Table I.A. 1. a( 1999) Percent of number of private-sector establ i shments by firmsize and sel ected characteri stics: United States, 1999

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unii $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}}$ d St at es | 6, 185, 060 | 59. $7 \%$ | 12. $4 \%$ | 8. 3\% | 6. 2\% | 13. 3\% | 77. 3\% | 22. $7 \%$ |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 325, 426 | 86. $4 \%$ | 7. 9\% | 3. $4 \%$ | 0.9\% | 1. $4 \%$ * | 96. 3\% | 3. $7 \%$ |
| M ni ng | 14, 995 | 42. 1\% | 14. $0 \%$ * | 8. $9 \%$ * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 25. 1\% | 60. 9\% | 39. 1\% |
| Construction | 585, 401 | 75. 6\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 7. 1\% | 1. 5\% | 0. $4 \%$ | 95. 9\% | 4. 1\% |
| Manuf act uring | 316, 933 | 39. 3\% | 19.8\% | 17. 3\% | 10. $7 \%$ | 12. 9\% | 69. 6\% | 30. $4 \%$ |
| Transp., commu., util. | 225, 561 | 48. 9\% | 9. 3\% | 8. 3\% | 7. 8\% | 25. 6\% | 63. 1\% | 36. 9\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 408, 975 | 51. 3\% | 14. 8\% | 10. 8\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 72. 6\% | 27. $4 \%$ |
| Ret ai l trade | 1, 379, 871 | 45. 6\% | 13. 3\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 7. 4\% | 24. 2\% | 64. 8\% | 35. 2\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 552, 801 | 52. 9\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 26. 9\% | 63. 2\% | 36. 8\% |
| Ser vi ces | 2, 369, 751 | 67. 3\% | 12. 1\% | 7. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 7. $2 \%$ | 83. 9\% | 16. 1\% |
| Unknown | 5,346 | 72. 0\% | 26. $8 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $2 \%$ * | ***** | 98. 8\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 3, 903, 713 | 50. 5\% | 14. 5\% | 10. 1\% | 7. 0\% | 17. 9\% | 71. $4 \%$ | 28. $6 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 1, 482, 912 | 85. 7\% | 7. 9\% | 3. 1\% | 1. 6\% | 1. 7\% | 95. 5\% | 4. 5\% |
| Nonpr of it | 612, 858 | 59. 3\% | 13. 1\% | 11. 7\% | 12. 2\% | 3. $7 \%$ | 78. 8\% | 21. $2 \%$ |
| Unknown | 185, 579 | 47. 7\% | 1. $8 \%$ | 2. $1 \%$ * | 7. 3\% | 41. 2\% | 50. $4 \%$ | 49. $6 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1, 031, 838 | 82. 0\% | 10. 7\% | 4. 7\% | 1. 7\% | 0.9\% | 95. 8\% | 4. 2\% |
| 5-9 year s | 978, 195 | 76. 1\% | 13. 5\% | 6. $7 \%$ | 2. 6\% | 1. $0 \%$ | 94. 3\% | 5. $7 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1, 454, 951 | 68. 3\% | 15. 3\% | 9. 5\% | 4. $6 \%$ | 2. 3\% | 89. 7\% | 10. 3\% |
| 20 or more years | 2, 112, 297 | 52. 0\% | 14. 1\% | 11. 8\% | 10. 5\% | 11. 6\% | 72. 9\% | 27. 1\% |
| Unknown | 607, 779 | 1. 8\% | 1. 1\% | 2. 3\% | 8. 8\% | 85. 9\% | 3. $9 \%$ | 96. 1\% |
| Multi/si ngl e status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 514, 286 | 3. 0\% | 6. 3\% | 14. 1\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 54. 1\% | 16. 1\% | 83. 9\% |
| 1 location only | 4, 670, 774 | 78. 1\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 6. 5\% | 1. $0 \%$ | 0. $0 \%$ | 97. 1\% | 2. 9\% |
| Per cent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 692, 745 | 76. 5\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 5. 2\% | 3. $7 \%$ | 5. $4 \%$ | 89. 3\% | 10. $7 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 472, 548 | 44. 5\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 10.7\% | 8. $0 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 64. 9\% | 35. 1\% |
| 50-74\% | 908, 464 | 60. 7\% | 13. 1\% | 7. 4\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 12. $4 \%$ | 78. $4 \%$ | 21. 6\% |
| 75\% or more | 4, 111, 304 | 58. $4 \%$ | 12. $6 \%$ | 8. 8\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 13. $7 \%$ | 76. $4 \%$ | 23. $6 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 5,588, 505 | 62. $6 \%$ | 12. $9 \%$ | 8. 5\% | 6. 1\% | 9. $8 \%$ | 80. $7 \%$ | 19. $3 \%$ |
| Has uni on enpl oyees | 275, 866 | 23. 6\% | 10. 2\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 10. 2\% | 46. 3\% | 39. 9\% | 60. 1\% |
| Unknown | 320, 689 | 40. $4 \%$ | 6. $0 \%$ | 4. $6 \%$ | 4. $4 \%$ | 44. 7\% | 49. 2\% | 50. 8\% |
| Percent low-wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 729, 337 | 68. 2\% | 12. $0 \%$ | 7. 9\% | 6. $2 \%$ | 5. 7\% | 84. 9\% | 15. 1\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 4, 565, 886 | 65. 2\% | 14. 2\% | 9. 5\% | 6. 3\% | 4. 9\% | 85. 2\% | 14. 8\% |
| Unknown | 889, 838 | 25. 1\% | 3. 5\% | 2. 9\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 62. 6\% | 30. 3\% | 69. 7\% |

