.2	8.1
West	63,861	5.0	1,144	1,888	6,006	3.7	60.2	21.1	9.5	5.6*

**Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Including Zero Night Stays- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	56	78	2,364	0.4	2.2	2.3	1.1	0.9
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	59	100	2,016	0.5	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.3
Under 6	†	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.3	64	131	1,272	0.7	3.5	2.3*	2.6	1.9
45-64	†	0.4	143	160	1,006	1.1	4.3	2.1	1.8	1.9
65 and over	†	0.9	105	126	997	0.2	2.8	3.1	0.3	1.5
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	95	146	1,555	0.6	4.2	3.9	1.5	1.5
Female	†	0.3	53	68	1,271	0.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.2	65	92	2,084	0.4	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.1
Black	†	0.4	102	200	691	0.9*	5.5	5.0	4.8	2.5*
Hispanic	†	0.4	124	237	466	1.4	5.1	4.8	5.3*	2.2*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	130	135	1,728	0.6	1.8	0.7*	1.0*	1.3*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.8	60	167	567	0.9*	0.0*	5.7	5.7	2.0*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.4	210	276	583	0.4	0.0*	3.4	0.0*	3.4
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.1	137	137	677	0.3	4.1	4.4	0.1*	1.4*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.6	100	169	681	0.9	4.6	5.1	4.5	2.5*
Near-poor	†	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.6	57	189	714	0.6	5.8	6.2	2.8	2.6
Middle income	†	0.3	102	145	1,108	0.5	4.4	4.6	1.7*	1.4
High income	†	0.3	180	129	1,225	0.8	3.0	2.5	0.3*	1.6*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	71	96	2,138	0.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.0
Non-MSA	†	0.5	86	95	698	1.2*	4.3	4.2	2.1	2.4
Missing	†	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.4	107	179	863	0.8	6.0	4.8	3.8*	1.4
Midwest	†	0.5	108	183	938	0.8	4.9	5.8	2.1	2.2*
South	†	0.3	88	112	1,421	0.7	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.3
West	†	0.3	99	158	1,172	0.6	4.8	4.2	2.5	2.5*



a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Zero Night Stays Only- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	0.5	2,094	3,386	4,362	2.9	52.9	21.4*	8.7*	14.2*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	24,126	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	142,524	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	35,049	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	106,754	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	51,022	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	3.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	63,861	0.7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Zero Night Stays Only- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.1	459	409	957	0.7	7.0	8.5*	3.8*	5.2*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	1.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

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**Zero Night Stays Only- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	0.5	1,239	2,515	3,179	2.7*	49.8	24.9*	9.9*	12.7*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	24,126	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	142,524	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	35,049	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	106,754	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	51,022	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	3.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	63,861	0.7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Zero Night Stays Only- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.1	290	370	752	0.9*	7.6	10.1*	4.2*	5.8*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	1.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Zero Night Stays Only- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	24,126	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	142,524	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	35,049	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	0.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	106,754	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	51,022	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	1.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	63,861	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



**Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Zero Night Stays Only- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	1.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Cost and Financing Studies, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	11.6	315	594	19,248	12.2	46.1	17.9	8.4	15.3
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	10.9	312	557	14,781	14.6	55.1	3.0	10.4	16.9
Under 6	24,126	13.3	245	454	1,461	12.0	57.2	0.4*	22.9	7.5*
6-17	48,405	9.8	253	425	2,019	9.2	53.2	0.4*	15.1	22.1*
18-44	109,021	10.9	348	582	6,894	17.5	53.6	1.2*	10.4	17.3
45-64	62,072	10.8	383	654	4,407	13.3	57.7	7.8	4.0	17.2
65 and over	34,782	16.8	341	764	4,467	4.6	16.4	67.3	2.1	9.7*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	10.9	306	618	9,193	12.1	43.1	15.3	7.0	22.5
Female	142,524	12.3	328	574	10,056	12.4	48.9	20.3	9.8	8.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	11.7	333	602	14,777	12.0	48.5	18.8	6.5	14.1
Black	35,049	13.0	296	575	2,608	9.4	37.4	16.5	13.0	23.7
Hispanic	33,955	9.7	260	566	1,863	18.0	39.6	12.7*	17.3	12.3
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	0.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	14.8	245	566	2,686	9.7	15.0*	21.2	32.0	22.1
Near-poor	12,196	14.4	320	568	999	8.3*	24.8	30.5	15.8	20.5*
Low income	37,059	14.1	301	642	3,356	15.7	26.6	23.1	8.3	26.2
Middle income	90,343	11.8	349	594	6,351	13.9	50.0	19.1	3.3	13.7
High income	106,754	9.3	344	588	5,856	10.3	71.0	10.0	2.1*	6.6
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	11.1	317	604	15,113	12.0	48.8	16.1	8.2	14.9
Non-MSA	51,022	13.2	298	523	3,517	14.7	41.2	17.8	10.2	16.2
Missing	2,448	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	12.2	285	504	3,246	9.5	47.6	21.2	9.7	12.0
Midwest	64,536	12.7	361	710	5,816	10.0	45.7	16.7	9.0	18.6*
South	97,373	11.9	301	562	6,519	16.4	43.8	17.1	7.3	15.4
West	63,861	9.7	317	595	3,668	10.8	49.7	18.5	8.5	12.5

**Standard Errors for Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.3	10	22	1,263	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.2
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.3	10	23	1,086	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.1	2.7
Under 6	†	0.9	17	52	198	2.5	5.7	0.2*	4.9	2.7*
6-17	†	0.6	22	58	335	1.7	7.8	0.4*	3.3	10.3*
18-44	†	0.4	18	31	649	1.9	2.9	0.5*	1.7	2.7
45-64	†	0.5	32	41	368	1.7	4.1	2.0	0.9	3.8
65 and over	†	1.0	27	62	468	0.9	2.3	3.2	0.5	3.3*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	14	36	739	1.1	3.0	1.9	1.2	3.9
Female	†	0.4	12	27	776	1.2	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	11	26	1,151	0.9	2.6	2.1	1.0	2.6
Black	†	0.7	20	50	333	1.9	4.2	3.5	2.1	6.3
Hispanic	†	0.5	17	59	271	3.9	5.8	4.4*	2.9	2.5
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	15	23	872	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.8*	1.9
<65, Public only	1,863	1.0	14	32	245	1.5	0.0*	3.9	4.4	3.7
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.8	31	120	346	9.3	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	9.3
65+, Medicare only	729	1.3	46	129	265	1.6	0.0*	8.5	0.0*	8.7*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.2	33	77	317	1.4	3.3	2.8	0.3*	1.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.8	18	58	370	1.8	5.3*	5.7	4.1	4.9
Near-poor	†	1.4	36	82	192	2.5*	7.2	7.4	4.5	8.1*
Low income	†	0.7	19	66	420	3.7	4.0	4.6	1.6	7.7
Middle income	†	0.5	21	32	659	1.4	2.9	3.0	0.6	2.6
High income	†	0.4	24	30	414	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.3*	0.9
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.3	11	25	1,159	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	2.7
Non-MSA	†	0.8	25	42	420	1.8	4.4	4.4	1.9	3.1
Missing	†	3.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.8	22	38	392	1.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	3.1
Midwest	†	0.6	19	55	600	0.9	4.4	3.3	2.1	5.6*
South	†	0.5	14	38	754	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.1	3.1
West	†	0.6	26	41	694	1.3	5.6	5.1	1.2	2.4

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in emergency rooms (except visits resulting in an overnight hospital stay) are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	10.7	256	522	15,598	11.7	45.0	17.7	8.6	17.0
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	10.2	255	478	11,904	13.9	53.7	2.6	10.7	19.1
Under 6	24,126	12.3	206	381	1,131	12.7	53.3	0.3*	24.6	9.1*
6-17	48,405	9.4	195	363	1,648	8.1	50.2	0.3*	15.7	25.7*
18-44	109,021	10.3	271	499	5,573	16.7	52.7	1.1*	10.7	18.7
45-64	62,072	10.0	307	571	3,552	12.5	57.1	6.7*	3.9	19.7
65 and over	34,782	14.2	271	746	3,694	4.7	16.9	66.1	1.9	10.3*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	10.1	250	544	7,486	11.4	41.6	14.7	7.0	25.3
Female	142,524	11.3	264	504	8,113	12.0	48.2	20.4	10.1	9.3
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	10.8	265	526	11,915	11.5	47.5	18.6	6.7	15.8
Black	35,049	12.1	230	514	2,175	8.9	36.6	15.9	12.1	26.6
Hispanic	33,955	8.8	225	508	1,509	17.3	37.7	13.1*	19.2	12.8
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	9.9	263	484	8,777	11.5	72.9	0.7*	2.6*	12.3
<65, Public only	28,622	16.5	189	370	1,752	4.2*	0.0*	14.1	59.7	22.0
<65, Uninsured	32,344	6.3	300	674	1,375	41.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	58.6
65+, Medicare only	11,515	13.0	275	811	1,211	5.2	0.0*	73.7	0.0*	21.1*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	13.3	256	727	1,898	5.3*	33.0	57.6	0.5*	3.6*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	13.8	200	497	2,192	7.1	15.2*	21.0*	32.1	24.5
Near-poor	12,196	12.8	272	521	814	5.1*	26.4*	29.3	17.3*	22.0*
Low income	37,059	12.6	243	601	2,810	15.3	25.5	21.5	8.3	29.4
Middle income	90,343	10.9	257	514	5,082	14.1	47.9	19.6	3.2	15.2
High income	106,754	8.7	279	504	4,701	10.2	70.6	9.7	2.3*	7.2
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	10.3	260	530	12,243	11.6	47.8	15.5	8.4	16.7
Non-MSA	51,022	12.1	230	456	2,824	13.7	40.1	18.1	10.6	17.6
Missing	2,448	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	11.3	264	464	2,749	8.9	48.1	20.9	10.3	11.9
Midwest	64,536	11.9	277	624	4,777	9.5	44.6	16.1	8.6	21.1*
South	97,373	10.7	238	484	5,037	16.3	41.9	16.7	7.6	17.6
West	63,861	9.2	250	517	3,035	10.1	48.0	18.8	8.9	14.2

**Standard Errors for Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.3	6	22	1,060	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.6
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.3	7	22	900	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.3	3.1
Under 6	†	0.9	18	45	158	2.9	6.8	0.2*	6.1	3.5*
6-17	†	0.6	12	58	306	1.7	8.7	0.3*	3.9	11.8*
18-44	†	0.4	10	29	541	2.2	3.1	0.5*	1.8	3.0
45-64	†	0.4	19	40	312	2.0	4.5	2.1*	1.0	4.7
65 and over	†	0.8	21	68	425	1.0	2.7	3.7	0.4	4.0*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	9	37	639	1.3	3.3	2.1	1.4	4.6
Female	†	0.4	9	27	660	1.4	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.4
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	7	27	971	1.0	2.9	2.4	1.1	3.1
Black	†	0.7	13	52	296	2.0	4.5	3.7	2.2	7.3
Hispanic	†	0.5	13	57	224	4.5	6.1	4.6*	3.3	2.9
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	8	22	715	1.0	2.2	0.3*	1.0*	2.3
<65, Public only	1,863	0.9	12	29	207	1.3*	0.0*	4.1	4.9	4.6
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.6	39	136	322	10.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	10.2
65+, Medicare only	729	1.1	44	148	251	1.4	0.0*	9.8	0.0*	10.1*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.1	24	86	284	1.6*	4.1	3.3	0.3*	2.1*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.8	13	56	322	1.7	5.7*	6.5*	4.6	6.0
Near-poor	†	1.3	31	82	174	1.5*	8.5*	8.4	5.4*	9.4*
Low income	†	0.7	13	75	395	4.1	4.3	4.7	1.7	8.7
Middle income	†	0.5	12	32	556	1.6	3.3	3.4	0.7	3.0
High income	†	0.4	11	29	341	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.6*	0.9
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.3	6	25	960	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.1	3.2
Non-MSA	†	0.8	16	43	371	2.0	4.8	5.2	2.0	3.7
Missing	†	3.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.7	17	37	349	1.6	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.5
Midwest	†	0.5	12	58	548	1.1	4.9	3.8	2.2	6.5*
South	†	0.5	10	38	619	2.4	3.6	2.8	1.3	3.9
West	†	0.6	15	39	564	1.4	5.6	5.4	1.3	2.8

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in emergency rooms (except visits resulting in an overnight hospital stay) are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.



**Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.8	112	168	3,650	14.6	50.9	19.1	7.7	7.8
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	7.1	115	167	2,877	17.3	60.9	4.6	9.0	8.2
Under 6	24,126	8.7	87	158	330	9.6*	70.5	0.8*	16.9	2.2*
6-17	48,405	5.9	86	130	370	14.4	66.7	0.8*	12.2	5.9
18-44	109,021	7.0	128	174	1,321	20.7	57.2	1.6*	9.2	11.3
45-64	62,072	7.5	141	184	855	16.4	60.4	12.3	4.2	6.7
65 and over	34,782	12.9	108	172	773	4.4*	13.5	73.0	2.7*	6.4
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	7.4	115	170	1,707	15.1	49.7	18.3	6.8	10.2
Female	142,524	8.2	110	167	1,943	14.2	51.9	19.8	8.4	5.7
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	8.0	116	170	2,862	14.2	52.6	19.9	6.0	7.3
Black	35,049	8.0	94	154	434	11.9	41.7	19.9	17.1	9.4
Hispanic	33,955	5.9	96	177	354	21.0	47.9	11.2*	9.6	10.3
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	6.8	124	175	2,179	12.4	80.4	1.4	1.7	4.1
<65, Public only	28,622	11.7	62	129	433	11.0*	0.0*	23.5	51.2	14.3
<65, Uninsured	32,344	4.3	155	190	265	68.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	31.9
65+, Medicare only	11,515	11.5	86	160	212	7.9*	0.0*	83.8	0.0*	8.4
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	12.8	110	172	431	3.6	24.3	70.5	0.8*	0.8*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	9.9	85	156	495	21.1	13.8*	22.0	31.6	11.5
Near-poor	12,196	9.4	109	160	185	22.4*	18.1	36.2	9.2*	14.2*
Low income	37,059	9.3	97	159	546	17.6	32.8	31.3	8.4	9.8
Middle income	90,343	7.9	132	178	1,269	13.2	58.0	17.3	3.7	7.8
High income	106,754	6.3	117	171	1,156	10.6	72.7	11.3	1.2*	4.2
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	7.5	114	171	2,870	13.7	53.1	18.6	7.3	7.4
Non-MSA	51,022	8.5	106	160	693	19.1	45.6	16.5	8.5	10.3
Missing	2,448	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	7.9	81	120	497	13.1	44.7	23.3	6.7	12.3
Midwest	64,536	8.6	142	187	1,038	12.3	50.7	19.2	10.5	7.3
South	97,373	8.5	140	180	1,482	16.9	50.3	18.5	6.3	8.0
West	63,861	5.8	100	170	632	14.1	57.4	16.9	6.9	4.7

**Standard Errors for Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	5	6	252	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.8
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	5	6	226	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Under 6	†	0.7	11	23	57	3.2*	6.2	0.5*	4.3	1.1*
6-17	†	0.4	7	9	46	3.2	4.0	0.6*	2.6	1.7
18-44	†	0.3	9	9	128	2.3	3.6	0.5*	2.2	2.0
45-64	†	0.4	10	11	85	2.7	3.9	2.9	1.1	1.5
65 and over	†	0.9	6	12	78	1.3*	2.3	2.8	1.3*	1.5
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	9	8	146	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.4
Female	†	0.4	5	8	153	1.7	2.6	2.4	1.3	0.8
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	7	6	225	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.0
Black	†	0.6	8	12	65	2.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	2.2
Hispanic	†	0.4	12	21	61	5.4	7.0	4.1*	1.9	2.7
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	8	7	190	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.8
<65, Public only	1,863	0.7	6	13	57	4.1*	0.0*	5.7	5.9	2.8
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.5	10	15	43	5.7	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	5.7
65+, Medicare only	729	1.3	11	22	37	4.3*	0.0*	4.7	0.0*	2.3
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.1	7	14	60	1.0	3.8	3.8	0.4*	0.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	9	15	63	4.7	4.7*	5.0	5.6	2.5
Near-poor	†	1.2	16	21	35	7.8*	3.9	7.0	4.0*	4.4*
Low income	†	0.6	12	13	56	3.5	4.3	5.2	2.1	2.2
Middle income	†	0.5	10	10	138	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.7	1.6
High income	†	0.3	9	11	110	1.8	2.9	2.1	0.4*	1.1
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.3	6	6	239	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.0
Non-MSA	†	0.7	9	11	79	3.7	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.8
Missing	†	3.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.6	6	7	56	3.0	4.4	3.4	1.7	3.1
Midwest	†	0.5	10	9	86	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.5
South	†	0.5	8	10	166	2.5	3.3	2.8	1.0	1.2
West	†	0.5	5	14	141	2.8	6.3	4.6	1.3	1.2

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in emergency rooms (except visits resulting in an overnight hospital stay) are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	13.1	555	1,501	54,880	7.5	52.9	22.2	5.0	12.4
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	11.0	528	1,376	36,767	8.6	68.0	5.3*	6.3	11.8
Under 6	24,126	6.3	325	962	1,465	4.8	71.1	1.6*	17.2*	5.3*
6-17	48,405	5.3	353	1,175	3,012	6.8	64.8	0.2*	17.5*	10.8
18-44	109,021	9.7	535	1,364	14,431	10.3	65.2	3.7*	5.1	15.6
45-64	62,072	19.4	605	1,480	17,860	7.8	70.5	7.7	4.6	9.5
65 and over	34,782	28.3	615	1,841	18,113	5.4	22.2	56.5	2.4*	13.5*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	10.2	683	1,781	24,716	8.0	51.4	21.3	4.5	14.8
Female	142,524	15.9	462	1,329	30,163	7.2	54.1	22.9	5.4	10.4
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	14.8	577	1,506	46,613	7.5	55.0	23.1	2.7	11.7
Black	35,049	8.9	383	1,468	4,558	10.7*	41.3	17.4	15.7	14.9
Hispanic	33,955	7.4	527	1,482	3,709	4.3	40.5	16.8*	21.1	17.3
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	12.0	570	1,391	30,505	8.6	81.9	1.2	1.0	7.4
<65, Public only	28,622	11.1	337	1,364	4,330	3.1*	0.0*	36.7	46.9	13.3
<65, Uninsured	32,344	5.0	380*	1,190	1,932	21.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	78.9
65+, Medicare only	11,515	22.5	549	2,012	5,215	2.9*	0.0*	62.7	0.0*	34.4*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	32.5	704	1,824	11,613	5.3	34.7	54.8	0.6*	4.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	10.0	377	1,215	3,882	7.4	20.8	26.2	29.9	15.8
Near-poor	12,196	13.3	295*	1,441*	2,334*	3.7*	9.8*	58.5	15.3*	12.6*
Low income	37,059	12.7	585	1,654	7,785	7.6	37.5	30.3	8.6	16.1
Middle income	90,343	12.8	590	1,601	18,538	6.3	51.6	21.4	2.2	18.5
High income	106,754	14.5	581	1,444	22,340	9.0	69.3	15.5	0.8*	5.4
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	12.5	554	1,441	40,676	7.3	54.1	20.8	4.9	13.0
Non-MSA	51,022	15.6	527	1,658	13,225	7.4	51.1	26.6	5.7	9.2
Missing	2,448	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	16.4	528	1,325	11,415	3.7	55.1	29.1	4.4	7.7*
Midwest	64,536	16.0	482	1,594	16,504	8.1	51.5	22.6	2.5	15.3*
South	97,373	11.5	658	1,495	16,743	7.8	54.7	18.2	6.0	13.2
West	63,861	10.0	547	1,596	10,217	10.4	49.5	20.3	8.2	11.6

**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.5	28	67	3,396	0.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.4	37	69	2,523	1.2	2.1	1.9*	0.9	1.6
Under 6	†	0.6	91	164	311	1.2	6.9	1.0*	5.6*	2.2*
6-17	†	0.4	73	173	523	1.8	6.9	0.2*	5.7*	2.8
18-44	†	0.5	56	132	1,610	2.4	2.7	2.3*	0.9	3.0
45-64	†	0.9	55	92	1,377	1.2	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.4
65 and over	†	1.3	61	181	1,985	1.2	2.5	3.4	0.9*	4.5*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.5	48	143	2,411	1.6	3.6	2.5	1.1	3.5
Female	†	0.6	31	60	1,940	0.9	2.4	2.6	0.7	1.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.6	31	72	3,166	1.0	2.5	2.4	0.4	2.1
Black	†	0.8	78	223	815	4.0*	7.3	3.9	4.6	3.5
Hispanic	†	0.6	70	166	564	0.8	5.5	5.3*	4.9	3.9
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.4	49	76	2,275	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.6
<65, Public only	1,863	0.9	52	216	825	1.4*	0.0*	10.4	8.4	3.5
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.5	125*	183	343	4.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.9
65+, Medicare only	729	2.0	83	481	1,358	1.3*	0.0*	10.4	0.0*	10.9*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.7	90	170	1,389	1.3	2.3	2.7	0.2*	1.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	68	111	470	2.0	3.6	3.3	4.7	2.8
Near-poor	†	1.5	126*	445*	792*	2.0*	4.0*	14.3	7.8*	5.4*
Low income	†	1.0	59	198	1,031	2.2	5.3	4.4	2.1	2.8
Middle income	†	0.6	57	133	1,782	1.1	4.2	3.2	0.6	4.4
High income	†	0.6	42	94	2,042	1.8	2.7	2.1	0.3*	1.3
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.5	34	78	2,948	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.2
Non-MSA	†	0.9	50	134	1,771	0.9	5.2	6.5	1.7	2.5
Missing	†	3.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.0	51	110	1,343	0.5	4.6	6.6	0.8	2.7*
Midwest	†	1.1	39	147	2,023	1.6	4.8	3.4	0.5	4.8*
South	†	0.7	69	100	1,637	1.3	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
West	†	0.7	78	194	1,731	3.0	4.6	5.1	2.0	1.9

