Table I.D.3.b(1998) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1998

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 25.1\% | 21.3\% | 32.7\% | 32.4\% | 28.2\% | 22.3\% | 28.4\% | 24.5\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 24.0\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.7\% | 25.4\% |
| Mining | 16.2\%* | -- | 3.3\%* | 19.9\%* | 12.7\%* | 20.1\%* | 3.5\%* | 17.0\%* |
| Construction | 25.8\% | 13.4\% | 25.2\% | 36.9\% | 25.4\% | 27.1\% | 24.4\% | 27.1\% |
| Manufacturing | 17.3\% | 30.5\% | 24.8\% | 23.9\% | 21.4\% | 14.2\% | 27.9\% | 16.3\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 16.5\% | 28.3\% | 20.4\%* | 26.5\% | 24.1\% | 14.2\% | 24.5\% | 15.8\% |
| Wholesale trade | 26.9\% | 14.3\%* | 37.7\% | 31.7\% | 26.1\% | 25.9\% | 30.3\% | 26.2\% |
| Retail Trade | 33.6\% | 19.7\% | 32.2\% | 39.0\% | 37.4\% | 33.2\% | 28.5\% | 34.5\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 27.3\% | 24.1\% | 31.7\% | 29.1\% | 32.0\% | 25.9\% | 26.3\% | 27.4\% |
| Services | 29.4\% | 23.6\% | 38.6\% | 37.6\% | 33.1\% | 25.4\% | 30.8\% | 29.1\% |
| Unknown | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 24.8\% | 21.8\% | 32.6\% | 33.5\% | 28.0\% | 21.7\% | 29.7\% | 23.9\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 30.2\% | 26.4\% | 36.2\% | 29.3\% | 28.7\% | 33.3\% | 30.1\% | 30.3\% |
| Nonprofit | 24.4\% | 11.2\%* | 31.0\% | 26.6\% | 26.4\% | 23.7\% | 19.1\% | 25.7\% |
| Unknown | 26.3\% | -- | -- | 38.8\% | 44.0\% | 24.3\% | 34.8\% | 26.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 28.7\% | 23.9\% | 44.8\% | 32.6\% | 28.6\% | 14.2\%* | 33.8\% | 22.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 29.5\% | 21.3\% | 31.4\% | 43.0\% | 26.6\% | 21.3\% | 30.1\% | 29.0\% |
| 10-19 years | 30.9\% | 22.1\% | 32.0\% | 34.8\% | 35.9\% | 25.7\% | 28.6\% | 32.3\% |
| 20 or more years | 23.2\% | 19.8\% | 30.3\% | 29.7\% | 26.1\% | 18.5\% | 26.4\% | 22.4\% |
| Unknown | 24.8\% | -- | 42.9\%* | 37.1\% | 28.4\% | 24.4\% | 46.7\% | 24.7\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 24.3\% | 32.7\% | 22.9\% | 32.0\% | 28.8\% | 22.7\% | 29.7\% | 24.1\% |
| 1 location only | 27.7\% | 20.9\% | 34.1\% | 32.6\% | 26.5\% | 11.4\% | 28.2\% | 27.0\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 21.1\% | 9.6\%* | 11.6\%* | 15.3\%* | 26.9\% | 29.2\% | 13.5\%* | 24.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 21.9\% | 20.4\% | 25.4\% | 25.0\% | 30.9\% | 19.8\% | 20.6\% | 22.1\% |
| 50-74 \% | 29.5\% | 20.2\% | 42.8\% | 36.2\% | 30.8\% | 28.1\% | 30.5\% | 29.3\% |
| 75\% or more | 24.9\% | 21.5\% | 32.2\% | 32.5\% | 27.9\% | 22.0\% | 28.6\% | 24.2\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 28.6\% | 22.5\% | 33.6\% | 36.2\% | 30.8\% | 25.5\% | 30.0\% | 28.2\% |
| Has union employees | 14.6\% | 18.1\%* | 14.1\% | 9.1\% | 15.8\% | 14.8\% | 14.0\% | 14.7\% |
| Unknown | 24.4\% | 8.4\%* | 42.3\% | 36.9\% | 32.8\% | 22.9\% | 24.6\%* | 24.4\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low wage | 30.4\% | 27.7\% | 22.5\% | 29.4\% | 37.3\% | 29.5\% | 26.9\% | 31.7\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 25.4\% | 21.8\% | 33.0\% | 32.5\% | 26.7\% | 19.5\% | 28.8\% | 24.2\% |
| Unknown | 24.5\% | 11.6\%* | 30.7\% | 33.4\% | 34.0\% | 23.7\% | 21.1\% | 24.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1998

