Table I.A.1.a(1998) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1998

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,197,685 | 60.7\% | 12.3\% | 8.4\% | 6.3\% | 12.4\% | 78.1\% | 21.9\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 260,716 | 86.8\% | 7.3\% | 3.7\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 96.8\% | 3.2\% |
| Mining | 17,094 | 36.9\% | 10.3\%* | 8.3\%* | 16.9\%* | 27.6\% | 48.7\% | 51.3\% |
| Construction | 588,896 | 78.0\% | 13.2\% | 6.4\% | 1.7\% | 0.7\% | 95.6\% | 4.4\% |
| Manufacturing | 334,432 | 41.5\% | 19.2\% | 16.8\% | 10.6\% | 11.9\% | 70.3\% | 29.7\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 216,827 | 47.2\% | 11.8\% | 8.9\% | 6.5\% | 25.6\% | 64.9\% | 35.1\% |
| Wholesale trade | 396,816 | 53.4\% | 13.8\% | 12.1\% | 7.1\% | 13.6\% | 75.2\% | 24.8\% |
| Retail Trade | 1,433,036 | 48.4\% | 13.3\% | 9.2\% | 7.6\% | 21.5\% | 67.4\% | 32.6\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 572,281 | 54.0\% | 6.8\% | 5.9\% | 8.0\% | 25.4\% | 63.8\% | 36.2\% |
| Services | 2,367,153 | 67.6\% | 12.3\% | 7.7\% | 5.9\% | 6.4\% | 84.5\% | 15.5\% |
| Unknown | 10,433 | 99.9\% | -- | -- | 0.1\%* | -- | 99.9\% | 0.1\%* |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 3,859,827 | 50.7\% | 14.8\% | 10.3\% | 7.3\% | 17.0\% | 71.8\% | 28.2\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1,598,467 | 87.3\% | 7.3\% | 2.8\% | 1.8\% | 0.8\% | 96.5\% | 3.5\% |
| Nonprofit | 636,262 | 61.5\% | 12.2\% | 11.8\% | 10.8\% | 3.7\% | 80.4\% | 19.6\% |
| Unknown | 103,128 | 15.3\% | -- | 2.5\% | 10.1\% | 72.1\% | 15.7\% | 84.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1,057,330 | 81.5\% | 10.8\% | 4.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | 96.0\% | 4.0\% |
| 5-9 years | 1,003,144 | 76.6\% | 13.1\% | 6.3\% | 3.2\% | 0.8\% | 93.9\% | 6.1\% |
| 10-19 years | 1,487,930 | 69.5\% | 14.7\% | 8.6\% | 4.9\% | 2.3\% | 89.8\% | 10.2\% |
| 20 or more years | 2,121,441 | 51.2\% | 13.9\% | 12.3\% | 10.0\% | 12.5\% | 72.1\% | 27.9\% |
| Unknown | 527,839 | 1.6\% | 1.0\% | 3.1\% | 10.3\% | 84.0\% | 3.4\% | 96.6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,501,112 | 3.2\% | 7.3\% | 15.2\% | 23.2\% | 51.0\% | 17.8\% | 82.2\% |
| 1 location only | 4,696,573 | 79.0\% | 13.9\% | 6.2\% | 0.8\% | -- | 97.4\% | 2.6\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 692,879 | 79.3\% | 9.7\% | 5.8\% | 3.2\% | 2.1\% | 92.8\% | 7.2\% |
| 25-49 \% | 410,562 | 53.5\% | 14.6\% | 8.1\% | 7.7\% | 16.1\% | 73.1\% | 26.9\% |
| 50-74 \% | 919,869 | 65.4\% | 11.9\% | 6.7\% | 6.0\% | 10.1\% | 81.6\% | 18.4\% |
| 75\% or more | 4,174,375 | 57.2\% | 12.7\% | 9.2\% | 6.7\% | 14.2\% | 75.4\% | 24.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 5,612,659 | 63.5\% | 12.8\% | 8.5\% | 6.2\% | 9.0\% | 81.5\% | 18.5\% |
| Has union employees | 270,464 | 25.0\% | 9.6\% | 9.5\% | 8.9\% | 47.1\% | 38.9\% | 61.1\% |
| Unknown | 314,562 | 41.2\% | 6.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.8\% | 42.0\% | 50.6\% | 49.4\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 934,886 | 66.9\% | 13.2\% | 8.2\% | 6.5\% | 5.3\% | 85.4\% | 14.6\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 4,462,099 | 65.5\% | 13.8\% | 9.4\% | 6.1\% | 5.1\% | 85.1\% | 14.9\% |