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	12.9	434	1,221	43,973	8.1	51.1	22.9	5.3	12.6
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	10.8	408	1,087	28,482	9.3	66.6	5.6*	6.9	11.6
Under 6	24,126	6.1	322	745	1,096	4.1	72.4	1.1*	15.9*	6.5*
6-17	48,405	5.3	262	908	2,308	6.5*	62.4	0.0*	20.6*	10.5
18-44	109,021	9.4	405	1,069	10,959	11.8	63.7	4.4*	5.7	14.4
45-64	62,072	19.2	459	1,182	14,118	8.2	69.0	7.8*	5.0	9.9
65 and over	34,782	28.2	490	1,579	15,491	5.8	22.6	54.7	2.4*	14.5*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	10.1	528	1,478	20,228	8.5	49.6	21.6	4.8	15.5
Female	142,524	15.7	372	1,063	23,745	7.7	52.3	24.0	5.8	10.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	14.6	450	1,219	37,236	7.9	53.6	23.9	2.7	11.9
Black	35,049	8.7	337	1,220	3,704	12.4*	37.4	17.0	17.1*	16.1
Hispanic	33,955	7.2	441	1,238	3,033	4.2	37.5	17.9*	23.0	17.3
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	11.8	434	1,082	23,399	9.5	81.1	1.0*	0.9*	7.6
<65, Public only	28,622	10.6	300	1,222	3,691	3.0*	0.0*	37.0*	48.0	12.1*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	4.8	300*	892	1,392	22.7	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	77.3
65+, Medicare only	11,515	22.5	417	1,757	4,554	2.9*	0.0*	60.6	0.0*	36.6*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	32.4	556	1,559	9,881	5.8	35.4	53.0	0.5*	5.3*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	9.7	321	1,008	3,122	8.3	18.8	25.7	31.5	15.6
Near-poor	12,196	12.6	298*	1,348*	2,063*	2.9*	8.2*	60.5	15.9*	12.5*
Low income	37,059	12.5	485	1,358	6,287	8.2*	36.2	30.7	9.4	15.5
Middle income	90,343	12.6	458	1,289	14,724	6.3	49.6	21.9	2.2	19.9
High income	106,754	14.4	430	1,159	17,777	10.0	68.2	16.1	0.7*	5.0
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	12.4	433	1,164	32,461	7.9	52.3	21.1	5.1	13.6
Non-MSA	51,022	15.2	408	1,380	10,723	7.6	50.2	28.2	6.2*	7.9
Missing	2,448	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	16.1	423	1,065	9,002	3.6	53.4	32.3	4.3	6.5
Midwest	64,536	15.9	385	1,299	13,306	9.1	49.6	22.4	2.6	16.3*
South	97,373	11.3	475	1,188	13,030	8.3	52.8	18.2	6.6	14.0
West	63,861	10.0	434	1,358	8,633	10.7*	48.4	21.0	8.7	11.1

**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.5	24	62	2,870	1.1	2.5	2.4	0.8	2.1
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.4	31	61	2,076	1.5	2.7	2.3*	1.1	1.5
Under 6	†	0.6	66	122	233	0.9	6.5	1.1*	5.3*	2.9*
6-17	†	0.4	52	142	421	2.1*	8.0	0.0*	7.0*	2.9
18-44	†	0.5	51	114	1,306	3.1	3.5	2.7*	1.1	2.7
45-64	†	0.9	44	79	1,154	1.4	3.6	2.7*	1.5	1.5
65 and over	†	1.3	36	165	1,751	1.5	2.6	4.0	1.0*	5.1*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.4	38	133	2,130	1.9	3.7	2.9	1.3	4.0
Female	†	0.6	24	50	1,528	1.1	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.4
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.6	25	68	2,724	1.2	2.9	2.7	0.4	2.4
Black	†	0.7	78	196	684	4.8*	7.4	4.3	5.3*	4.4
Hispanic	†	0.6	55	158	494	0.9	5.9	6.1*	5.7	4.2
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.4	38	64	1,833	1.8	2.3	0.3*	0.3*	1.6
<65, Public only	1,863	0.8	35	235	783	1.5*	0.0*	11.8*	9.6	3.7*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.5	96*	142	253	6.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	6.2
65+, Medicare only	729	2.0	60	433	1,212	1.4*	0.0*	11.8	0.0*	12.3*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.7	56	159	1,223	1.5	2.5	3.0	0.2*	1.8*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	42	105	400	2.4	3.3	3.6	5.4	3.1
Near-poor	†	1.4	117*	459*	769*	1.8*	3.5*	15.0	8.7*	5.6*
Low income	†	1.0	56	173	898	2.7*	5.6	4.8	2.4	2.8
Middle income	†	0.6	45	121	1,531	1.3	4.8	3.8	0.6	5.2
High income	†	0.6	31	82	1,715	2.2	3.0	2.3	0.3*	1.0
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.5	27	70	2,471	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	2.6
Non-MSA	†	0.9	49	135	1,537	1.1	6.4	7.1	2.0*	1.5
Missing	†	3.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.0	45	117	1,210	0.6	6.1	7.2	0.9	1.6
Midwest	†	1.1	26	134	1,656	1.9	5.1	4.0	0.6	5.6*
South	†	0.7	49	90	1,373	1.6	4.1	1.9	1.9	3.1
West	†	0.6	68	170	1,484	3.6*	4.9	5.7	2.4	1.9



a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Hospital Outpatient Services- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.8	218	500	10,907	5.5	60.0	19.3	3.7	11.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	6.4	220	529	8,285	6.3	72.6	4.1	4.2	12.7
Under 6	24,126	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	3.0	189	486	703	7.6*	72.6	0.7*	7.3*	11.7*
18-44	109,021	5.5	231	583	3,471	5.8	69.8	1.8*	3.2	19.4*
45-64	62,072	12.1	226	496	3,742	6.4	75.8	7.1	2.9	7.7
65 and over	34,782	17.8	215	424	2,622	3.0	20.0	67.2	2.1*	7.6
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	5.9	300	562	4,488	5.8	59.4	19.8	3.3	11.7
Female	142,524	9.7	184	464	6,419	5.3	60.4	19.0	4.0	11.3*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	9.0	217	500	9,377	5.7	60.6	19.9	2.6	11.3
Black	35,049	5.0	205	487	854	3.5	58.4	19.0	9.5*	9.6*
Hispanic	33,955	3.9	241	516	676	4.8	54.0	11.9	12.3*	17.0*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	7.1	234	547	7,106	5.7	84.7	1.7*	1.2*	6.7*
<65, Public only	28,622	6.1	173	363	640	3.8*	0.0*	35.0	41.0	20.2
<65, Uninsured	32,344	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	13.1	230	439	662	3.1	0.0*	77.7	0.0*	19.2
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	20.8	215	426	1,732	2.8	30.3	65.1	0.7*	1.1*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	5.7	223	417	760	3.5*	28.9	28.1	23.0	16.5
Near-poor	12,196	7.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	7.3	216	551	1,498	5.3	42.7	28.4	5.2*	18.4
Middle income	90,343	8.0	215	526	3,815	6.2	59.4	19.5	2.0	12.9*
High income	106,754	8.6	234	497	4,563	5.0	73.7	13.2	1.0*	7.1*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	7.3	238	499	8,214	5.1	61.1	19.4	3.8	10.6
Non-MSA	51,022	10.2	189	481	2,502	6.7	55.3	19.8	3.5	14.8*
Missing	2,448	7.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	10.0	208	457	2,413	4.0	61.7	17.1	4.7*	12.4*
Midwest	64,536	9.8	179	507	3,198	4.2	59.4	23.6	1.9*	10.9*
South	97,373	7.6	245	500	3,713	6.2	61.3	18.3	3.9	10.2
West	63,861	4.4	300	564	1,584	8.7	55.5	16.4	5.3	14.1*

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Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.4	11	22	722	0.4	2.2	1.9	0.5	2.2
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.3	18	32	643	0.5	2.4	0.8	0.7	2.8
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.3	38	95	153	2.4*	7.0	0.7*	2.5*	6.1*
18-44	†	0.4	36	61	449	0.7	5.3	0.8*	0.8	6.2*
45-64	†	0.6	18	31	288	0.8	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.8
65 and over	†	1.1	21	38	330	0.5	3.2	2.7	0.7*	1.9
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	23	36	393	0.7	3.8	2.7	0.9	2.3
Female	†	0.5	11	30	572	0.5	3.1	2.5	0.7	3.5*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.5	12	25	652	0.5	2.6	2.2	0.4	2.5
Black	†	0.5	43	71	169	0.8	8.6	4.2	3.1*	4.0*
Hispanic	†	0.3	41	57	116	1.1	7.4	3.2	3.9*	5.2*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	23	37	591	0.6	2.8	0.5*	0.4*	3.3*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.5	31	37	93	1.3*	0.0*	4.9	4.9	4.2
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.4	51	96	165	0.8	0.0*	2.7	0.0*	2.8
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.5	26	39	259	0.6	3.7	3.6	0.4*	0.4*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.5	36	47	109	1.1*	6.5	3.8	4.4	4.6
Near-poor	†	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.6	42	71	206	1.1	6.0	4.6	1.7*	4.9
Middle income	†	0.5	17	36	366	1.0	3.7	3.5	0.6	3.9*
High income	†	0.5	22	35	425	0.5	3.9	2.4	0.5*	3.8*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.4	17	23	610	0.5	2.4	2.1	0.7	2.1
Non-MSA	†	0.7	21	61	393	1.1	5.0	4.1	0.8	6.8*
Missing	†	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.7	41	46	313	0.7	5.1	3.7	1.5*	6.7*
Midwest	†	0.9	17	51	491	0.5	4.5	4.5	0.7*	4.6*
South	†	0.6	19	32	317	0.8	3.5	3.1	0.9	2.0
West	†	0.4	52	48	277	1.4	4.8	3.7	1.1	4.3*

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.5	846	1,673	35,159	8.0	56.8	18.3	4.2	12.6
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	6.4	799	1,643	25,445	9.0	68.9	3.0	5.3	13.8
Under 6	24,126	4.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	3.2	600	1,376	2,122	5.9*	72.9	0.0*	8.9*	12.3*
18-44	109,021	5.8	753	1,756	11,070	10.9	65.3	1.2*	4.7	18.0
45-64	62,072	10.6	1,045	1,696	11,107	8.1	71.3	5.7	4.1	10.8
65 and over	34,782	15.9	889	1,758	9,714	5.4	25.2	58.3	1.5	9.6
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	6.8	794	1,698	15,663	9.9	56.9	16.8	3.0	13.4
Female	142,524	8.3	893	1,654	19,496	6.5	56.7	19.5	5.3	12.0
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	8.1	929	1,754	29,758	8.2	57.9	19.7	2.7	11.4
Black	35,049	6.2	527	1,265	2,759	8.9*	54.9	10.9	8.2	17.2
Hispanic	33,955	5.5	647	1,420	2,642	4.6	46.4	10.3*	17.6	21.1
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	6.8	929	1,749	21,677	9.1	80.9	0.8*	0.9*	8.2
<65, Public only	28,622	7.3	412	1,082	2,246	3.7*	0.0*	26.3	50.7	19.3
<65, Uninsured	32,344	3.1	650*	1,502	1,522	15.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	84.6
65+, Medicare only	11,515	13.6	752	1,718	2,700	4.7*	0.0*	76.5	0.0*	18.8
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	18.1	931	1,862	6,583	5.8*	37.1	50.7	0.8*	5.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	11.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	6.1	565	1,145	2,220	8.1*	22.8	20.5	30.7	18.0
Near-poor	12,196	7.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	7.7	739	1,666	4,751	4.8	45.7	23.6	6.7	19.2
Middle income	90,343	7.6	918	1,809	12,415	6.8	56.0	19.2	2.0	16.0
High income	106,754	7.9	893	1,746	14,776	10.3	69.2	13.4	0.9*	6.2*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	7.4	784	1,614	26,994	7.7	57.7	18.1	4.3	12.3
Non-MSA	51,022	7.9	975	1,806	7,323	7.7	57.0	19.5	4.4	11.4*
Missing	2,448	9.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	9.1	797	1,505	7,224	2.9	59.5	22.7	5.5	9.4*
Midwest	64,536	8.4	790	1,782	9,620	10.8	59.4	14.3	2.0	13.4
South	97,373	6.9	1,001	1,610	10,811	6.5	55.5	18.6	4.4	14.9
West	63,861	6.4	659	1,831	7,505	11.4*	52.7	18.8*	5.7	11.4