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $25-99$ <br> employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.49\% | 1.86\% | 1.76\% | 1.47\% | 1.01\% | 0.57\% | 0.96\% | 0.55\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.84\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.33\% | 5.09\% |
| Mining | 5.34\%* | -- | 2.15\%* | 8.32\%* | 11.02\%* | 8.83\%* | 7.41\%* | 5.54\%* |
| Construction | 1.99\% | 2.83\% | 4.15\% | 3.95\% | 4.24\% | 2.78\% | 2.41\% | 2.43\% |
| Manufacturing | 0.93\% | 5.76\% | 4.12\% | 2.42\% | 1.72\% | 1.03\% | 2.29\% | 0.84\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 1.94\% | 7.66\% | 10.49\%* | 3.09\% | 2.86\% | 2.32\% | 4.37\% | 2.06\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.52\% | 5.22\%* | 4.15\% | 3.57\% | 1.88\% | 2.72\% | 3.51\% | 1.88\% |
| Retail Trade | 0.99\% | 4.35\% | 3.38\% | 2.33\% | 2.51\% | 1.13\% | 2.24\% | 1.08\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 0.67\% | 5.87\% | 5.63\% | 3.24\% | 2.56\% | 0.74\% | 2.56\% | 0.65\% |
| Services | 1.06\% | 2.19\% | 2.59\% | 2.94\% | 1.38\% | 1.71\% | 1.37\% | 1.34\% |
| Unknown | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.53\% | 1.77\% | 1.79\% | 1.60\% | 1.27\% | 0.78\% | 0.83\% | 0.58\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2.17\% | 3.10\% | 6.16\% | 4.44\% | 4.42\% | 3.62\% | 3.26\% | 2.13\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.87\% | 3.83\%* | 3.94\% | 3.15\% | 2.12\% | 2.91\% | 2.35\% | 2.20\% |
| Unknown | 2.30\% | -- | -- | 7.06\% | 5.65\% | 2.11\% | 10.42\% | 2.31\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3.31\% | 2.49\% | 5.52\% | 3.94\% | 4.67\% | 4.41\%* | 3.35\% | 4.59\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.80\% | 2.79\% | 3.64\% | 4.49\% | 3.39\% | 4.86\% | 2.00\% | 4.64\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.53\% | 2.99\% | 3.59\% | 2.24\% | 2.36\% | 2.90\% | 1.56\% | 2.09\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.76\% | 2.29\% | 2.10\% | 1.68\% | 1.22\% | 1.04\% | 1.08\% | 0.83\% |
| Unknown | 0.56\% | -- | 13.22\%* | 4.07\% | 1.87\% | 0.57\% | 8.17\% | 0.56\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.65\% | 4.33\% | 4.12\% | 2.18\% | 1.23\% | 0.61\% | 1.60\% | 0.67\% |
| 1 location only | 0.89\% | 1.83\% | 1.92\% | 1.52\% | 1.13\% | 3.02\% | 1.06\% | 1.46\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.21\% | 4.70\%* | 7.06\%* | 5.14\%* | 5.59\% | 3.58\% | 4.73\%* | 2.58\% |
| 25-49 \% | 4.21\% | 6.12\% | 3.86\% | 7.33\% | 3.14\% | 5.57\% | 3.92\% | 4.81\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.37\% | 2.71\% | 8.30\% | 3.42\% | 2.92\% | 2.57\% | 2.82\% | 1.77\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.61\% | 2.02\% | 1.65\% | 1.55\% | 1.10\% | 0.62\% | 0.97\% | 0.64\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.69\% | 1.56\% | 2.06\% | 0.83\% | 1.15\% | 1.04\% | 1.10\% | 0.93\% |
| Has union employees | 0.91\% | 6.80\%* | 3.92\% | 2.39\% | 1.25\% | 0.99\% | 2.65\% | 0.93\% |
| Unknown | 1.55\% | 11.74\%* | 8.75\% | 5.72\% | 4.05\% | 1.72\% | 8.36\%* | 1.55\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 2.01\% | 7.77\% | 6.46\% | 4.05\% | 3.80\% | 3.71\% | 4.10\% | 2.73\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.83\% | 1.75\% | 1.95\% | 1.57\% | 0.98\% | 1.22\% | 0.87\% | 0.94\% |
| Unknown | 0.66\% | 5.07\%* | 9.04\% | 4.25\% | 2.56\% | 0.65\% | 4.67\% | 0.70\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1998 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

