Table I.A.2. f(2000) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2000

		Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
Characteristics	Total							
United States	73.6%	55.2%	81.3%	88.3%	90.0%	84. 3%	65.3%	86. 3%
Industry group <b>*</b> *								
Agric., fish., forest.	52.4%	39.0%	78.9%	89.0%	74.2%	83.9%	49.8%	80.6%
Mining and manufacturing	81.9%	65.3%	89.4%	96.0%	93. 5%	74.2%	79.8%	85.2%
Construction	72.4%	61.1%	85.7%	90.3%	91.1%	83.7%	70. 7%	87.4%
Utilities and transp.	72.0%	64.1%	82.6%	94.9%	89.9%	62.9%	71.4%	72.7%
Wholesale trade	76.3%	63.0%	83.5%	92.3%	91.8%	76.0%	72.7%	83. 2%
Fin. svs. and real est.	73.1%	61.7%	81.7%	87.2%	82.3%	74.0%	<b>68</b> . 1%	76.6%
Retail trade	80.9%	55.7%	87.0%	93.1%	92.5%	89.6%	<b>69.</b> 5%	90. 3%
Professional services	67.8%	53.5%	78.0%	81.9%	88.0%	88.5%	60. 5%	87.9%
Other Services	72.2%	47.1%	73.1%	83.9%	91.9%	91.5%	58.5%	90.6%
Ownershi p								
For profit, incorporated	76.7%	58.4%	83.4%	90.8%	91.8%	82.7%	<b>69. 7%</b>	85.8%
For profit, unincorporated	<b>63.6%</b>	54.8%	81.4%	88.8%	93. 7%	88.8%	<b>59.8%</b>	90. 3%
Nonprofi t	60.6%	38.8%	65.4%	74.2%	86.6%	84.1%	48.1%	84.7%
Unknown	90.6%	100.0% *	8.0% *	13.1% *	64.9%	94.6%	81.4% *	90.6%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	67.6%	60.8%	79.8%	85.7%	92.0%	84.5%	<b>65.8%</b>	87.1%
5-9 years	67.9%	54.6%	86.4%	86.3%	91.2%	94.3%	63. 7%	91.9%
10-19 years	71.9%	55.5%	84.2%	89.7%	92.5%	94.3%	<b>66.</b> 3%	91.7%
20 or more years	74.9%	51.6%	78.5%	88.8%	90. 2%	85.2%	64. 7%	87.7%
Unknown	81.9%	****	100.0%	75.8%	82.6%	81.9%	94.1%	81.8%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	86.2%	69.6%	88.8%	90.1%	90.0%	84.3%	86. 5%	86.1%
1 location only	65.0%	54.9%	80.2%	87.0%	89.7%	80.0%	63. 5%	87.4%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	<b>66.9%</b>	28.6%	67.3%	82.2%	90. 5%	92.4%	46.4%	90.0%
25-49%	77.5%	49.8%	71.6%	86.6%	93. 2%	91.4%	60. 9%	91.5%
50-74%	72.2%	51.2%	81.5%	86.2%	93.6%	90. 7%	61.3%	91.1%
75% or more	73.9%	57.8%	82.6%	89. 3%	88.8%	81.5%	67.5%	84.3%
Union presence								
No union employees	73.2%	55.3%	81.6%	88.5%	90. 2%	84.4%	65.4%	86.7%
Has union employees	77.0%	51.8%	74.7%	83.6%	86.1%	82.1%	65.1%	82.5%
Unknown	80. 3%	52.6%	77.7%	94. 7%	97.0%	87.0%	61.0%	87.7%
Percent low-wage employees **								
50% or more low wage	73.6%	47.5%	80.5%	89.9%	93.0%	93.6%	61.0%	92.9%
Less than 50% low wage	71.6%	57.9%	81.7%	87.7%	89.2%	85.2%	67.0%	87.2%
Unknown	79.9%	43.5%	67.4%	84. 5%	83. 3%	81.9%	56.9%	81.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 2000 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to prior year's estimates. See Technical Appendix \*\*\*\*\* No estimate available. No reported values in cell. Table I.A.2. f(2000) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2000

Characteristics    Total      Imited States    0.59%    1.015    0.90%    0.86%    1.00%    0.80%    0.71%    0.74%      Industry grop **    7    3.65%    6.07%    1.21%    10.77%    3.85%    6.06%      Mining and manufacturing    1.82%    4.37%    2.31%    2.85%    5.20%    6.94%    1.02%    3.15%      Construction    1.29%    2.67%    2.31%    2.85%    3.45%    4.25%    3.85%    6.06%    3.15%      Utilities and transp.    3.44%    6.66%    7.28%    3.95%    3.59%    1.52%    3.06%    1.52%    3.06%    1.62%    3.16%    1.67%    1.33%    1.68%    1.67%    1.33%    1.69%    1.67%    1.33%    1.69%    1.63%    1.13%    1.47%    1.33%    1.63%    1.13%    1.67%    1.33%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    1.63%    <			Less than 10 employees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