**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expense**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.3	44	80	2,367	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.4	1.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	59	95	1,978	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.6	1.9
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.4	129	234	456	1.8*	5.9	0.0*	2.7*	4.1*
18-44	†	0.3	103	208	1,503	3.0	3.3	0.6*	1.0	3.7
45-64	†	0.6	98	105	853	1.7	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.8
65 and over	†	1.0	82	152	1,126	1.5	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.8
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	51	132	1,552	2.3	2.9	2.1	0.6	1.9
Female	†	0.4	62	87	1,467	1.2	2.7	2.8	0.7	2.3
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	52	87	2,114	1.5	2.4	2.2	0.4	1.7
Black	†	0.7	91	216	568	4.4*	9.0	2.9	2.4	4.9
Hispanic	†	0.5	107	177	447	1.0	6.6	3.9*	3.7	4.8
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	75	110	1,794	1.9	2.6	0.3*	0.3*	2.0
<65, Public only	1,863	0.6	72	120	310	1.6*	0.0*	5.2	5.1	4.4
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.4	225*	245	312	4.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.1
65+, Medicare only	729	1.4	154	295	544	2.2*	0.0*	4.0	0.0*	3.4
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.3	108	202	930	2.0*	3.5	3.8	0.3*	2.3*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.5	117	119	288	2.7*	5.1	3.6	4.3	3.5
Near-poor	†	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.6	108	201	676	1.2	6.4	4.1	1.3	4.1
Middle income	†	0.4	86	131	1,113	1.4	3.9	3.6	0.5	2.8
High income	†	0.4	88	150	1,576	2.6	3.1	2.3	0.4*	1.9*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.3	50	96	2,178	1.6	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.5
Non-MSA	†	0.7	113	155	879	1.6	3.2	3.2	1.1	3.6*
Missing	†	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.9	59	144	1,050	0.4	3.2	4.7	1.2	3.6*
Midwest	†	0.8	76	120	1,159	2.5	4.7	2.5	0.5	2.9
South	†	0.3	57	103	984	1.4	3.6	2.5	0.9	3.1
West	†	0.4	130	287	1,498	3.9*	5.3	6.0*	1.0	2.3

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

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**Visits to Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.4	605	1,317	27,149	8.9	55.4	18.8	4.3	12.6
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	6.2	599	1,257	19,002	10.2	68.0	2.9	5.4	13.6
Under 6	24,126	4.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	3.2	325*	1,054	1,618	5.1*	73.7	0.0*	8.8*	12.5*
18-44	109,021	5.6	615	1,349	8,224	12.9*	64.4	1.2*	5.2	16.4
45-64	62,072	10.4	700	1,296	8,355	9.0	69.7	5.2	4.3	11.7
65 and over	34,782	15.8	633	1,484	8,147	5.9*	26.1	56.1	1.5	10.5
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	6.7	575	1,357	12,291	11.1	55.2	17.1	2.8	13.9
Female	142,524	8.1	637	1,286	14,859	7.1	55.6	20.2	5.5	11.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	8.0	647	1,377	22,928	9.1	56.9	20.3	2.6	11.1
Black	35,049	6.1	405	1,003	2,154	10.5*	50.3	10.7	7.9	20.7
Hispanic	33,955	5.3	492	1,142	2,068	4.7	43.5	11.3*	18.9	21.7
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	6.7	652	1,327	16,183	10.5	79.8	0.7*	0.8*	8.2
<65, Public only	28,622	6.8	340	896	1,745	3.7*	0.0*	24.7	52.1	19.6
<65, Uninsured	32,344	3.0	441*	1,105	1,074	15.7*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	84.3
65+, Medicare only	11,515	13.6	593	1,463	2,298	5.1*	0.0*	75.6	0.0*	19.4
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	17.9	667	1,568	5,491	6.5*	38.7	47.6	0.8*	6.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	11.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	5.7	441	916	1,684	9.6*	19.3	20.5	31.6	19.1
Near-poor	12,196	6.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	7.6	613	1,281	3,619	4.8*	45.4	23.7	7.1	19.0
Middle income	90,343	7.5	641	1,421	9,597	6.9	54.0	20.3	2.0	16.7
High income	106,754	7.8	611	1,369	11,445	12.1	68.1	13.5	0.8*	5.5
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	7.3	574	1,274	20,986	8.6	56.0	18.5	4.2	12.6
Non-MSA	51,022	7.7	730	1,409	5,505	8.1	58.0	19.9	4.6	9.3
Missing	2,448	9.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	8.9	618	1,142	5,366	2.8	57.9	26.0	5.5	7.8
Midwest	64,536	8.2	615	1,394	7,382	13.1	58.6	12.8	2.0	13.6
South	97,373	6.8	644	1,243	8,199	6.8	53.7	18.8	4.3	16.4
West	63,861	6.3	545	1,541	6,202	12.1*	51.6	19.8*	5.7	10.8



**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.3	29	69	1,919	1.6	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	40	79	1,563	2.1	2.7	0.7	0.7	1.9
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.4	104*	186	358	2.1*	6.1	0.0*	2.7*	4.0*
18-44	†	0.3	65	173	1,202	3.9*	4.0	0.7*	1.2	3.4
45-64	†	0.6	68	92	699	2.2	3.4	1.4	1.0	2.0
65 and over	†	1.0	55	147	1,011	1.8*	3.3	3.8	0.4	2.1
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	47	125	1,381	2.8	3.3	2.5	0.6	2.0
Female	†	0.4	40	71	1,119	1.5	3.2	3.1	0.8	2.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	37	77	1,759	1.9	2.7	2.5	0.4	1.6
Black	†	0.7	92	189	469	5.4*	10.2	3.0	2.3	5.9
Hispanic	†	0.5	71	161	372	1.1	7.4	4.5*	4.0	5.3
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	48	92	1,427	2.5	3.0	0.3*	0.3*	1.9
<65, Public only	1,863	0.6	42	107	253	2.0*	0.0*	5.8	5.5	5.0
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.4	183*	183	227	5.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	5.0
65+, Medicare only	729	1.4	119	282	503	2.6*	0.0*	4.8	0.0*	3.9
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.3	87	194	829	2.4*	4.0	4.3	0.4*	2.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.5	68	92	221	3.4*	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.9
Near-poor	†	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.6	89	167	553	1.5*	6.8	4.5	1.5	4.1
Middle income	†	0.4	71	117	932	1.8	4.8	4.3	0.6	3.1
High income	†	0.4	58	129	1,325	3.3	3.2	2.6	0.4*	1.4
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.3	32	85	1,802	2.0	2.8	2.6	0.5	1.4
Non-MSA	†	0.6	68	97	651	2.2	4.0	3.5	1.3	1.9
Missing	†	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.8	72	118	855	0.5	4.1	5.5	1.4	1.9
Midwest	†	0.8	36	99	842	3.1	5.1	2.5	0.6	2.5
South	†	0.3	55	89	813	1.7	4.8	2.5	0.9	3.9
West	†	0.4	81	260	1,279	4.8*	5.6	6.8*	1.2	2.1

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

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**Visits to Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	4.7	365	616	8,010	5.0	61.6	16.6	4.2	12.5
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	3.8	417	688	6,443	5.6	71.7	3.6	4.8	14.4
Under 6	24,126	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	3.4	440	761	2,846	5.1	67.8	1.2*	3.3	22.6*
45-64	62,072	6.9	407	647	2,753	5.4	76.2	7.2	3.3	7.9
65 and over	34,782	10.5	300	430	1,567	2.6	20.5	70.2	1.8*	4.9
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	4.0	399	624	3,373	5.6	63.3	15.6	3.7*	11.8
Female	142,524	5.3	340	610	4,637	4.6	60.5	17.3	4.5	13.0*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	5.2	366	625	6,830	5.3	61.2	17.9	3.0	12.6
Black	35,049	3.3	306	522	606	3.1*	71.3	11.3*	9.2*	5.0*
Hispanic	33,955	2.7	361	627	574	4.0	57.1	6.9*	12.9*	19.1*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	4.1	444	734	5,494	5.0	84.0	1.3	1.4*	8.2*
<65, Public only	28,622	4.5	219	392	501	3.7*	0.0*	32.0	45.9	18.4*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	12.7	270	441	1,092	2.5	29.4	66.8	0.8*	0.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	7.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	3.6	236	460	536	3.3*	33.9	20.5	27.8	14.6*
Near-poor	12,196	4.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	4.5	369	684	1,131	4.8	46.9	23.5	5.2*	19.5*
Middle income	90,343	4.9	365	632	2,818	6.3	62.7	15.4	2.1*	13.5*
High income	106,754	4.8	427	648	3,331	4.1	72.9	13.1	1.3*	8.6*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	4.4	389	602	6,008	4.6	63.5	16.4	4.4	11.1
Non-MSA	51,022	5.7	314	625	1,818	6.4	53.9	18.1	3.9	17.8*
Missing	2,448	4.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	6.2	326	571	1,857	3.3	64.1	13.2	5.3*	14.1*
Midwest	64,536	5.3	312	648	2,238	3.5	62.3	19.5	2.1*	12.6*
South	97,373	4.6	405	588	2,612	5.8	61.2	18.0	4.6	10.4
West	63,861	2.9	538	699	1,303	8.5	57.9	13.8	5.5	14.2*

**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	20	33	606	0.5	2.9	2.0	0.7	3.0
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	27	46	572	0.6	3.3	0.7	0.8	3.6
Under 6	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.3	54	86	424	0.8	6.3	0.5*	0.9	7.3*
45-64	†	0.4	28	39	230	0.8	2.9	1.6	0.9	2.3
65 and over	†	0.8	32	27	191	0.6	3.5	3.5	0.9*	1.2
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	30	38	277	0.7	3.7	2.1	1.1*	2.9
Female	†	0.3	32	46	484	0.7	4.1	3.1	0.8	4.7*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	20	37	536	0.6	3.4	2.3	0.5	3.5
Black	†	0.4	63	76	132	1.0*	6.8	3.9*	4.2*	2.3*
Hispanic	†	0.3	73	73	112	1.1	7.9	2.2*	4.5*	6.1*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	27	54	530	0.7	4.0	0.3	0.5*	4.2*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.4	55	46	78	1.5*	0.0*	5.9	6.5	6.3*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.1	39	36	164	0.7	4.7	4.6	0.5*	0.4*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	57	64	92	1.4*	8.7	4.8	6.1	5.6*
Near-poor	†	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.4	81	89	178	1.3	7.3	4.5	2.0*	6.2*
Middle income	†	0.3	29	52	318	1.1	4.7	2.9	0.7*	5.1*
High income	†	0.3	36	53	352	0.5	5.1	3.0	0.6*	5.1*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.3	24	32	490	0.6	3.0	2.0	0.8	2.8
Non-MSA	†	0.5	35	100	317	1.2	7.2	4.7	0.8	9.3*
Missing	†	1.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.6	39	75	274	1.0	7.1	3.2	1.8*	8.9*
Midwest	†	0.6	47	74	396	0.5	6.1	5.0	0.8*	6.5*
South	†	0.2	42	47	261	0.9	4.1	3.4	1.1	2.5
West	†	0.3	72	58	254	1.6	6.3	3.7	1.1	5.4*

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.5	275	877	18,389	6.2	47.1	28.5	6.6	11.6*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	6.0	275	746	10,834	7.4	65.9	10.8*	8.6	7.4
Under 6	24,126	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	4.8	247	601	3,176	8.7	63.5	12.9*	6.6	8.3
45-64	62,072	12.3	319	876	6,676	7.1	69.1	11.1*	5.4*	7.3
65 and over	34,782	18.5	270	1,173	7,555	4.6*	20.3	53.8	3.7*	17.6*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	4.9	338	1,310	8,664	3.7	42.9	29.4	7.1*	17.0*
Female	142,524	10.1	250	677	9,725	8.5	50.9	27.7	6.1	6.8
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	9.0	276	836	15,679	5.9	51.3	28.1	2.6	12.2*
Black	35,049	3.5	227	1,372	1,669	11.5*	21.8*	28.6*	29.4	8.7*
Hispanic	33,955	2.9	270	1,050	1,041	3.1*	25.6	33.7*	29.9*	7.8*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	6.7	281	689	8,441	7.4	84.5	2.0*	0.9*	5.2
<65, Public only	28,622	5.2	294	1,332*	1,990*	0.5*	0.0*	50.1*	43.0*	6.4*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	13.2	240	1,367*	2,071*	1.1*	0.0*	40.9*	0.0*	58.1
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	22.1	286	1,077	4,650	3.0	32.9	62.0	0.3*	1.8*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	5.4	277	834	1,445	4.7*	17.4*	32.7	32.7	12.5*
Near-poor	12,196	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	6.6	304	1,003	2,445	12.7*	28.7	35.7	14.3*	8.5
Middle income	90,343	7.3	257	893	5,911	4.6	43.3	26.7	1.7*	23.7*
High income	106,754	8.6	279	786	7,257	6.2	69.5	20.0	0.5*	3.8
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	6.9	279	846	13,105	6.1	46.8	26.7	6.2	14.2*
Non-MSA	51,022	10.3	261	979	5,148	6.6	48.7	32.2*	7.6*	4.9
Missing	2,448	9.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	10.3	236	739	4,006	4.0	48.3	40.5	2.5	4.7
Midwest	64,536	10.0	265	989	6,353	4.6	42.9	31.7	3.1*	17.7*
South	97,373	6.2	300	948	5,698	9.7	54.1	17.6	8.8*	9.7
West	63,861	4.9	284	748	2,333	6.0	39.7	25.6	17.4*	11.3

