Table I.D.3.b(1996) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 26.2\% | 22.0\% | 28.2\% | 32.3\% | 31.3\% | 22.8\% | 27.3\% | 26.0\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 25.9\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.3\% | 24.0\% |
| Mining | 17.0\%* | 2.3\%* | 43.8\%* | 41.1\% | 32.5\% | 4.9\%* | 27.0\%* | 16.3\%* |
| Construction | 31.4\% | 22.8\% | 27.3\% | 33.5\% | 34.6\% | 33.5\% | 27.3\% | 34.4\% |
| Manufacturing | 21.9\% | 17.5\%* | 29.7\% | 27.5\% | 26.4\% | 18.5\% | 25.4\% | 21.5\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 15.3\% | 20.3\%* | 22.6\%* | 26.5\% | 28.6\% | 11.3\% | 22.6\% | 14.4\% |
| Wholesale trade | 26.0\% | 30.1\% | 27.4\% | 33.0\% | 29.4\% | 20.4\% | 29.9\% | 25.1\% |
| Retail Trade | 31.8\% | 20.8\% | 31.6\% | 40.5\% | 40.7\% | 28.7\% | 32.2\% | 31.8\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 29.1\% | 12.8\%* | 32.9\% | 25.6\% | 34.1\% | 29.3\% | 22.9\% | 30.4\% |
| Services | 30.4\% | 24.3\% | 26.4\% | 33.3\% | 33.7\% | 29.5\% | 27.5\% | 31.2\% |
| Unknown | 16.8\%* | 16.8\%* | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 16.8\%* | 0.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 26.3\% | 22.0\% | 29.7\% | 32.5\% | 32.4\% | 22.4\% | 27.9\% | 25.9\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 35.4\% | 23.4\% | 30.9\% | 40.9\% | 34.7\% | 39.2\% | 30.5\% | 37.2\% |
| Nonprofit | 25.1\% | 18.2\%* | 14.2\% | 25.6\% | 27.9\% | 25.0\% | 19.1\% | 26.1\% |
| Unknown | 18.0\% | 29.0\% | 26.0\%* | 28.4\% | 22.3\% | 15.6\%* | 27.6\% | 17.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 27.7\% | 23.2\% | 29.1\% | 28.3\% | 37.0\% | 25.2\%* | 26.7\% | 28.9\% |
| 5-9 years | 27.9\% | 19.2\% | 24.7\% | 33.3\% | 36.4\% | 21.1\% | 26.7\% | 29.0\% |
| 10-19 years | 27.0\% | 25.5\% | 31.5\% | 29.5\% | 32.3\% | 16.1\% | 28.7\% | 25.7\% |
| 20 or more years | 27.5\% | 19.8\% | 27.5\% | 33.2\% | 32.2\% | 22.5\% | 26.1\% | 27.8\% |
| Unknown | 24.8\% | 22.4\% | 28.3\% | 35.5\% | 28.6\% | 23.4\% | 32.5\% | 24.6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 25.1\% | 27.7\% | 30.4\% | 31.9\% | 30.6\% | 22.7\% | 30.0\% | 24.9\% |
| 1 location only | 29.2\% | 21.8\% | 27.9\% | 32.5\% | 33.1\% | 26.2\% | 26.8\% | 32.1\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 29.3\% | 33.0\%* | 11.8\%* | 27.8\% | 46.1\% | 25.9\% | 22.8\% | 31.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 29.6\% | 15.3\%* | 26.0\%* | 31.5\% | 35.5\% | 28.8\% | 28.4\% | 29.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 25.6\% | 11.7\%* | 26.1\% | 32.0\% | 30.5\% | 23.6\% | 20.4\% | 26.8\% |
| 75\% or more | 26.2\% | 23.2\% | 28.6\% | 32.4\% | 31.2\% | 22.5\% | 27.9\% | 25.8\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 31.1\% | 24.2\% | 30.5\% | 34.2\% | 35.1\% | 28.1\% | 29.1\% | 31.8\% |
| Has union employees | 16.0\% | 5.6\%* | 15.4\%* | 22.5\% | 17.5\% | 14.8\% | 17.1\% | 15.9\% |
| Unknown | 22.1\% | 11.8\%* | 20.9\% | 27.3\% | 29.0\% | 21.3\% | 20.5\% | 22.2\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low wage | 38.0\% | 10.8\% | 39.1\% | 44.3\% | 42.5\% | 35.5\% | 35.3\% | 38.7\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 27.0\% | 23.4\% | 28.7\% | 32.1\% | 31.0\% | 22.0\% | 27.5\% | 26.8\% |
| Unknown | 23.9\% | 13.6\%* | 21.6\% | 29.5\% | 29.7\% | 22.8\% | 22.5\% | 23.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.56\% | 1.00\% | 0.96\% | 0.67\% | 1.26\% | 0.53\% | 0.74\% | 0.61\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.97\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.58\% | 4.71\% |