Industry group ** Agric. fish., forest.    3.145    4.645    11.015    5.035    11.215    10.775    3.855    6.695      Oustruction    1.285    2.677    2.315    2.385    3.265    3.125    1.055      Willits and Dustruction    1.285    2.677    2.315    2.385    3.265    4.353    1.255      Willits and Dustruction    0.585    2.265    3.185    2.295    3.135    1.255    2.265    3.135    1.255    2.265    3.135    1.255    2.265    3.135    1.255    2.265    1.475    2.265    1.475    2.265    1.475    2.425      Rotall trade    1.305    2.785    3.025    1.435    0.135    1.135    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.695    0.755    0.255    0.435    0.466    0.575    0.575    0.595    0.516    0.575    0.575    0.595    0.775    0.466 <t< td=""><td>Characteristics</td><td>Total</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Characteristics	Total							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	United States	0. 59%	1.01%	0.96%	0.86%	1.00%	0.80%	0.71%	0.74%
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Industry group **								
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{Construction} & 1.29\% & 2.67\% & 2.31\% & 2.58\% & 5.26\% & 6.94\% & 1.62\% & 3.13\% \\ \text{Utilities and transp.} & 3.34\% & 6.56\% & 7.28\% & 3.82\% & 3.45\% & 4.33\% & 4.23\% & 3.85\% \\ \text{Woolesale trade} & 0.58\% & 2.51\% & 3.10\% & 2.58\% & 3.39\% & 3.56\% & 1.53\% & 3.08\% \\ \text{Fin. sys. and real est.} & 1.52\% & 2.26\% & 3.18\% & 2.39\% & 4.13\% & 2.56\% & 1.47\% & 2.42\% \\ \text{Retail trade} & 1.30\% & 2.55\% & 2.19\% & 1.42\% & 1.67\% & 1.33\% & 1.98\% & 1.11\% \\ \text{Professional services} & 1.09\% & 2.78\% & 3.02\% & 1.04\% & 2.13\% & 1.66\% & 1.13\% \\ \text{Other Services} & 1.09\% & 2.78\% & 3.02\% & 1.43\% & 0.99\% & 1.41\% & 2.10\% & 0.69\% \\ \hline \text{Propersional services} & 1.09\% & 2.78\% & 3.02\% & 1.43\% & 0.99\% & 1.41\% & 2.10\% & 0.69\% \\ \hline \text{Propersite, unincorporated} & 0.78\% & 1.39\% & 1.13\% & 0.88\% & 0.88\% & 0.94\% & 0.95\% & 0.75\% \\ \text{For profit, unincorporated} & 0.78\% & 1.29\% & 2.26\% & 2.21\% & 1.19\% & 4.60\% & 1.87\% & 1.44\% \\ \text{Nonprofit unincorporated} & 0.6\% & 31.62\% & 10.02\% & 13.53\% & 10.51\% & 0.73\% & 2.4.43\% & 2.06\% \\ \hline \text{Age of firm} \\ \text{Less than 5 years} & 1.83\% & 3.00\% & 2.48\% & 3.25\% & 2.96\% & 5.48\% & 2.07\% & 2.48\% \\ 2.6\% & 1.67\% & 1.43\% & 0.95\% & 1.32\% & 1.06\% & 1.47\% & 0.98\% & 1.31\% \\ 10.19 years & 0.07\% & 1.23\% & 1.26\% & 1.23\% & 1.47\% & 1.47\% & 1.95\% & 1.82\% \\ 10-19 years & 0.07\% & 1.23\% & 1.26\% & 1.23\% & 1.47\% & 1.44\% & 1.22\% & 0.77\% \\ \text{Winknown} & 1.55\% & 77\% & 2.96\% & 1.48\% & 5.40\% & 0.65\% & 1.36\% \\ \hline \text{Mittissingle status} \\ 2 or more