**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.4	12	77	1,761	1.1	4.4	3.7	1.6	4.2*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.3	15	69	1,102	1.0	5.1	5.2*	2.3	1.2
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.3	31	70	382	1.9	7.0	7.6*	1.7	1.9
45-64	†	0.7	27	108	882	1.3	6.0	5.3*	2.8*	1.7
65 and over	†	1.1	21	212	1,352	2.2*	3.6	6.3	2.0*	9.4*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	44	214	1,496	0.8	7.5	5.3	3.0*	8.3*
Female	†	0.5	17	46	817	1.6	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.0
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.5	13	81	1,678	0.8	5.0	4.1	0.5	4.9*
Black	†	0.4	63	377	493	7.8*	8.1*	9.5*	8.8	2.8*
Hispanic	†	0.4	53	247	258	1.1*	6.4	13.1*	12.7*	3.5*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	21	64	916	1.0	1.8	0.8*	0.4*	1.2
<65, Public only	1,863	0.6	44	421*	680*	0.3*	0.0*	16.5*	14.9*	3.0*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.5	25	702*	1,079*	0.5*	0.0*	13.3*	0.0*	13.6
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.4	39	154	755	0.7	2.8	2.8	0.2*	0.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.5	26	139	279	2.6*	5.4*	5.7	9.8	4.1*
Near-poor	†	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.8	34	185	544	5.4*	6.4	6.5	4.9*	2.3
Middle income	†	0.4	24	179	1,224	1.0	8.4	5.8	0.8*	10.9*
High income	†	0.5	21	85	940	1.0	4.1	3.6	0.3*	0.9
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.4	16	86	1,427	1.3	4.6	2.7	1.8	5.7*
Non-MSA	†	0.8	21	176	1,100	1.7	10.6	11.5*	3.6*	1.2
Missing	†	3.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.9	20	109	651	1.0	10.1	10.5	0.7	1.3
Midwest	†	0.7	19	190	1,253	1.1	7.7	6.1	1.2*	11.0*
South	†	0.5	40	132	955	2.8	7.0	3.2	3.8*	2.4
West	†	0.5	38	100	429	1.8	5.4	6.8	6.3*	2.4

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.



**Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.4	229	754	15,576	6.1	45.5	28.7	7.3	12.3*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	5.8	229	635	9,040	7.2	63.7	11.7*	9.8	7.6
Under 6	24,126	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	4.7	206	505	2,577	8.7	60.0	14.9*	7.5	9.0
45-64	62,072	12.2	253	755	5,694	6.8	68.0	11.8*	6.0*	7.4
65 and over	34,782	18.5	227	1,017	6,536	4.7*	20.4	52.3	3.9*	18.7*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	4.8	292	1,155	7,586	3.3	42.0	28.8	7.8*	18.0*
Female	142,524	9.9	190	567	7,990	8.8	48.8	28.6	6.9	6.8
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	8.8	229	712	13,198	5.7	49.7	28.6	2.8	13.1*
Black	35,049	3.3	189	1,231	1,438	12.7*	20.7*	26.9*	32.3*	7.2*
Hispanic	33,955	2.9	200	962	940	2.5*	24.4	33.0*	32.1*	8.0*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	6.6	229	570	6,862	7.3	84.0	1.8*	0.9*	6.0
<65, Public only	28,622	5.1	262	1,280*	1,868*	0.4*	0.0*	50.0*	44.1*	5.5*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	13.2	202	1,202*	1,821*	0.7*	0.0*	36.6*	0.0*	62.8
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	22.0	235	935	4,026	3.0	33.0	61.9	0.3*	1.8*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	5.3	242	721	1,232	4.9*	17.8*	30.2	36.2	10.8*
Near-poor	12,196	7.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	6.4	292	884	2,104	13.7*	28.4	34.4	15.8*	7.8*
Middle income	90,343	7.2	211	757	4,935	4.3	41.9	25.7	1.7*	26.4*
High income	106,754	8.6	227	662	6,051	5.9	68.3	21.2	0.5*	4.0
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	6.8	231	718	10,957	6.1	45.3	26.5	6.9	15.2*
Non-MSA	51,022	10.1	213	867	4,490	6.4	46.9	33.5*	8.3*	4.9
Missing	2,448	9.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	10.1	212	649	3,457	3.7	47.3	42.1	2.5*	4.4*
Midwest	64,536	9.9	205	848	5,409	4.3	41.2	31.4	3.4*	19.6*
South	97,373	6.0	252	786	4,619	10.4*	52.2	17.2	10.3*	9.9
West	63,861	4.8	249	677	2,091	5.5	39.0	25.1	18.8*	11.6

**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.3	13	70	1,537	1.2	4.5	4.2	1.9	4.8*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.3	18	64	962	1.0	5.7	6.1*	2.7	1.3
Under 6	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.3	21	59	303	2.2	7.5	8.6*	2.0	2.0
45-64	†	0.7	24	97	781	1.4	6.6	6.1*	3.2*	1.8
65 and over	†	1.1	19	189	1,198	2.5*	3.7	7.1	2.2*	10.5*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	34	193	1,331	0.8	7.5	5.9	3.3*	9.1*
Female	†	0.5	14	41	683	2.0	3.8	4.1	1.8	1.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.4	14	74	1,478	0.8	5.2	4.6	0.6	5.6*
Black	†	0.3	38	332	421	9.2*	7.7*	10.3*	9.8*	3.4*
Hispanic	†	0.4	46	246	249	0.9*	6.8	14.3*	13.9*	3.9*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	20	56	758	1.1	2.1	0.7*	0.5*	1.5
<65, Public only	1,863	0.6	47	425*	665*	0.3*	0.0*	17.3*	15.9*	2.9*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.5	25	626*	960*	0.4*	0.0*	14.8*	0.0*	15.0
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.4	32	142	685	0.8	2.9	3.0	0.1*	0.6*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.5	35	133	255	3.0*	5.6*	5.8	10.8	4.5*
Near-poor	†	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.8	33	158	457	6.4*	6.2	6.9	5.3*	2.8*
Middle income	†	0.4	24	162	1,084	1.1	8.7	6.7	0.9*	12.4*
High income	†	0.5	20	74	802	1.1	4.5	4.0	0.3*	1.0
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.4	16	78	1,231	1.6	4.6	3.1	2.1	6.5*
Non-MSA	†	0.7	18	163	990	1.7	10.9	12.3*	4.1*	1.4
Missing	†	3.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.9	17	104	600	1.0	10.5	11.4	0.8*	1.5*
Midwest	†	0.7	17	174	1,111	1.2	7.6	7.0	1.4*	12.3*
South	†	0.5	30	117	786	3.5*	7.4	3.5	4.5*	2.7
West	†	0.5	32	91	383	1.6	6.0	7.2	7.0*	2.6

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	4.0	90	252	2,813	6.7	56.0	27.0	2.4	7.9
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	3.1	91	236	1,794	8.6	76.6	6.2*	2.4*	6.3
Under 6	24,126	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	2.4	89	232	599	8.8	78.4	4.7*	2.8*	5.3*
45-64	62,072	6.8	103	233	982	9.1	75.3	6.9*	1.8*	7.0*
65 and over	34,782	10.2	88	286	1,019	3.4	19.8	63.6	2.5*	10.7*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	2.4	117	335	1,078	6.1	49.2	33.1	2.1*	9.5*
Female	142,524	5.6	77	218	1,735	7.1	60.2	23.2	2.6*	6.9*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	4.8	90	248	2,481	6.9	59.4	25.4	1.3*	7.1
Black	35,049	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	3.6	93	240	1,580	7.9	87.0	3.0*	0.6*	1.5*
<65, Public only	28,622	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	7.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	11.6	90	275	624	3.0	32.4	62.1	0.6*	1.9*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	3.5	90	265	341	6.6	31.2*	44.0	5.4*	12.9*
Middle income	90,343	4.0	90	269	976	5.7	50.5	31.8	1.8*	10.1*
High income	106,754	4.6	89	243	1,206	7.5	75.8	14.0	0.2*	2.6
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	3.6	92	264	2,148	6.5	54.6	27.8	2.4*	8.8
Non-MSA	51,022	5.8	85	224	658	7.5	60.9	23.9	2.6*	5.2*
Missing	2,448	3.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	5.1	69	206	549	6.0	54.3	30.3	2.7*	6.7*
Midwest	64,536	5.7	91	258	944	5.9	52.8	32.9	1.6*	6.9*
South	97,373	3.8	101	293	1,078	7.0	62.1	19.4	2.3*	9.1*
West	63,861	1.8	99	209	242	10.1*	45.5	30.1	5.3*	9.0*

**Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	5	21	319	0.8	4.6	3.2	0.7	1.9
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	7	22	217	1.2	3.9	2.3*	0.8*	1.9
Under 6	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.2	10	40	122	2.6	6.0	3.6*	1.3*	2.4*
45-64	†	0.5	9	27	128	1.5	5.3	3.3*	0.8*	2.8*
65 and over	†	0.7	8	53	208	0.7	5.7	4.3	1.3*	3.8*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.2	13	60	220	1.6	8.0	5.9	0.8*	3.4*
Female	†	0.3	6	20	204	0.9	4.9	3.1	0.9*	2.1*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.3	5	23	292	0.9	4.8	3.5	0.5*	1.8
Black	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	8	25	208	1.3	2.8	1.9*	0.5*	0.6*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.0	11	53	144	0.9	6.3	5.9	0.4*	0.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.5	9	67	98	1.9	10.1*	7.3	2.9*	7.8*
Middle income	†	0.3	12	47	200	1.1	7.9	6.3	1.0*	3.7*
High income	†	0.3	10	33	192	1.3	3.8	2.9	0.1*	0.7
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	7	26	283	0.8	5.3	3.7	0.8*	2.4
Non-MSA	†	0.5	5	37	134	2.1	8.6	6.8	1.2*	2.1*
Missing	†	1.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.5	10	32	104	1.6	8.5	6.2	1.6*	3.0*
Midwest	†	0.4	6	38	185	1.2	9.5	7.0	0.8*	3.4*
South	†	0.4	12	46	230	1.2	6.9	3.9	1.2*	3.7*
West	†	0.2	19	28	56	3.9*	7.8	7.1	2.7*	3.8*

