 contribution fromthe employee for single cover age by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2000

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni ted St at es | 15. $6 \%$ | 23. $2 \%$ | 18. $7 \%$ | 15. 0\% | 9. $8 \%$ | 4. 3\% | 21. 3\% | 7. 0\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 17. 3\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 16. 8\% * | 16. $6 \%$ * | 8. $3 \%$ * | 5. 9\% * | 18. $2 \%$ | 8. $1 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 16. $5 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 15. 0\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 5. $9 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ | 21. 8\% | 8. 3\% |
| Const ruction | 19. 3\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 19.0\% | 18. 5\% | 15. $4 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 19. $6 \%$ | 16. $5 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 15. 8\% | 13. 8\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 13. $5 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 18. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 16. 8\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 19.0\% | 26. 5\% | 24. 7\% | 15. 3\% | 7. $9 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 25. 1\% | 7. 5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 11. 0\% | 21. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 11. $4 \%$ * | 9. 3\% | 3. $2 \%$ * | 19. 8\% | 4. $7 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 10. $4 \%$ | 25. 5\% | 12. 9\% | 10. 0\% | 5. $0 \%$ | 0. 9\% | 20.0\% | 2. 5\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 19.5\% | 22. 7\% | 20. 5\% | 16. 6\% | 14. 1\% | 11. $4 \%$ | 21. 8\% | 13. $0 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 15. 9\% | 24. 8\% | 20. 6\% | 15. 1\% | 11. 6\% | 2. $6 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 7. 1\% |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 14. 5\% | 23. $0 \%$ | 17. 7\% | 14. 5\% | 8. 1\% | 4. 6\% | 20.6\% | 6. $4 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 20. 7\% | 23. 5\% | 22.0\% | 10. 8\% | 8. 8\% | 1. $2 \%$ * | 22. 9\% | 5. 1\% |
| Nonpr of it | 21. 1\% | 24. 1\% | 23. 7\% | 20.4\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 7. 7\% | 23. 2\% | 17.0\% |
| Unknown | 1. $7 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 8. $7 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $7 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 22. 3\% | 24. 5\% | 22. 2\% | 15. 9\% | 3. $0 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 23. 5\% | 8. 7\% |
| 5-9 years | 21. $2 \%$ | 24. 8\% | 22. 5\% | 10. 9\% | 14. 8\% | 3. $7 \%$ * | 23. 2\% | 9. 8\% |
| 10-19 years | 17. 8\% | 22. 9\% | 16. 6\% | 13. 7\% | 8. 5\% | 5. 1\% * | 20. 5\% | 8. $2 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 15. 6\% | 21. 9\% | 17. 9\% | 16. 5\% | 11. 2\% | 6. 7\% | 20. 2\% | 9. 6\% |
| Unknown | 2. $6 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 5. $7 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ | 2. $9 \%$ * | 2. 5\% |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 6. 8\% | 18. 7\% * | 13. 2\% | 10. 5\% | 9. 3\% | 4. 2\% | 13. 3\% | 5. 9\% |
| 1 location only | 21. 7\% | 23. 3\% | 19. 5\% | 18. 0\% | 14. 2\% | 27. 0\% | 22. 0\% | 17. 1\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 10. 7\% | 19. 0\% | 5. 9\% * | 12. 2\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 1. $7 \%$ * | 15. 6\% | 5. 2\% |
| 25-49\% | 11. 0\% | 23. 2\% | 18. 5\% | 12. 3\% | 5. $7 \%$ * | 0. 6\% * | 20. 7\% | 2. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 14. 9\% | 20. 2\% | 20. 5\% | 12. 6\% | 9. 9\% | 4. 1\% | 19.5\% | 7. 1\% |
| 75\% or more | 16. 5\% | 24. 1\% | 19. 0\% | 15. 9\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 5. $0 \%$ | 22. 0\% | 7. 7\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 15. $6 \%$ | 23. 1\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 2. $6 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 6. $0 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 18. $2 \%$ | 22. 6\% | 24. 6\% | 22. 7\% | 17. 9\% | 14. 8\% | 22. 6\% | 16. 1\% |
| Unknown | 10. 1\% | 35. 2\% * | 23. 1\% * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 30. 9\% | 2. 1\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 14. 7\% | 23. $6 \%$ | 13. $7 \%$ | 12. $7 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ | 1. $5 \%$ * | 19.8\% | 7. 0\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 19. 6\% | 23. 1\% | 20. 2\% | 16. 2\% | 11. 7\% | 10. 8\% | 21. 8\% | 12. 1\% |
| Unknown | 4. 4\% | 23. 3\% | 21. 7\% * | 13. 8\% | 4. $5 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ | 22.0\% | 2. 9\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 that requi red no contribution from the employee for single cover age by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2000

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni ted St at es | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 0. $45 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 10. 16\% * | 5. $33 \%$ * | 3. $97 \%$ * | 2. $19 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. $35 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. 11\% * | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 0.77\% |
| Constructi on | 2. $28 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 5. $83 \%$ * | 4. $55 \%$ * | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. 11\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $12 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ * | 6. $57 \%$ * | 3. $22 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $06 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 4. $50 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ * | 2. $30 \%$ * | 2. $23 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $82 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ * | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ * | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0.75\% | 2. 09\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 0. 80\% | 0. $26 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $96 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ |
| Owner ship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 52\% | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 4. 52\% | 2. $38 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $36 \%$ | 2. 52\% | 4. 06\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $92 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 10. $01 \%$ * | 0.76\% * | 0. $97 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $93 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ * | 2. $49 \%$ * | 1. $16 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ * | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. 07\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ * | 0.54\% | 1. $23 \%$ |
| 20 or nore years | 0. $64 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 0. 99\% | 0. 95\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. 65\% |
| Unknown | 0. $54 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 5. $67 \%$ * | 1. $25 \%$ * | 0. $61 \%$ | 10. $27 \%$ * | 0. $56 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $39 \%$ | 7. $46 \%$ * | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation only | 0. $60 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ * | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ * | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. 05\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ * | 0. $30 \%$ * | 2. $08 \%$ | 0. 69\% |
| 50-74\% | 0. $91 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 3. 07\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0.83\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. 39\% | 0. 61\% | 0. $43 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $09 \%$ | 6. 13\% | 5. $35 \%$ | 3. 93\% | 3. $37 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 2. 55\% |
| Unknown | 1. $77 \%$ | 11. $99 \%$ * | 9. $77 \%$ * | 5. $63 \%$ * | 3. $02 \%$ * | 0. $61 \%$ * | 5. $61 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0.74\% | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ * | 1. 04\% | 0. 95\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0.87\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 0.73\% | 0.78\% |
| Unknown | 0.61\% | 6. $27 \%$ | 8. $60 \%$ * | 3. $84 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ * | 0. $55 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 0. $53 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