locations & 0.77\% & 1.70\% & 1.45\% & 0.29\% & 1.45\% & 5.40\% & 0.65\% & 1.16\% \\ \hline \text{Mittissingle status} & 2.60\% & 4.80\% & 2.78\% & 3.25\% & 4.78\% & 2.98\% & 2.54\% & 2.54\% \\ \hline \text{Location only} & 0.67\% & 0.95\% & 1.02\% & 0.99\% & 1.45\% & 5.40\% & 0.65\% & 1.96\% \\ \hline \text{Muttissingle status} & 2.60\% & 4.80\% & 2.78\% & 3.25\% & 4.78\% & 2.28\% & 2.54\% & 1.95\% & 1.95\% & 1.95\% & 1.05\% & 1.02\% & 1.05\% & 1.05\% & 1.06\% & 1.40\% & 0.63\% & 0.90\% & 1.40\% & 0.63\% & 0.90\% & 1.65\% & 1.00\% & 1.40\% & 2.64\% & 2.55\% & 1.48\% & 2.55\% & 1.48\% & 2.55\% & 1.48\% & 2.55\% & 1.48\% & 2.55\% & 1.48\% & 2.55\% & 1.48\% & 2.55\% & 1.60\% & 2.95\% & 1.07\% & 0.55\% &$				11.01%			10.77%	3.85%	6.60%
Whole esale trade    0.58%    2.51%    3.10%    2.58%    3.39%    3.50%    1.53%    3.08%      Fin.sxs. and real est.    1.52%    2.60%    3.18%    2.39%    4.13%    2.56%    1.43%    2.42%      Retail trade    1.30%    2.55%    2.19%    1.42%    1.67%    1.33%    1.98%    1.13%      Other Services    1.09%    2.78%    3.02%    1.43%    0.99%    1.41%    2.10%    0.69%      Ownership    For profit, uncorporated    0.78%    1.39%    1.13%    0.88%    0.83%    0.94%    0.95%    0.75%      For profit, uncorporated    1.59%    2.26%    2.56%    2.21%    1.95%    0.75%    0.49%    0.95%    0.75%      Nonprofit    1.61%    2.24%    3.27%    2.38%    1.78%    3.35%    1.94%    1.22%      Unknown    2.06%    31.62%    10.02%    13.53%    10.51%    0.73%    24.43%    2.06%      Jorars    2.06%    1.47%    1									
Fin. sys. and real est.  1.52%  2.26%  3.18%  2.39%  4.13%  2.56%  1.47%  2.22%    Retail trade  1.30%  2.55%  2.19%  1.42%  1.67%  1.33%  1.98%  1.11%    Professional services  1.34%  2.19%  1.42%  1.67%  1.33%  1.98%  1.13%    Ownership  0  0  2.78%  3.02%  1.43%  0.83%  0.94%  0.95%  0.75%    For profit, incorporated  0.78%  1.39%  1.13%  0.88%  0.83%  0.94%  0.95%  0.75%    Monprofit  1.61%  2.24%  3.67%  2.35%  1.051%  0.75%  2.43%  1.12%    Monprofit  1.61%  2.24%  3.25%  2.96%  2.48%  2.77%  2.48%  2.77%  2.48%  2.17%  1.47%  1.95%  1.82%  1.12%    Make of firm  Less than 5 years  1.67%  2.90%  1.37%  2.28%  2.96%  2.48%  2.77%  2.48%  2.77%  2.48%  2.77%  2.48%  2.77%  2.96%  2.48%									
Retail trade    1.30%    2.55%    2.19%    1.42%    1.67%    1.33%    1.98%    1.11%      Professional services    1.09%    2.78%    3.02%    1.43%    0.99%    1.41%    2.10%    0.69%      Ownership    For profit, incorporated    0.78%    1.39%    1.13%    0.88%    0.99%    1.41%    2.10%    0.69%      Nonprofit    1.59%    2.26%    2.56%    2.21%    1.19%    4.60%    1.87%    1.44%      Nonprofit    1.61%    2.24%    3.27%    2.38%    1.78%    3.35%    1.94%    1.42%    1.67%    2.06%      Age of firm    Less than 5 years    1.67%    2.90%    3.25%    2.96%    5.46%    2.07%    2.48%      10-19 years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%    1.47%    1.88%    1.82%    1.82%    1.82%    1.82%    1.67%    2.96%    2.48%    2.74%    1.95%    1.82%      10-19 years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%									