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Office-based Medical Provider Services**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	68.8	243	657	125,946	17.8	48.5	16.8	5.8	11.1
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	66.1	212	592	95,400	19.9	58.1	3.2	6.6	12.2
Under 6	24,126	78.5	160	299	5,654	17.2	59.5	0.3*	15.7	7.3
6-17	48,405	60.9	127	269	7,930	23.8	57.4	0.1*	12.9	5.8
18-44	109,021	60.6	222	600	39,611	20.9	56.9	1.9	6.9	13.4
45-64	62,072	75.2	335	904	42,206	18.5	59.2	5.5	3.9	12.9
65 and over	34,782	87.6	490	1,003	30,546	11.4	18.6	59.0	3.3	7.7
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	61.9	207	614	51,693	16.1	47.7	16.9	4.8	14.4
Female	142,524	75.4	278	691	74,253	19.0	49.1	16.6	6.5	8.8
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	73.2	268	703	107,778	18.2	49.4	17.1	4.6	10.7
Black	35,049	56.0	150	511	10,026	12.0	39.7	18.6	13.5	16.2
Hispanic	33,955	55.0	165	436	8,142	19.4	47.2	9.9	12.4	11.1
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	70.7	226	620	80,104	20.3	69.2	1.2	0.7	8.6
<65, Public only	28,622	68.0	163	526	10,238	5.2	0.0*	21.1	55.7	18.0*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	38.8	137	404	5,058	42.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	57.1
65+, Medicare only	11,515	85.6	393	783	7,720	11.3	0.0*	71.7	0.0*	17.0
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	89.0	548	1,099	19,144	12.1	29.6	53.5	0.2*	4.5
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	87.8	442	1,174	3,676	8.2	0.0*	60.4	26.4	5.0*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	61.2	182	555	10,893	10.5	18.9	22.8	33.9	13.9
Near-poor	12,196	62.4	207	549	4,174	13.1	21.5	33.1	20.5	11.9
Low income	37,059	64.3	225	641	15,258	15.9	30.1	32.4	9.8	11.9
Middle income	90,343	68.2	238	630	38,854	15.5	49.3	17.0	2.2	15.9
High income	106,754	73.9	270	719	56,767	21.7	60.6	10.0	0.7	7.0
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	68.6	243	647	99,846	18.3	49.2	15.7	5.6	11.2
Non-MSA	51,022	70.6	246	685	24,676	16.4	47.1	19.3	6.7	10.5
Missing	2,448	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	73.2	253	647	24,946	17.1	50.7	16.3	7.0	8.9
Midwest	64,536	71.8	240	651	30,162	18.6	46.3	18.7	4.8	11.7
South	97,373	66.8	237	610	39,710	20.2	46.2	17.1	5.3	11.3
West	63,861	65.2	246	747	31,128	14.6	51.9	14.8	6.4	12.2

**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Office-based Medical Provider Services**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.5	5	16	6,871	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.6	5	17	5,936	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.1
Under 6	†	1.2	7	20	581	1.5	2.9	0.1*	1.6	1.5
6-17	†	1.1	4	13	558	1.2	1.8	0.0*	1.6	0.9
18-44	†	0.8	6	20	2,736	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.3
45-64	†	0.8	13	39	2,889	1.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.1
65 and over	†	0.7	20	48	1,845	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.7	5	23	3,614	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.2
Female	†	0.6	8	19	3,775	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.3
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.6	6	19	6,724	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.0
Black	†	1.3	6	41	1,228	1.6	3.8	3.6	1.8	2.4
Hispanic	†	1.2	7	27	847	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.1
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.6	6	20	5,191	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.8
<65, Public only	1,863	1.4	8	45	1,125	0.8	0.0*	3.3	4.8	6.6*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	1.2	7	39	586	3.8	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.8
65+, Medicare only	729	1.3	22	61	790	1.1	0.0*	2.5	0.0*	2.1
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.9	32	64	1,408	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.1*	1.1
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.1	51	233	829	2.3	0.0*	2.1	2.6	1.9*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	1.3	9	35	1,081	1.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	1.9
Near-poor	†	2.2	19	47	455	1.8	3.5	4.1	3.0	2.1
Low income	†	1.3	13	45	1,277	1.0	2.5	3.4	1.4	1.8
Middle income	†	0.8	7	24	2,803	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.2	2.4
High income	†	0.7	8	27	3,672	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.7
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.6	6	17	6,347	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.0
Non-MSA	†	1.1	9	43	2,658	1.3	3.3	2.3	0.9	1.7
Missing	†	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.0	9	33	2,001	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Midwest	†	1.2	11	28	2,489	1.3	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.8
South	†	0.8	8	32	3,374	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.1
West	†	1.3	12	27	4,954	1.2	3.3	2.5	0.7	1.5



a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Physicians Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	65.3	214	533	96,856	16.8	49.5	16.9	6.0	10.7
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	62.4	189	481	73,126	19.1	59.5	3.1	6.8	11.5
Under 6	24,126	76.3	152	279	5,128	17.2	60.7	0.3*	14.0	7.8
6-17	48,405	57.4	119	223	6,193	22.4	60.3	0.1*	11.8	5.4
18-44	109,021	56.0	199	493	30,093	20.0	59.4	1.9	7.4	11.3
45-64	62,072	72.0	280	709	31,712	17.8	59.2	5.4	4.1	13.5
65 and over	34,782	85.9	410	794	23,730	9.9	18.7	59.5	3.6	8.3
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	58.5	190	497	39,530	15.5	48.1	17.6	5.1	13.8
Female	142,524	71.8	236	560	57,326	17.7	50.5	16.5	6.7	8.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	69.4	232	561	81,616	17.3	50.2	17.6	4.7	10.3
Black	35,049	53.3	144	442	8,262	10.9	43.8	16.6	14.1	14.7
Hispanic	33,955	52.3	158	393	6,977	18.8	47.7	10.0	12.4	11.1
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	67.1	201	499	61,108	19.4	71.2	1.3*	0.7	7.4
<65, Public only	28,622	63.8	150	444	8,102	5.4	0.0*	18.4	55.8	20.4*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	34.7	133	349	3,917	42.5	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	57.5
65+, Medicare only	11,515	84.2	330	642	6,219	11.0	0.0*	70.2	0.0*	18.8
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	87.1	472	856	14,593	10.2	30.3	54.8	0.3*	4.4
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	87.0	386	938	2,911	5.6	0.0*	60.4	28.5	5.5*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	56.7	175	492	8,934	10.5	18.9	24.2	33.9	12.5
Near-poor	12,196	59.3	185	491	3,552	12.8	23.1	33.0	18.7	12.4
Low income	37,059	61.6	202	508	11,591	14.1	33.1	30.3	10.0	12.6
Middle income	90,343	64.9	212	523	30,664	14.7	51.2	16.5	2.3	15.2
High income	106,754	70.2	232	562	42,114	20.7	61.5	10.7	0.7	6.4
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	65.4	214	525	77,195	17.3	50.5	16.0	5.8	10.4
Non-MSA	51,022	65.8	214	562	18,849	15.4	46.6	19.7	7.2	11.2
Missing	2,448	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	70.4	221	509	18,878	15.4	51.9	18.0	7.0	7.7
Midwest	64,536	68.5	207	519	22,943	17.2	47.2	18.0	5.1	12.6
South	97,373	63.6	213	500	30,968	20.0	45.5	18.6	5.8	10.0
West	63,861	60.5	219	623	24,067	13.4	55.0	13.1	6.4	12.2

**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person  
With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000  
Visits to Physicians Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.5	4	13	5,589	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.0
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.6	4	14	4,837	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.2
Under 6	†	1.2	8	21	561	1.6	3.0	0.1*	1.6	1.6
6-17	†	1.1	4	11	444	1.2	2.2	0.0*	1.3	0.9
18-44	†	0.8	6	16	2,080	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
45-64	†	0.9	10	33	2,448	1.1	2.3	0.9	0.5	2.5
65 and over	†	0.7	16	29	1,235	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.7	5	16	2,719	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.9
Female	†	0.6	6	17	3,204	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.5
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.6	5	15	5,272	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.1
Black	†	1.3	7	35	1,030	1.3	3.9	2.8	2.0	2.1
Hispanic	†	1.2	7	23	705	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.6	5	16	4,064	0.9	1.1	0.4*	0.1	0.6
<65, Public only	1,863	1.3	7	48	1,111	1.0	0.0*	2.8	5.8	8.0*
<65, Uninsured	1,710	1.2	8	35	483	4.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.1
65+, Medicare only	729	1.4	22	43	601	1.1	0.0*	2.2	0.0*	2.0
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.0	24	43	951	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.1*	1.0
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.1	57	121	467	1.2	0.0*	2.6	2.4	2.1*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	1.3	8	32	862	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.9
Near-poor	†	2.2	18	45	403	1.8	3.9	4.1	2.8	2.3
Low income	†	1.3	10	28	890	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.5
Middle income	†	0.8	7	23	2,346	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.2	2.7
High income	†	0.8	6	20	2,778	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.6
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.6	5	15	5,317	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.1
Non-MSA	†	1.1	9	24	1,746	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.6
Missing	†	4.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.1	7	25	1,600	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.8
Midwest	†	1.2	8	25	1,958	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	3.3
South	†	0.7	7	21	2,355	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.9
West	†	1.6	10	23	4,279	1.4	2.9	1.4	0.6	1.6

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	22.4	125	452	28,148	20.9	44.9	16.3	5.1	12.8
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	20.3	121	437	21,590	22.3	53.2	3.7*	6.0	14.9
Under 6	24,126	11.6	53	174	486	14.7*	50.1	0.3*	32.3	2.7*
6-17	48,405	14.2	80	242	1,662	29.0	45.9	0.0*	17.2	7.9*
18-44	109,021	19.8	130	426	9,202	23.5	48.2	1.9*	5.5	20.9
45-64	62,072	29.2	156	566	10,240	20.4	59.0	6.0*	3.4	11.3
65 and over	34,782	37.0	134	509	6,558	16.4	17.6	57.9	2.2*	5.9*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	17.6	120	490	11,680	17.8	46.2	15.0	4.1	16.9
Female	142,524	26.9	128	429	16,468	23.1	44.0	17.2	5.8	9.9
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	26.1	132	464	25,361	21.2	46.6	15.8	4.3	12.1
Black	35,049	11.2	81	431	1,687	16.6*	19.0	28.9*	11.3*	24.2
Hispanic	33,955	10.9	96	298	1,100	20.6	45.3	9.0*	13.3	11.9*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	22.5	127	449	18,417	23.2	62.4	0.7*	0.7*	13.0
<65, Public only	28,622	17.2	110	424	2,086	3.5	0.0*	31.4	56.0	9.1
<65, Uninsured	32,344	10.6	85	316	1,086	42.0	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	58.0
65+, Medicare only	11,515	30.0	119	422*	1,457*	11.9*	0.0*	78.4	0.0*	9.8*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	42.8	150	521	4,356	17.6	26.5	50.6	0.2*	5.1*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	29.7	129	704*	745*	18.3	0.0*	60.4	18.0	3.3*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	17.5	84	341	1,910	10.0	18.2	16.4	34.3	21.0
Near-poor	12,196	16.9	119	283	582	12.2	12.6*	34.7	30.8	9.7*
Low income	37,059	18.8	106	511	3,559	20.6	20.5	39.7	9.2	10.0*
Middle income	90,343	21.6	120	410	7,994	17.9	42.0	19.1	1.9	19.1
High income	106,754	26.4	142	501	14,103	24.5	57.6	8.0	0.8*	9.0
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	22.0	129	442	21,846	21.5	44.3	14.9	5.2	14.1
Non-MSA	51,022	24.6	111	453	5,689	19.5	49.4	17.8*	5.1	8.2
Missing	2,448	10.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	23.3	139	478	5,864	22.8	46.7	10.5	7.0	13.0*
Midwest	64,536	23.8	128	460	7,061	22.3	43.5	21.1	4.1	9.0
South	97,373	20.8	111	419	8,491	20.0	48.7	12.1	3.3	15.9
West	63,861	22.5	141	468	6,732	18.9	40.1	21.5*	6.8	12.7

