Table I.A.2.e(2000) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by plan options and insurance offerings to retirees by selected characteristics: United States, 2000

| Characteristics | Two or more plans | Conventional indemnity | Any managed care | Exclusive provider | Mixed provider | Insurance to retirees under 65 | Insurance to retirees 65 and over | With waiting period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 29.1\% | 15.0\% | 90.1\% | 37.9\% | 67.0\% | 12.0\% | 10.7\% | 73.6\% |
| Firm size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 50 employees | 13.1\% | 15.4\% | 86.3\% | 34.4\% | 56.3\% | 2.2\% | 2.4\% | 65.3\% |
| 50+ employees | 53.5\% | 14.3\% | 95.8\% | 43.1\% | 83.3\% | 26.8\% | 23.3\% | 86.3\% |
| Less than 10 employees | 10.5\% | 17.5\% | 84.0\% | 33.8\% | 53.3\% | 1.7\% | 2.2\% | 55.2\% |
| 10-24 employees | 14.9\% | 12.4\% | 89.9\% | 35.7\% | 59.2\% | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 81.3\% |
| 25-99 employees | 27.1\% | 10.0\% | 93.1\% | 35.5\% | 67.8\% | 5.2\% | 5.3\% | 88.3\% |
| 100-999 employees | 37.8\% | 9.3\% | 95.5\% | 35.6\% | 76.0\% | 12.2\% | 10.4\% | 90.0\% |
| 1000+ employees | 65.0\% | 17.6\% | 96.2\% | 47.9\% | 89.5\% | 37.4\% | 32.2\% | 84.3\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 11.2\% | 26.3\% | 75.0\% | 28.4\% | 51.3\% | 2.0\% | 2.3\% | 52.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 30.6\% | 11.7\% | 92.8\% | 40.1\% | 66.1\% | 11.0\% | 10.2\% | 81.9\% |
| Construction | 15.3\% | 14.0\% | 88.7\% | 33.2\% | 59.4\% | 4.1\% | 3.3\% | 72.4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 36.2\% | 22.0\% | 87.5\% | 37.8\% | 67.8\% | 25.9\% | 27.0\% | 72.0\% |
| Wholesale trade | 24.6\% | 12.3\% | 91.7\% | 35.0\% | 68.4\% | 12.1\% | 9.6\% | 76.3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 45.1\% | 14.5\% | 93.8\% | 46.7\% | 78.1\% | 29.7\% | 27.8\% | 73.1\% |
| Retail trade | 29.8\% | 14.7\% | 89.9\% | 32.2\% | 70.8\% | 13.9\% | 10.7\% | 80.9\% |
| Professional services | 24.7\% | 15.9\% | 88.5\% | 37.2\% | 63.7\% | 7.4\% | 6.9\% | 67.8\% |
| Other Services | 30.5\% | 15.4\% | 90.3\% | 41.0\% | 64.3\% | 7.4\% | 7.1\% | 72.2\% |
| Unknown | -- | 100.0\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 30.7\% | 14.2\% | 90.9\% | 38.0\% | 69.0\% | 13.6\% | 11.8\% | 76.7\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 14.4\% | 18.0\% | 84.9\% | 34.2\% | 55.3\% | 4.6\% | 4.6\% | 63.6\% |
| Nonprofit | 28.3\% | 15.0\% | 88.6\% | 40.0\% | 61.2\% | 8.7\% | 8.9\% | 60.6\% |
| Unknown | 61.4\% | 21.1\% | 98.9\% | 44.1\% | 91.9\% | 18.2\% | 18.0\% | 90.6\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 14.7\% | 13.0\% | 88.7\% | 39.4\% | 55.4\% | 2.5\% | 2.7\% | 67.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 16.7\% | 13.0\% | 89.5\% | 35.9\% | 57.6\% | 1.3\% | 1.5\% | 67.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 19.1\% | 12.8\% | 88.9\% | 35.2\% | 62.0\% | 2.6\% | 2.4\% | 71.9\% |
| 20 or more years | 32.0\% | 16.8\% | 88.6\% | 37.9\% | 67.5\% | 16.5\% | 15.2\% | 74.9\% |