Professional services    1.34%    2.19%    1.87%    1.81%    1.84%    2.13%    1.63%    1.13%      Other Services    1.09%    2.78%    3.02%    1.43%    0.99%    1.41%    2.10%    0.69%      Ownership    For profit, incorporated    0.78%    1.39%    1.13%    0.88%    0.83%    0.94%    0.95%    0.75%      For profit, unincorporated    1.59%    2.24%    3.27%    2.38%    1.78%    3.35%    1.94%    1.12%      Nonprofit    1.61%    2.24%    3.27%    2.38%    1.67%    2.96%    2.48%    2.07%    2.44%    3.00%    2.48%    3.25%    2.96%    5.48%    2.07%    2.48%      Less than 5 years    1.67%    2.90%    1.37%    2.26%    2.48%    2.07%    2.48%      10-19 years    0.60%    1.23%    1.23%    1.47%    1.47%    0.98%    1.31%      2 or more years    0.60%    1.23%    1.23%    1.43%    0.92%    1.13%    1.14%									
Other Services    1.09%    2.78%    3.02%    1.43%    0.99%    1.41%    2.10%    0.69%      Ownership For profit, incorporated    0.78%    1.39%    2.26%    2.86%    0.83%    0.94%    0.95%    0.75%      For profit, incorporated    1.59%    2.26%    2.86%    2.21%    1.19%    4.60%    1.87%    1.44%      Nonprofit    2.06%    31.62%    1.00%    2.38%    1.78%    3.35%    1.94%    1.28%    1.44%      Unknown    2.06%    31.62%    1.002%    3.53%    10.51%    0.73%    24.43%    2.06%      Age of firm Less than 5 years    1.67%    2.09%    2.48%    2.48%    2.48%    2.74%    1.95%    1.82%      20 or more years    0.67%    1.23%    1.27%    1.23%    1.47%    1.49%    2.64%    1.18%      10 /9 years    0.66%    0.95%    1.23%    1.27%    1.47%    0.96%    1.31%      20 or more years    0.66%    0.95%    1.68%    1.2									
Ownership For profit, incorporated    0.78%    1.39%    1.13%    0.88%    0.83%    0.94%    0.95%    0.75%      For profit, unicorporated    1.59%    2.26%    2.56%    2.1%    1.9%    4.60%    1.87%    1.44%      Nonprofit    1.61%    2.24%    3.27%    2.38%    1.78%    3.35%    1.94%    1.12%      Less than 5 vears    1.63%    3.00%    2.48%    3.25%    2.90%    5.48%    2.07%    2.48%      Less than 5 vears    1.83%    3.00%    2.48%    3.25%    2.90%    5.48%    2.07%    2.48%      10-19 years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%    1.47%    1.47%    1.95%    1.82%      20 or more years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%    1.47%    1.47%    0.98%    1.31%      20 are more locations    0.77%    1.20%    0.99%    1.43%    0.66%    0.65%    1.16%      2 or more locations    0.70%    6.64%    2.56%    1.18%    1									
For profit, incorporated    0.78%    1.39%    1.13%    0.88%    0.83%    0.94%    0.95%    0.75%      For profit, unincorporated    1.59%    2.26%    2.56%    2.21%    1.19%    4.60%    1.87%    1.44%      Nonprofit    1.61%    2.24%    3.27%    2.38%    1.78%    3.35%    1.94%    1.12%      Unknown    2.06%    31.62%    10.02%    13.53%    10.51%    0.73%    24.43%    2.06%      Age of firm	Other Services	1.09%	2.78%	3. 02%	1.43%	0.99%	1.41%	2.10%	0.69%
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $									