 Note: Definiti ons and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel i ability or preci si on.
$* * * * *$ No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.


| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $10-24$ empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unīi t $\overline{\text { ed St at es }}$ | 36, 988 | 0. $34 \%$ | 0. $20 \%$ | 0. 15\% | 0. 09\% | 0. 29\% | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. 33\% |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 9, 978 | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 0. $26 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ * | 0. $63 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ |
| M ni ng | 2, 284 | 6. 58\% | 6. $38 \%$ * | 3. $63 \%$ * | 4. $50 \%$ * | 4. $74 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ |
| Const ruct i on | 15, 334 | 0. 94\% | 0. 84\% | 0. 38\% | 0.18\% | 0.10\% | 0. 26\% | 0. 26\% |
| Manuf act uring | 9, 379 | 0. $91 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.77\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ |
| Transp., commu., util. | 4, 697 | 1. $91 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 17, 585 | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. $79 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 16, 190 | 0. 82\% | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 17, 008 | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 0. 52\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ |
| Servi ces | 19, 774 | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. 19\% | 0.15\% | 0. $26 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1, 635 | 16. $67 \%$ | 11. $46 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $90 \%$ * | ***** | 18. 06\% | 0. $90 \%$ * |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporat ed | 37, 240 | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. 17\% | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 19, 910 | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. 25\% | 0.15\% | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 12, 421 | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0.61\% | 0. 52\% | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. 52\% |
| Unknown | 12, 233 | 2. $37 \%$ | 0.51\% | 0. $73 \%$ * | 1. $15 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 30, 940 | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. 31\% | 0. $13 \%$ | 0. 38\% | 0. 38\% |
| 5-9 years | 12, 727 | 1. $05 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. 39\% | 0.14\% | 0.11\% | 0. 29\% | 0. $29 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 26, 644 | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $29 \%$ | 0.30\% | 0. $20 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0.35\% |
| 20 or more years | 16, 126 | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.31\% | 0. 30\% | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| Unknown | 15, 450 | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ | 0.30\% | 0.58\% | 0. $82 \%$ | 0.55\% | 0.55\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 20, 961 | 0. 24\% | 0. 35\% | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 33, 714 | 0. $26 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ | 0.18\% | 0. 04\% | 0. $00 \%$ | 0. $08 \%$ | 0. $08 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 10, 759 | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 14, 768 | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 0.61\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 18, 704 | 1. $52 \%$ | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 38, 975 | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 0.18\% | 0.15\% | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. $38 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on enpl oyees | 33, 453 | 0. 35\% | 0. $22 \%$ | 0.17\% | 0.11\% | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. 38\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 12,673 | 1. $62 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 0.67\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ |
| Unknown | 9, 699 | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 15, 226 | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 38, 525 | 0. 28\% | 0. $29 \%$ | 0.11\% | 0.15\% | 0. 10\% | 0. $22 \%$ | 0. 22\% |
| Unknown | 13, 701 | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
$*^{* * * *}$ No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