**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Non-Physicians Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.6	5	24	1,879	1.3	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.7
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.6	5	26	1,582	1.6	2.9	1.1*	0.8	2.0
Under 6	†	0.9	5	39	113	4.5*	9.9	0.3*	9.0	0.9*
6-17	†	0.9	6	22	185	4.2	4.1	0.0*	4.2	3.0*
18-44	†	0.7	7	28	869	2.1	3.3	1.2*	1.2	3.1
45-64	†	1.0	9	61	1,129	2.6	4.8	3.2*	1.0	3.0
65 and over	†	1.5	9	70	972	2.8	2.6	3.9	0.9*	1.9*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.6	7	52	1,379	2.1	5.3	3.1	0.9	3.5
Female	†	0.8	5	22	1,075	1.7	2.5	3.4	0.8	1.6
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.7	5	27	1,928	1.5	3.0	2.5	0.7	1.8
Black	†	0.7	8	91	396	5.5*	4.8	14.0*	4.0*	7.1
Hispanic	†	1.0	9	37	216	2.9	4.4	3.0*	2.3	3.6*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.7	6	30	1,532	1.8	3.0	0.4*	0.3*	2.3
<65, Public only	1,863	1.2	16	54	195	0.6	0.0*	8.8	7.7	2.0
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.8	10	41	175	5.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	5.4
65+, Medicare only	729	2.2	11	137*	502*	3.6*	0.0*	6.9	0.0*	3.7*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.8	11	69	638	3.5	2.9	4.1	0.1*	2.3*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	3.2	19	444*	500*	5.0	0.0*	2.4	3.3	2.7*
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	1.2	10	42	306	1.6	4.6	3.1	5.0	5.2
Near-poor	†	1.6	17	54	128	3.2	3.9*	10.0	9.2	2.9*
Low income	†	1.1	8	93	702	2.5	5.2	8.6	2.0	3.9*
Middle income	†	0.8	7	37	880	2.2	3.7	5.2	0.5	4.1
High income	†	0.9	7	40	1,323	2.2	3.5	1.4	0.4*	1.8
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.7	5	21	1,386	1.3	2.3	2.5	0.8	1.9
Non-MSA	†	1.7	11	86	1,274	4.0	9.5	5.8*	1.4	2.4
Missing	†	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	1.1	12	48	658	2.6	4.7	2.2	1.9	4.9*
Midwest	†	1.5	9	39	906	2.7	5.0	5.3	1.0	2.0
South	†	1.0	6	52	1,296	2.8	6.1	2.1	0.7	3.5
West	†	1.3	9	50	800	2.0	4.6	7.2*	1.8	2.7

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Chiropractors Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	2.8	172	480	3,804	35.9	41.6	7.6*	1.6*	13.4*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	2.9	182	462	3,267	37.8	44.2	1.1*	1.8*	15.1*
Under 6	24,126	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	3.5	185	500	1,936	34.8	42.6	1.1*	1.3*	20.3*
45-64	62,072	4.2	210	424	1,111	39.8	48.1	1.4*	2.1*	8.6*
65 and over	34,782	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	2.4	158	513	1,682	28.4	38.5	13.2*	1.1*	18.9*
Female	142,524	3.3	185	456	2,122	41.8	44.0	3.2*	1.9*	9.0
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	3.5	168	481	3,504	34.7	42.4	8.2*	1.6*	13.0*
Black	35,049	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	3.4	180	477	2,994	37.8	48.2	0.3*	0.0*	13.6*
<65, Public only	28,622	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	1.7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	1.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	1.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	2.8	145	501	1,258	27.1	45.3	18.0*	0.1*	9.4*
High income	106,754	3.7	208	516	2,019	41.3	43.8	0.5*	0.0*	14.4*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	2.6	209	500	2,889	38.5	41.7	2.0*	1.8*	16.0*
Non-MSA	51,022	4.2	120	426*	915*	27.6*	41.2	25.2*	0.8*	5.2*
Missing	2,448	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	3.5	179	583	1,334	25.9	49.5	19.1*	0.7*	4.7*
South	97,373	2.2	162	479	1,030	32.5	39.2	0.5*	0.1*	27.7*
West	63,861	3.2	200	381	779	45.8	38.7	2.8*	4.1*	8.7*



**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person  
With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000  
Visits to Chiropractors Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	17	54	467	4.1	3.9	4.3*	0.7*	4.2*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	18	43	374	3.6	4.4	0.6*	0.8*	4.7*
Under 6	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.3	23	63	296	4.9	6.3	0.9*	0.9*	7.3*
45-64	†	0.4	32	47	168	5.4	5.5	1.0*	1.5*	2.8*
65 and over	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.2	20	108	381	6.3	5.4	9.2*	0.7*	8.5*
Female	†	0.3	28	44	273	4.4	4.8	1.0*	1.1*	2.7
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.2	18	58	451	4.3	4.2	4.6*	0.8*	4.5*
Black	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	19	48	372	3.9	4.7	0.3*	0.0*	5.1*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.3	24	136	313	7.5	5.4	10.5*	0.1*	3.4*
High income	†	0.3	27	62	299	5.5	6.0	0.3*	0.0*	7.1*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	23	50	368	4.0	4.6	0.8*	0.9*	5.2*
Non-MSA	†	0.6	16	144*	293*	9.5*	6.3	12.8*	0.8*	2.3*
Missing	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.4	27	152	338	6.1	5.6	10.2*	0.7*	1.7*
South	†	0.3	22	87	218	6.7	9.8	0.2*	0.1*	12.3*
West	†	0.4	43	59	168	6.5	5.8	2.1*	2.5*	3.2*

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Nurse or Nurse Practitioner Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	7.9	62	254	5,573	11.2	49.9	23.7*	4.3	10.9*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	7.0	63	233	3,997	12.2	66.3	2.8*	5.8	12.9*
Under 6	24,126	7.7	43	61	113	14.8	40.2	1.2*	38.5	5.3*
6-17	48,405	5.4	40	87	227	22.4	54.2	0.0*	20.7	2.8*
18-44	109,021	6.8	70	193	1,431	14.5	50.6	2.7*	6.6*	25.6*
45-64	62,072	8.4	80	425	2,226*	9.5*	79.0	3.3*	2.0*	6.2*
65 and over	34,782	13.9	58	326*	1,576*	8.6*	8.4*	76.4	0.6*	5.9*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	5.6	54	280*	2,140*	9.9*	61.4	11.9*	3.3*	13.6*
Female	142,524	10.0	66	240	3,433	12.0	42.8	31.0*	5.0	9.3*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	9.2	62	270	5,184	11.1	51.5	24.0*	3.4*	10.0*
Black	35,049	3.7	67	173*	227	9.8*	21.3*	24.5*	10.9*	33.6*
Hispanic	33,955	4.2	50	115	163	15.6	38.4	11.8*	24.7	9.5*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	7.7	65	248	3,487	12.4	76.0	1.9*	0.4*	9.4*
<65, Public only	28,622	7.2	61	160	329	3.6*	0.0*	14.4*	66.2	15.9
<65, Uninsured	32,344	3.1	45	183*	181*	24.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	76.0
65+, Medicare only	11,515	10.9	64	487*	610*	1.7*	0.0*	94.3	0.0*	4.0*
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	16.5	57	275*	889*	14.0	14.9*	64.3	0.1*	6.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	9.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	8.1	55	179	464	7.4	12.8	20.2	24.9	34.7*
Near-poor	12,196	6.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	6.6	64	290*	711*	17.0	20.6*	48.9*	7.6*	5.9*
Middle income	90,343	7.8	61	259	1,829	8.4	38.1	34.5*	1.0*	18.0*
High income	106,754	8.5	65	271	2,468	12.2	75.7	7.7*	1.5*	3.0*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	7.5	61	211	3,546	12.1	46.7	24.1*	5.0	12.2*
Non-MSA	51,022	9.8	62	317*	1,590*	7.5*	70.4	10.0*	4.0*	8.2*
Missing	2,448	4.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	6.8	65	155	560	13.3	61.9	13.7	6.7*	4.3*
Midwest	64,536	7.8	62	262	1,324*	14.3	38.3*	37.7*	3.9*	5.8*
South	97,373	8.1	60	282*	2,213*	10.8*	61.1	7.8*	3.1*	17.2*
West	63,861	8.5	64	271*	1,475*	8.1*	39.0*	38.6*	5.5*	8.7*

**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Nurse or Nurse Practitioner Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.3	3	41	960	2.0	8.1	8.0*	1.0	3.6*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.3	3	41	759	2.4	6.6	1.4*	1.4	4.6*
Under 6	†	0.8	3	4	15	2.6	5.8	1.2*	6.0	1.9*
6-17	†	0.5	3	12	35	2.8	5.1	0.0*	5.1	1.0*
18-44	†	0.4	5	26	256	2.5	7.2	1.5*	2.2*	9.4*
45-64	†	0.6	4	127	682*	3.2*	7.4	2.5*	1.4*	3.3*
65 and over	†	1.0	6	121*	596*	3.8*	3.3*	7.1	0.3*	2.9*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	5	88*	681*	3.5*	12.8	4.9*	1.7*	8.0*
Female	†	0.5	3	43	641	2.1	8.0	10.8*	1.3	3.1*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.4	3	47	951	2.1	8.7	8.6*	1.0*	3.7*
Black	†	0.4	10	53*	68	3.6*	7.1*	13.7*	4.4*	16.5*
Hispanic	†	0.5	8	14	24	2.9	5.9	6.4*	5.8	2.9*
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.4	3	50	727	2.7	6.1	1.5*	0.1*	4.9*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.9	8	33	93	1.2*	0.0*	5.0*	8.7	4.4
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.4	7	71*	72*	10.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	10.0
65+, Medicare only	729	1.5	10	358*	453*	1.3*	0.0*	4.4	0.0*	3.2*
65+, Medicare and private	971	1.2	9	114*	386*	3.0	6.4*	7.0	0.1*	4.3*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.9	5	33	112	1.6	3.5	4.8	5.8	11.7*
Near-poor	†	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.6	8	154*	377*	2.1	11.4*	16.7*	5.0*	3.5*
Middle income	†	0.5	5	71	511	2.5	11.0	16.9*	0.4*	9.0*
High income	†	0.5	5	72	667	3.6	7.1	3.2*	1.3*	1.5*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.4	3	30	565	2.2	6.9	10.1*	1.3	4.6*
Non-MSA	†	0.8	6	129*	675*	3.2*	12.3	4.8*	1.8*	5.1*
Missing	†	1.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.7	8	20	86	2.6	4.7	3.6	3.4*	1.7*
Midwest	†	0.7	4	76	433*	2.3	12.4*	13.0*	2.3*	3.8*
South	†	0.6	5	87*	694*	3.8*	12.1	2.5*	1.1*	8.5*
West	†	0.7	7	84*	488*	3.2*	13.3*	20.1*	2.4*	4.4*

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Optometrists Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	4.2	70	99	1,141	57.4	29.8	4.1	6.5	2.2*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	4.0	70	97	960	60.8	31.8	0.2*	5.1	2.2*
Under 6	24,126	0.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	4.4	61	85	181	55.6	34.8	0.0*	7.7	1.9*
18-44	109,021	3.7	63	89	358	63.4	27.9	0.0*	4.9*	3.8*
45-64	62,072	5.7	80	115	405	62.7	32.9	0.4*	3.1*	1.0*
65 and over	34,782	5.0	60	105	181	39.5	19.4	25.0	13.8*	2.3*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	3.8	70	100	513	59.8	28.0	3.0*	6.0*	3.3*
Female	142,524	4.5	65	97	628	55.4	31.3	5.1	6.9	1.4*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	4.9	70	99	1,024	58.0	30.5	3.8	5.8*	1.9*
Black	35,049	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	4.6	70	101	843	62.4	36.2	0.0*	0.6*	0.8*
<65, Public only	28,622	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	5.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	6.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	3.4	50	82	102	55.0	10.9*	4.4*	25.7*	4.0*
Middle income	90,343	3.6	65	91	296	55.2	29.6	8.4*	5.0*	1.7*
High income	106,754	5.5	80	112	662	59.9	34.8	2.1*	1.0*	2.2*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	3.8	75	101	850	56.4	32.4	4.7*	4.0	2.6*
Non-MSA	51,022	6.1	57	93	290	60.3	22.5	2.4*	13.7*	1.1*
Missing	2,448	1.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	4.1	68	98	210	60.2	27.1	6.3*	5.4*	1.0*
Midwest	64,536	5.4	63	103	362	59.7	26.8	2.8*	6.8*	3.9*
South	97,373	3.5	60	84	288	62.8	24.9	3.7*	6.0	2.7*
West	63,861	3.9	89	113	282	46.7	40.8	4.6*	7.4*	0.5*