Nonprofit    1.61%    2.24%    3.27%    2.38%    1.78%    3.35%    1.94%    1.12%      Maknown    2.06%    31.62%    10.02%    13.53%    10.51%    0.73%    24.43%    2.06%      Age of firm Less than 5 years    1.83%    3.00%    2.48%    3.25%    2.96%    5.48%    2.07%    2.48%      5 9 years    1.67%    2.90%    1.23%    1.23%    1.47%    1.95%    1.82%      10 19 years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%    1.47%    0.98%    1.31%      20 or more years    0.97%    1.70%    1.43%    0.92%    1.13%    1.14%    1.22%    0.77%      20 ar more locations    0.70%    6.64%    2.56%    1.18%    1.11%    0.79%    1.66%    0.76%      1 location only    0.66%    0.95%    1.02%    0.99%    1.45%    5.40%    2.54%      2 or more location only    0.66%    4.80%    2.78%    3.25%    4.78%    2.28%    2.54%									
Unknown    2.06%    31.62% *    10.02% *    13.53% *    10.51%    0.73%    24.43% *    2.06%      Age of firm Less than 5 years    1.83%    3.00%    2.48%    3.25%    2.96%    5.48%    2.07%    2.48%      5-9 years    1.67%    2.90%    1.37%    2.26%    2.48%    2.74%    1.95%    1.82%      10-19 years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%    1.47%    1.47%    0.98%    1.31%      20 or more years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%    1.47%    1.47%    0.98%    1.31%      20 or more years    0.79%    1.64%    2.56%    1.18%    1.44%    0.22%    0.5%      1 location only    0.66%    0.95%    1.02%    0.99%    1.45%    5.40%    0.65%    1.16%      Percent full-time employees    1    1.59%    2.60%    2.78%    3.25%    4.78%    2.28%    2.54%      25.49%    1.59%    2.60%    3.21%    2.02%    1.96%    2									
Age of firm  Less than 5 years  1.83%  3.00%  2.48%  3.25%  2.96%  5.48%  2.07%  2.48%    5-9 years  1.67%  2.90%  1.37%  2.26%  2.48%  2.74%  1.95%  1.83%    10-19 years  0.60%  1.23%  1.26%  1.23%  1.47%  0.98%  1.31%    20 or more years  0.97%  1.70%  1.43%  0.92%  1.13%  1.14%  1.22%  0.77%    Unknown  1.55%  *****  29.81%  7.25%  6.10%  1.49%  2.64%  1.56%    Multi/single status  2  0  70%  6.64%  2.56%  1.18%  1.11%  0.79%  1.69%  0.76%    1  location only  0.66%  0.95%  1.02%  0.99%  1.45%  5.40%  0.65%  1.16%    Percent full-time employees  Isom  1.10%  0.76%  2.28%  2.54%  2.4%  2.54%  2.4%  2.54%  2.54%  2.54%  2.54%  2.54%  2.54%  2.54%  2.54%  2.55%  1.69%  2.28%  2.54% </td <td>•</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	•								
Less than 5 years    1.83%    3.00%    2.48%    3.25%    2.96%    5.48%    2.07%    2.48%      5-9 years    1.67%    2.90%    1.37%    2.26%    2.48%    2.74%    1.95%    1.82%      10-19 years    0.60%    1.23%    1.26%    1.23%    1.47%    0.98%    1.31%      20 or more years    0.97%    1.70%    1.43%    0.92%    1.13%    1.14%    1.22%    0.77%      Unknown    1.55%    *****    29.81%    7.25%    6.10%    1.49%    2.64%    1.56%      2 or more locations    0.70%    6.64%    2.56%    1.18%    1.11%    0.79%    1.69%    0.76%      1 location only    0.66%    0.95%    1.02%    0.99%    1.45%    5.40%    0.65%    1.16%      Percent full-time employees    1.59%    2.60%    4.80%    2.78%    3.25%    4.78%    2.28%    2.54%      25-49%    1.80%    4.16%    5.78%    2.93%    1.99%    2.35%	Unknown	2.06%	31.62% *	10.02% *	13.53% *	10. 51%	0. 73%	24.43% *	2.06%
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Age of firm								