| Unknown | 800,700 | 26.3\% | 3.0\% | 2.9\% | 6.7\% | 61.0\% | 30.9\% | 69.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.A.1.a(1998) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1998

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 40,508 | 0.43\% | 0.18\% | 0.18\% | 0.14\% | 0.27\% | 0.35\% | 0.35\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 9,644 | 0.88\% | 0.67\% | 0.59\% | 0.24\% | 0.25\% | 0.60\% | 0.60\% |
| Mining | 2,785 | 6.98\% | 4.16\% * | 2.63\%* | 5.79\%* | 5.15\% | 8.28\% | 8.28\% |
| Construction | 12,186 | 0.57\% | 0.53\% | 0.34\% | 0.20\% | 0.12\% | 0.30\% | 0.30\% |
| Manufacturing | 8,149 | 1.24\% | 1.01\% | 0.48\% | 0.77\% | 0.67\% | 1.39\% | 1.39\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 9,891 | 2.36\% | 1.38\% | 1.13\% | 0.78\% | 2.15\% | 2.14\% | 2.14\% |
| Wholesale trade | 13,143 | 1.67\% | 0.90\% | 1.56\% | 0.75\% | 1.19\% | 1.33\% | 1.33\% |
| Retail Trade | 24,659 | 1.01\% | 0.31\% | 0.41\% | 0.31\% | 0.70\% | 0.87\% | 0.87\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 17,784 | 1.03\% | 0.57\% | 0.77\% | 0.76\% | 0.99\% | 1.08\% | 1.08\% |
| Services | 17,062 | 0.55\% | 0.40\% | 0.23\% | 0.26\% | 0.41\% | 0.28\% | 0.28\% |
| Unknown | 2,407 | 10.70\% | -- | -- | 1.91\%* | -- | 10.70\% | 1.91\%* |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 42,949 | 0.57\% | 0.28\% | 0.25\% | 0.17\% | 0.47\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 19,296 | 0.51\% | 0.24\% | 0.23\% | 0.21\% | 0.12\% | 0.26\% | 0.26\% |
| Nonprofit | 12,374 | 0.53\% | 0.75\% | 0.49\% | 0.38\% | 0.28\% | 0.30\% | 0.30\% |
| Unknown | 7,324 | 2.35\% | -- | 0.44\% | 1.51\% | 2.97\% | 2.32\% | 2.32\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 28,101 | 0.81\% | 0.68\% | 0.29\% | 0.18\% | 0.11\% | 0.22\% | 0.22\% |
| 5-9 years | 14,476 | 0.92\% | 0.62\% | 0.42\% | 0.47\% | 0.12\% | 0.55\% | 0.55\% |
| 10-19 years | 16,988 | 0.76\% | 0.50\% | 0.34\% | 0.30\% | 0.22\% | 0.38\% | 0.38\% |
| 20 or more years | 33,652 | 0.78\% | 0.35\% | 0.39\% | 0.31\% | 0.72\% | 0.76\% | 0.76\% |
| Unknown | 11,087 | 0.38\% | 0.16\% | 0.38\% | 0.38\% | 0.62\% | 0.51\% | 0.51\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 24,835 | 0.40\% | 0.43\% | 0.58\% | 0.62\% | 0.63\% | 0.50\% | 0.50\% |
| 1 location only | 35,954 | 0.31\% | 0.29\% | 0.12\% | 0.04\% | -- | 0.08\% | 0.08\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 21,411 | 0.89\% | 0.31\% | 0.45\% | 0.36\% | 0.32\% | 0.65\% | 0.65\% |
| 25-49 \% | 16,191 | 2.11\% | 1.29\% | 0.56\% | 0.48\% | 1.39\% | 1.52\% | 1.52\% |
| 50-74 \% | 19,672 | 0.99\% | 0.37\% | 0.36\% | 0.28\% | 0.70\% | 0.70\% | 0.70\% |
| 75\% or more | 34,906 | 0.53\% | 0.23\% | 0.27\% | 0.24\% | 0.26\% | 0.38\% | 0.38\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 37,022 | 0.41\% | 0.20\% | 0.19\% | 0.15\% | 0.27\% | 0.31\% | 0.31\% |
| Has union employees | 19,687 | 1.93\% | 1.02\% | 0.60\% | 1.09\% | 1.84\% | 2.33\% | 2.33\% |
| Unknown | 10,170 | 2.05\% | 0.68\% | 0.68\% | 0.78\% | 2.34\% | 2.32\% | 2.32\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 23,972 | 1.06\% | 0.69\% | 0.38\% | 0.46\% | 0.55\% | 0.81\% | 0.81\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 41,301 | 0.44\% | 0.28\% | 0.23\% | 0.14\% | 0.27\% | 0.32\% | 0.32\% |
| Unknown | 14,040 | 1.05\% | 0.26\% | 0.30\% | 0.32\% | 1.18\% | 1.09\% | 1.09\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