| Unknown | 57.5\% | 16.2\% | 98.0\% | 41.8\% | 89.9\% | 28.8\% | 23.5\% | 81.9\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 51.5\% | 14.6\% | 95.2\% | 42.1\% | 82.8\% | 26.1\% | 22.6\% | 86.2\% |
| 1 location only | 13.8\% | 15.3\% | 86.6\% | 34.9\% | 56.2\% | 2.3\% | 2.5\% | 65.0\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 25.7\% | 18.1\% | 88.3\% | 32.6\% | 65.0\% | 10.1\% | 9.2\% | 66.9\% |
| 25-49 \% | 29.5\% | 14.8\% | 89.3\% | 33.7\% | 69.8\% | 9.4\% | 7.3\% | 77.5\% |
| 50-74 \% | 24.7\% | 16.6\% | 87.2\% | 30.7\% | 64.6\% | 8.6\% | 7.4\% | 72.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 30.2\% | 14.5\% | 90.9\% | 40.0\% | 67.3\% | 13.0\% | 11.8\% | 73.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 26.0\% | 14.7\% | 89.8\% | 36.5\% | 65.8\% | 9.2\% | 8.4\% | 73.2\% |
| Has union employees | 64.2\% | 19.8\% | 92.6\% | 52.5\% | 78.2\% | 37.6\% | 31.8\% | 77.0\% |
| Unknown | 51.4\% | 13.1\% | 94.0\% | 48.3\% | 78.9\% | 43.9\% | 37.3\% | 80.3\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 21.7\% | 15.6\% | 87.6\% | 34.7\% | 60.9\% | 5.3\% | 5.8\% | 73.6\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 23.2\% | 13.8\% | 89.5\% | 37.8\% | 63.3\% | 8.5\% | 8.1\% | 71.6\% |
| Unknown | 57.5\% | 17.8\% | 95.2\% | 42.2\% | 86.5\% | 31.4\% | 25.3\% | 79.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2000 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.e(2000) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments othat offer health insurance by plan options and insurance offerings to retirees by selected characteristics: United States, 2000

| Characteristics | Two or more plans | Conventional indemnity | Any managed care | Exclusive provider | Mixed provider | Insurance to retirees under 65 | Insurance to retirees 65 and over | With waiting period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.41\% | 0.52\% | 0.31\% | 0.64\% | 0.49\% | 0.44\% | 0.36\% | 0.59\% |
| Firm size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 50 employees | 0.27\% | 0.32\% | 0.40\% | 0.74\% | 0.73\% | 0.17\% | 0.13\% | 0.71\% |
| 50+ employees | 0.99\% | 1.06\% | 0.48\% | 0.73\% | 0.62\% | 0.93\% | 0.94\% | 0.74\% |
| Less than 10 employees | 0.31\% | 0.30\% | 0.45\% | 0.79\% | 0.82\% | 0.25\% | 0.20\% | 1.01\% |
| 10-24 employees | 1.07\% | 0.57\% | 0.67\% | 0.95\% | 1.36\% | 0.49\% | 0.31\% | 0.96\% |
| 25-99 employees | 0.57\% | 0.94\% | 0.70\% | 1.07\% | 1.02\% | 0.33\% | 0.60\% | 0.86\% |
| 100-999 employees | 1.06\% | 0.95\% | 0.55\% | 1.13\% | 0.60\% | 1.36\% | 1.17\% | 1.00\% |
| 1000+ employees | 1.35\% | 1.59\% | 0.58\% | 1.10\% | 0.74\% | 1.22\% | 1.43\% | 0.80\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.60\% | 2.82\% | 2.46\% | 3.52\% | 3.02\% | 0.60\% | 0.64\% | 3.14\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.77\% | 1.04\% | 0.75\% | 2.43\% | 1.64\% | 0.75\% | 0.98\% | 1.82\% |
