 contributi on fromthe employee for famly cover age by firmsize and sel ect ed characteristics: United States, 1999

| Char act eristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}$ St ${ }^{\text {S }}$ at es | 8. $9 \%$ | 14. $5 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ | 6. $4 \%$ | 2. $7 \%$ | 3. 1\% | 12. $4 \%$ | 3. $2 \%$ |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 7. $4 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 14. $8 \%$ * | ***** | 7. 9\% | 3. $4 \%$ * |
| M ni ng | 0.5\% * | ***** | ***** | 3. $7 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0.8\% * |
| Construct i on | 14. $4 \%$ | 17. 6\% | 11. 5\% | 8. 3\% | 4. $4 \%$ * | ***** | 14. 9\% | 9. $2 \%$ |
| Manuf act uri ng | 9. $0 \%$ | 13. 7\% | 14. 7\% | 5. 1\% | 4. $7 \%$ * | 2. 5\% | 12. 3\% | 4. $0 \%$ |
| Transp., comma., util. | 14. $4 \%$ | 16. 8\% * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 12. 8\% * | 4. 3\% * | 17. 5\% | 14. 5\% | 14. 3\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 8. $7 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 10. $4 \%$ * | 7. 5\% | 0. $6 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * | 13. 0\% | 1. $8 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 6. 1\% | 16. 2\% | 9. 1\% | 5. 8\% | 1. 7\% * | 0.9\% * | 12. 7\% | 1. 3\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 5. $8 \%$ | 13. 0\% | 6. $5 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 2. 1\% * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 11. $4 \%$ | 1. $0 \%$ * |
| Servi ces | 9. $9 \%$ | 13. 9\% | 7. $2 \%$ | 5. 9\% | 3. $0 \%$ | 6. $0 \%$ | 12. $0 \%$ | 4. $3 \%$ |
| Onner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporat ed | 8. $2 \%$ | 13. 8\% | 8. 7\% | 6. $2 \%$ | 2. $8 \%$ | 3. 3\% | 11. 5\% | 3. $4 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor por ated | 12. 1\% | 14. 6\% | 7. 4\% | 6. 5\% * | 2. 3\% * | 1. 3\% * | 13. 5\% | 1. $8 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 11. $9 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 12. 5\% | 7. $2 \%$ | 2. $8 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 15. 8\% | 4. $0 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $3 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $4 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $3 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 11. $0 \%$ | 13. 2\% | 6. 5\% | 7. 9\% | 2. $2 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 11. 8\% | 3. $2 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 10. 7\% | 13. 8\% | 6. 1\% * | 4. 8\% * | 5. 1\% * | 9. 1\% * | 11. 5\% | 5. $0 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 11. 3\% | 15. 3\% | 8. 9\% | 7. 4\% | 2. $0 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 12. 9\% | 3. $7 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 9. $0 \%$ | 14. 9\% | 10. 8\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 2. $9 \%$ | 3. 6\% | 12. 7\% | 3. $4 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $8 \%$ | 9. $2 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 1. $6 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ | 5. $9 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 3. $4 \%$ | 13. 3\% * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 3. 8\% | 2. 3\% | 3. 1\% | 7. $0 \%$ | 2. $9 \%$ |
| 1 location onl y | 12. $5 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 9. $3 \%$ | 8. 3\% | 5. $4 \%$ | 7. $2 \%$ * | 12. $9 \%$ | 6. $3 \%$ |
| Percent full-ti me empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 7. $8 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 10. 3\% | 7. 1\% * | 2. 3\% * | 0. 3\% * | 13. 1\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 8. 5\% | 4. $6 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 12. 8\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| 50-74\% | 7. 8\% | 14. 0\% | 6. $7 \%$ | 5. 2\% | 1. $2 \%$ * | 0.7\% * | 11. $6 \%$ | 1. $1 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 9. $5 \%$ | 14. $4 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ | 6. $7 \%$ | 3. $0 \%$ | 4. 3\% | 12. 5\% | 4. 1\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 8. $7 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 8. $6 \%$ | 5. 8\% | 2. $0 \%$ | 1. $0 \%$ | 12. 1\% | 1. $8 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 13. $7 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 19. 5\% | 14. $7 \%$ | 9. $2 \%$ | 12. 5\% | 16. 6\% | 12. $2 \%$ |
| Unknown | 6. $0 \%$ | 19. $2 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 7. $3 \%$ * | 5. $3 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ | 16. 0\% | 2. $9 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 10. $4 \%$ | 16. 8\% | 12. $5 \%$ | 9. $6 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ * | 1. $1 \%$ * | 15. 5\% | 2. $4 \%$ * |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 10. 1\% | 13. 9\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 6. 1\% | 2. $8 \%$ | 6. 1\% | 12. 0\% | 4. 3\% |
| Unknown | 3. $7 \%$ | 24. 2\% | ***** | 6. $1 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 2. 1\% | 17. 9\% | 2. $2 \%$ |