| Mining | 5.60\%* | 10.35\%* | 14.85\%* | 11.16\% | 9.53\% | 3.18\%* | 10.30\%* | 6.84\%* |
| Construction | 3.58\% | 4.59\% | 3.48\% | 4.64\% | 5.35\% | 5.33\% | 3.45\% | 4.59\% |
| Manufacturing | 1.81\% | 6.15\%* | 5.37\% | 2.99\% | 3.72\% | 1.63\% | 2.71\% | 1.86\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 1.79\% | 6.45\%* | 7.84\%* | 5.19\% | 3.22\% | 1.77\% | 4.91\% | 1.81\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.81\% | 2.87\% | 4.80\% | 2.79\% | 2.79\% | 2.94\% | 1.97\% | 2.14\% |
| Retail Trade | 1.17\% | 1.45\% | 3.12\% | 2.56\% | 2.46\% | 1.73\% | 1.67\% | 1.28\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 1.33\% | 3.92\%* | 6.47\% | 3.76\% | 2.34\% | 1.39\% | 3.62\% | 1.02\% |
| Services | 1.18\% | 2.49\% | 3.19\% | 1.05\% | 2.24\% | 1.83\% | 1.04\% | 1.55\% |
| Unknown | 7.83\%* | 7.83\%* | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 7.83\%* | 0.00\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.65\% | 1.03\% | 1.05\% | 0.82\% | 1.43\% | 0.57\% | 0.99\% | 0.64\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 4.06\% | 2.92\% | 6.26\% | 4.74\% | 3.79\% | 7.20\% | 2.36\% | 5.29\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.10\% | 6.33\%* | 3.49\% | 1.28\% | 3.11\% | 1.11\% | 3.47\% | 1.42\% |
| Unknown | 2.67\% | 5.39\% | 9.22\% * | 6.72\% | 6.18\% | 4.80\%* | 4.37\% | 2.76\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.36\% | 3.07\% | 3.95\% | 2.97\% | 5.73\% | 8.40\%* | 2.57\% | 3.62\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.85\% | 3.44\% | 3.51\% | 3.71\% | 6.14\% | 4.31\% | 2.89\% | 3.00\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.31\% | 3.01\% | 2.21\% | 3.10\% | 4.34\% | 4.60\% | 1.62\% | 2.56\% |
| 20 or more years | 1.04\% | 2.13\% | 1.81\% | 0.79\% | 2.32\% | 1.34\% | 1.13\% | 1.26\% |
| Unknown | 0.80\% | 5.84\% | 7.12\% | 2.41\% | 1.38\% | 0.88\% | 3.75\% | 0.81\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.78\% | 6.60\% | 4.47\% | 2.28\% | 1.66\% | 0.53\% | 1.77\% | 0.80\% |
| 1 location only | 1.06\% | 1.03\% | 1.28\% | 1.67\% | 2.75\% | 6.97\% | 1.01\% | 2.45\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3.50\% | 11.03\%* | 6.63\%* | 6.98\% | 9.77\% | 4.88\% | 4.09\% | 4.76\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.27\% | 5.92\%* | 7.84\%* | 6.90\% | 4.48\% | 3.01\% | 3.53\% | 2.65\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.64\% | 3.97\%* | 5.51\% | 3.52\% | 3.92\% | 3.94\% | 4.34\% | 2.77\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.59\% | 1.43\% | 1.28\% | 0.82\% | 1.39\% | 0.57\% | 0.98\% | 0.60\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.60\% | 1.03\% | 1.21\% | 0.75\% | 1.49\% | 1.22\% | 0.74\% | 0.75\% |
| Has union employees | 1.33\% | 3.86\%* | 5.40\% * | 3.53\% | 1.96\% | 2.40\% | 3.81\% | 1.65\% |
| Unknown | 0.99\% | 4.06\%* | 4.90\% | 1.78\% | 2.70\% | 1.06\% | 3.25\% | 0.99\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.55\% | 2.50\% | 5.74\% | 4.99\% | 4.04\% | 2.83\% | 3.00\% | 1.92\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.99\% | 1.59\% | 1.39\% | 0.82\% | 1.77\% | 1.30\% | 0.97\% | 1.13\% |
| Unknown | 0.82\% | 5.22\%* | 4.41\% | 2.07\% | 2.22\% | 0.80\% | 2.33\% | 0.80\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