**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits to Optometrists Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.3	3	4	89	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.9*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.3	3	4	79	2.3	2.1	0.1*	1.1	1.1*
Under 6	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.5	4	6	26	4.5	4.8	0.0*	2.2	1.3*
18-44	†	0.3	5	5	39	3.9	3.3	0.0*	1.9*	2.7*
45-64	†	0.5	5	7	47	3.6	3.1	0.3*	1.3*	0.4*
65 and over	†	0.7	7	8	31	5.8	3.9	5.5	7.8*	1.0*
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.3	5	6	53	3.1	2.6	1.0*	3.0*	2.0*
Female	†	0.3	3	4	51	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.6*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.4	3	4	86	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.8*	1.0*
Black	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.4	4	4	72	2.4	2.3	0.0*	0.3*	0.4*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.4	3	11	21	9.7	4.0*	2.1*	12.0*	2.8*
Middle income	†	0.4	5	6	40	3.9	3.5	2.9*	1.8*	0.9*
High income	†	0.4	5	5	61	2.8	2.8	0.8*	0.7*	1.5*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.3	4	4	75	2.3	2.4	1.4*	1.0	1.2*
Non-MSA	†	0.7	5	9	49	4.9	3.3	1.2*	5.3*	0.5*
Missing	†	0.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.4	5	8	35	4.7	3.9	3.1*	2.1*	0.6*
Midwest	†	0.6	7	9	50	3.9	3.7	1.5*	4.1*	2.7*
South	†	0.5	4	5	50	3.7	3.9	2.0*	1.5	1.1*
West	†	0.7	10	7	41	4.7	4.2	2.5*	3.0*	0.3*

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.



**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Physician Assistant Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	1.4	69	158	596	15.4	44.8	9.8*	6.1*	23.9*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	1.3	66	161	493	15.8	50.9	0.4*	6.6*	26.3*
Under 6	24,126	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	1.3	70	200*	292*	13.7*	40.2*	0.0*	5.4*	40.7*
45-64	62,072	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	1.0	75	164	218	11.4	55.2	18.2*	6.5*	8.8*
Female	142,524	1.7	67	155	378	17.7	38.9	5.0*	5.9*	32.5*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	1.6	70	168	558	14.1	45.2	10.4*	5.2*	25.1*
Black	35,049	0.7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	1.4	67	175	456	14.5	55.0	0.5*	3.0*	27.1*
<65, Public only	28,622	0.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	2.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	2.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	1.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	0.7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	1.6	70	159	229	19.9	40.0	14.2*	7.3*	18.6*
High income	106,754	1.5	68	164*	257*	12.0*	47.1*	4.2*	0.0*	36.7*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	1.2	65	149	397	15.7	45.5	9.2*	1.8*	27.8*
Non-MSA	51,022	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	0.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	1.7	62	146*	238*	15.6*	30.9*	7.8*	2.9*	42.9*
West	63,861	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Physician Assistant Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.2	6	28	123	3.5	9.0	3.4*	3.0*	12.0*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.2	6	34	120	4.1	11.1	0.4*	3.6*	14.1*
Under 6	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.2	9	63*	101*	5.0*	14.2*	0.0*	4.7*	19.4*
45-64	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.1	12	36	55	2.9	12.5	7.7*	3.4*	3.8*
Female	†	0.2	5	38	105	5.3	10.2	2.0*	3.9*	16.5*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.2	7	31	122	3.4	9.6	3.6*	3.0*	12.7*
Black	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	6	40	119	4.2	12.4	0.4*	3.0*	15.1*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	1.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	8	24	53	4.8	10.0	6.2*	5.6*	10.7*
High income	†	0.2	8	55*	94*	4.4*	16.6*	2.6*	0.0*	21.6*
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.2	5	37	115	4.4	12.2	4.0*	1.1*	16.4*
Non-MSA	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	0.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.3	5	54*	96*	6.3*	11.8*	4.0*	2.4*	21.2*
West	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except **Tricare**); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Physical or Occupational Therapist Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	1.8	563	1,003	4,964	11.2	48.0	17.1*	1.9*	21.9
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	1.7	560	1,031	4,203	11.1	52.9	8.7*	1.9*	25.4
Under 6	24,126	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	1.8	549	1,022	1,958	8.4	54.6	0.5*	0.4*	36.1
45-64	62,072	2.9	614	1,092	1,997	13.7	52.5	18.0*	1.3*	14.6*
65 and over	34,782	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	1.4	546	954	1,796	7.4	54.1	8.9*	0.7*	28.9
Female	142,524	2.2	618	1,033	3,168	13.3	44.5	21.8*	2.6*	17.9
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	2.1	588	939	4,103	10.8	54.7	12.0	0.7*	21.8
Black	35,049	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	1.9	614	1,012	3,501	12.5	63.4	0.4*	1.0*	22.7
<65, Public only	28,622	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	1.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	2.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	1.6*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	1.7	540	867	1,353	7.2	48.9	12.1*	1.0*	30.7
High income	106,754	2.4	626	1,061	2,730	15.7	56.3	8.0	1.2*	18.8
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	1.9	576	1,041	4,343	10.7	47.8	18.3*	2.1*	21.1
Non-MSA	51,022	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	1.5	618	859	1,256	18.6	36.5	15.8	3.7*	25.5
West	63,861	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Physical or Occupational Therapist Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.1	53	114	569	1.7	4.7	5.5*	0.8*	4.4
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.1	62	138	554	2.0	5.6	7.0*	0.9*	5.2
Under 6	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.2	70	124	331	2.0	7.6	0.4*	0.3*	7.8
45-64	†	0.3	105	266	439	3.9	8.3	12.9*	0.7*	4.9*
65 and over	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.1	72	124	274	1.8	6.9	2.9*	0.4*	6.6
Female	†	0.2	68	153	513	2.6	5.4	7.8*	1.2*	5.1
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.1	54	74	410	1.6	4.7	2.2	0.2*	4.7
Black	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	60	87	407	2.1	5.1	0.3*	0.9*	5.2
<65, Public only	1,863	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.9*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	101	119	250	2.1	7.3	4.6*	0.6*	8.5
High income	†	0.2	53	106	335	2.4	5.4	2.3	1.2*	5.2
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.1	56	134	549	1.8	5.2	6.2*	0.9*	4.7
Non-MSA	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.1	88	115	232	3.7	4.9	3.1	2.6*	6.3
West	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Home Health Services**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	1.8	1,710	5,136	25,640	12.4	4.2*	25.6	48.2	9.6*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	0.8	1,507	6,551	12,960	3.7*	3.6*	13.2*	68.0	11.5*
Under 6	24,126	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	8.7	1,800	4,207	12,680	21.2	4.7*	38.4	28.1	7.6
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	1.5	1,592	4,081	8,320	13.0*	5.1*	37.8	36.0	8.0
Female	142,524	2.1	1,775	5,863	17,321	12.1*	3.7*	19.8	54.1	10.4*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	1.9	1,500	4,831	19,552	15.7	4.6*	23.9	45.3	10.4*
Black	35,049	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	7.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	6.9	1,290	3,289	4,436	32.7*	13.5*	42.6	7.8*	3.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	3.1	1,775	4,743	4,762	16.0*	1.7*	41.1	33.4	7.9*
Near-poor	12,196	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	1.6	1,524	3,252	4,695	8.6*	4.5*	24.4*	35.8*	26.7*
High income	106,754	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	1.6	1,614	5,020	17,737	12.8*	4.6*	22.4	48.4	11.7*
Non-MSA	51,022	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	1.7	1,733	4,939	8,118*	14.0*	4.9*	27.6*	49.2*	4.2*
West	63,861	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Standard Errors for Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**All Home Health Services**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.1	176	664	3,821	3.1	1.3*	4.8	7.1	3.5*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.1	278	1,446	3,284	2.3*	1.4*	5.6*	9.4	6.7*
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.7	204	468	1,713	5.1	2.2*	5.7	6.2	1.6
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.2	205	600	1,623	5.1*	1.8*	8.0	7.1	2.0
Female	†	0.2	240	1,088	3,845	3.8*	1.8*	3.7	8.2	5.2*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.2	184	779	3,572	4.0	1.6*	5.6	9.3	4.6*
Black	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.9	235	735	1,124	10.9*	5.3*	11.5	5.9*	1.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	360	941	1,132	8.0*	1.3*	9.4	7.6	3.2*
Near-poor	†	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	268	713	1,166	4.4*	2.0*	7.5*	10.9*	14.4*
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.1	199	775	3,082	4.0*	1.7*	4.7	7.8	5.0*
Non-MSA	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.2	172	1,460	2,465*	6.7*	2.3*	9.4*	15.4*	1.6*
West	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Agency Sponsored Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	1.7	1,614	4,868	22,437	3.0*	4.2*	29.2	53.0	10.6*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	0.8	1,524	6,619	12,479	0.7*	3.8*	13.7*	70.0	11.8*
Under 6	24,126	1.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	7.8	1,710	3,656	9,958	5.9*	4.8*	48.6	31.6	9.0
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	1.4	1,528	3,829	7,400	3.6*	5.7*	42.5	40.2	8.0
Female	142,524	1.9	1,673	5,618	15,037	2.7*	3.5*	22.7	59.3	11.8*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	1.8	1,485	4,492	16,602	4.0*	4.7*	28.0	51.1	12.2*
Black	35,049	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	6.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	6.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	106,754	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	1.4	1,602	4,787	15,345	1.5	4.5*	25.8	55.1	13.0*
Non-MSA	51,022	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	1.5	1,553	4,621*	6,888*	1.3*	4.1*	32.4*	57.8	4.4*
West	63,861	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Standard Errors for Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Agency Sponsored Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.1	153	665	3,553	1.3*	1.4*	5.4	7.1	4.0*
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.1	286	1,512	3,269	0.3*	1.5*	5.8*	9.4	7.0*
Under 6	†	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.7	164	459	1,510	2.7*	2.6*	6.4	6.1	2.0
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.1	208	627	1,548	2.3*	2.0*	8.6	7.5	2.2
Female	†	0.2	221	1,107	3,524	1.4*	1.9*	4.5	8.0	5.9*
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.2	169	778	3,283	1.7*	1.8*	6.7	9.6	5.3*
Black	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.1	174	834	2,983	0.4	1.9*	5.6	7.9	5.8*
Non-MSA	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.2	179	1,541*	2,392*	0.8*	2.2*	12.1*	15.0	1.9*
West	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

\* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

**Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits by Paid Independent Providers Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	278,406	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	243,624	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	24,126	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	135,882	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	142,524	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	209,401	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	35,049	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	1.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	106,754	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	224,935	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	51,022	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	1.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	52,636	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	63,861	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Standard Errors for Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000**  
**Visits by Paid Independent Providers Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Age in years</u></b>										
Under 65	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Sex</u></b>										
Male	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Race/ethnicity</u></b>										
White and Other	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Health insurance status<sup>d</sup></u></b>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Poverty status<sup>e</sup></u></b>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u></b>										
MSA	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	1.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b><u>Census Region</u></b>										
Northeast	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

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