 Note: Def initi ons and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci si on.
***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

Table I.A.2.c.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private sector establishments that offer healthinsurance that of fer an exclusive provider an that required no contribution fromthe empl oyee for family coverage by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 1999

| Char acteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni tē ${ }^{\text {- }}$ St at es | 0. $31 \%$ | 0.67\% | 0.79\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. 19\% |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ * | 0. $20 \%$ * | 4. $78 \%$ * | 6. $58 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ * |
| M ni ng | 0. $73 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 10. $22 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 3. $33 \%$ * |
| Construction | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Manuf act uri ng | 0. $58 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ * | 0.70\% | 0. $68 \%$ | 0.57\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 2. $01 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ * | 3. $47 \%$ * | 6. 15\% * | 2. $78 \%$ * | 4. $59 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 3. $16 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $19 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ * | 2. 13\% | 0.51\% * | 0.71\% * | 1. $72 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ |
| Ret ail trade | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. 58\% * | 0. $27 \%$ * | 0. 83\% | 0. $30 \%$ |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. 60\% | 2. $53 \%$ * | 3. $25 \%$ * | 1. $39 \%$ * | 0. $21 \%$ * | 2. $04 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ * |
| Ser vi ces | 0.76\% | 1. 18\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 0.95\% | 0.68\% | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 0. 39\% | 0. $55 \%$ | 0. 39\% | 0. $34 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ * | 0. 80\% * | 0. $69 \%$ * | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $88 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. 12\% * | 3. $58 \%$ * | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $27 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $35 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $27 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. 23\% | 3. $46 \%$ * | 1. $21 \%$ * | 1. $51 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 0. $81 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ * | 1. 51\% * | 2. $40 \%$ * | 5. $39 \%$ * | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 1. 89\% | 1. 55\% | 0.78\% * | 1. $82 \%$ * | 0. $49 \%$ | 0.75\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 0.97\% | 0. 66\% | 0. 54\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $47 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ * | 4. $87 \%$ * | 2. $39 \%$ * | 0. $77 \%$ * | 0. $53 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ * | 0. $48 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 30\% | 4. $21 \%$ * | 2. $05 \%$ * | 0.76\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ |
| 1 I ocation only | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 0.71\% | 0.51\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ * | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ |
| Percent full-time enployees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 3. 05\% | 3. 59\% * | 1. $37 \%$ * | 0. $62 \%$ * | 2. $26 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 0. $94 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ * | 1. $37 \%$ * | 0. $29 \%$ * | 1. $91 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ * |
| 50-74\% | 0. $91 \%$ | 1. 65\% | 1. 77\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 0.51\% * | 0.33\% * | 1. $42 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $39 \%$ | 0.91\% | 0.97\% | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $22 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $75 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 4. $66 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 2. 34\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $36 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ * | 2. $87 \%$ * | 9. $98 \%$ * | 1. $81 \%$ * | 0.71\% | 4. $72 \%$ | 0. $69 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ * | 1. $63 \%$ * | 1. $84 \%$ | 0. $81 \%$ * |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 0. $36 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0. 82\% | 0. 60\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. 51\% | 2. 55\% | ***** | 3. $82 \%$ * | 0. $86 \%$ * | 0.41\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Heal thcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Fi nancing Studi es. 1999 Medi cal Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Conponent. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