| Construction | 1.15\% | 0.88\% | 0.74\% | 2.29\% | 2.20\% | 0.69\% | 0.83\% | 1.29\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.96\% | 2.97\% | 2.33\% | 3.85\% | 2.57\% | 2.54\% | 3.56\% | 3.34\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.10\% | 1.18\% | 1.04\% | 2.53\% | 3.19\% | 1.12\% | 1.00\% | 0.58\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2.08\% | 1.69\% | 0.93\% | 1.86\% | 2.19\% | 2.92\% | 2.55\% | 1.52\% |
| Retail trade | 1.02\% | 0.76\% | 0.58\% | 0.85\% | 1.11\% | 0.89\% | 0.95\% | 1.30\% |
| Professional services | 1.11\% | 1.01\% | 0.77\% | 1.21\% | 0.46\% | 0.81\% | 0.56\% | 1.34\% |
| Other Services | 1.40\% | 1.09\% | 0.92\% | 1.67\% | 1.25\% | 0.63\% | 0.75\% | 1.09\% |
| Unknown | -- | 31.62\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.57\% | 0.60\% | 0.37\% | 0.66\% | 0.69\% | 0.55\% | 0.46\% | 0.78\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.16\% | 1.06\% | 0.87\% | 1.33\% | 0.81\% | 0.86\% | 0.97\% | 1.59\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.41\% | 0.52\% | 0.69\% | 1.90\% | 1.36\% | 0.88\% | 0.64\% | 1.61\% |
| Unknown | 4.57\% | 4.77\% | 0.33\% | 4.17\% | 2.00\% | 3.01\% | 3.08\% | 2.06\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.30\% | 1.47\% | 1.42\% | 1.52\% | 1.78\% | 0.64\% | 0.91\% | 1.83\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.07\% | 1.12\% | 0.84\% | 2.23\% | 2.00\% | 0.59\% | 0.56\% | 1.67\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.73\% | 0.68\% | 0.61\% | 1.13\% | 1.01\% | 0.40\% | 0.34\% | 0.60\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.69\% | 0.55\% | 0.62\% | 0.93\% | 0.49\% | 0.79\% | 0.65\% | 0.97\% |
| Unknown | 1.54\% | 2.25\% | 0.33\% | 1.14\% | 0.63\% | 1.78\% | 1.38\% | 1.55\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1.02\% | 0.95\% | 0.39\% | 0.70\% | 0.44\% | 0.99\% | 0.94\% | 0.70\% |
| 1 location only | 0.33\% | 0.29\% | 0.36\% | 0.82\% | 0.76\% | 0.14\% | 0.13\% | 0.66\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.71\% | 2.00\% | 1.84\% | 2.50\% | 2.80\% | 1.86\% | 1.57\% | 1.59\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.61\% | 1.88\% | 1.40\% | 1.65\% | 2.05\% | 1.61\% | 1.58\% | 1.80\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.79\% | 1.43\% | 1.28\% | 1.51\% | 1.90\% | 0.98\% | 1.04\% | 1.17\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.57\% | 0.66\% | 0.35\% | 0.71\% | 0.73\% | 0.58\% | 0.49\% | 0.57\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.48\% | 0.54\% | 0.31\% | 0.54\% | 0.57\% | 0.57\% | 0.41\% | 0.63\% |
| Has union employees | 1.10\% | 1.53\% | 1.16\% | 2.36\% | 1.23\% | 2.20\% | 2.02\% | 2.32\% |
| Unknown | 4.79\% | 2.52\% | 1.36\% | 4.11\% | 2.16\% | 4.03\% | 4.56\% | 3.83\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.83\% | 0.49\% | 0.70\% | 0.96\% | 0.75\% | 0.37\% | 0.55\% | 0.71\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.68\% | 0.46\% | 0.28\% | 0.81\% | 0.67\% | 0.71\% | 0.59\% | 0.69\% |
| Unknown | 1.42\% | 1.73\% | 0.69\% | 0.78\% | 0.90\% | 1.16\% | 1.20\% | 1.43\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2000 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