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Less than 5 years								
20 or more years  0.97%  1.70%  1.43%  0.92%  1.13%  1.14%  1.22%  0.77%    Unknown  1.55%  ******  29.81%  7.25%  6.10%  1.49%  2.64%  1.56%    Multi/single status  .<									
Unknown    1.55%    *****    29.81%    7.25%    6.10%    1.49%    2.64%    1.56%      Multi/single status    2 or more locations    0.70%    6.64%    2.56%    1.18%    1.11%    0.79%    1.69%    0.76%      1 location only    0.66%    0.95%    1.02%    0.99%    1.45%    5.40%    0.65%    1.16%      Percent full-time employees									
Difficient  1.55%  25.01%  1.25%  0.16%  1.45%  2.04%  1.50%    Multi/single status  2 or more locations  0.70%  6.64%  2.56%  1.18%  1.11%  0.79%  1.69%  0.76%    2 or more locations  0.66%  0.95%  1.02%  0.99%  1.45%  5.40%  0.65%  1.16%    Percent full-time employees  Less than 25%  1.59%  2.60%  4.80%  2.78%  3.25%  4.78%  2.28%  2.54%    25-49%  1.80%  4.16%  5.78%  2.93%  1.99%  2.35%  3.23%  1.77%    50-74%  1.17%  1.00%  0.67%  1.28%  1.17%  1.08%  0.70%  0.97%    50-74%  1.17%  0.05%  0.67%  1.28%  1.17%  1.08%  0.70%  0.97%    Union presence  No union employees  0.63%  1.04%  0.96%  0.86%  1.01%  1.08%  0.63%  0.90%    Has union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.53%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%									
2 or more locations  0.70%  6.64%  2.56%  1.18%  1.11%  0.79%  1.69%  0.76%    1 location only  0.66%  0.95%  1.02%  0.99%  1.45%  5.40%  0.65%  1.16%    Percent full-time employees	Unknown	1.55%	* * * * *	29.81%	7.25%	6.10%	1.49%	2.64%	1.56%
1 location only  0.66%  0.95%  1.02%  0.99%  1.45%  5.40%  0.65%  1.16%    Percent full-time employees	Multi/single status								
Percent full-time employees    Less than 25%  1.59%  2.60%  4.80%  2.78%  3.25%  4.78%  2.28%  2.54%    25-49%  1.80%  4.16%  5.78%  2.93%  1.99%  2.35%  3.23%  1.77%    50-74%  1.17%  2.00%  3.21%  2.02%  1.96%  2.50%  1.49%  1.94%    75% or more  0.57%  1.05%  0.67%  1.28%  1.17%  1.08%  0.70%  0.97%    Union presence    No union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%    Unknown  3.83%  9.32%  14.93%  11.57%  1.69%  2.99%  8.41%  2.59%    Percent low-wage employees **  50% or more low wage  0.71%  1.36%  2.51%  1.47%  1.06%  1.40%  0.94%  0.67%    Less than 50% low wage  0.69%  1.07%  0.65%  1.20%  0.91%  1.13%  0.83%  0.56%	2 or more locations	0.70%	6. 64%	2.56%	1.18%	1.11%	0.79%	1.69%	0.76%
Less than 25%  1.59%  2.60%  4.80%  2.78%  3.25%  4.78%  2.28%  2.54%    25-49%  1.80%  4.16%  5.78%  2.93%  1.99%  2.35%  3.23%  1.77%    50-74%  1.17%  2.00%  3.21%  2.02%  1.96%  2.50%  1.49%  1.94%    75% or more  0.57%  1.05%  0.67%  1.28%  1.17%  1.08%  0.70%  0.97%    Union presence    No union employees  0.63%  1.04%  0.96%  0.86%  1.01%  1.08%  0.63%  0.90%    Has union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.53%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%    Unknown  3.83%  9.32%  14.93%  11.57%  1.69%  2.99%  8.41%  2.59%    Percent low-wage employees **    50% or more low wage  0.71%  1.36%  2.51%  1.47%  1.06%  1.40%  0.94%  0.67%    Less than 50% low wage  0.69%  1.07%  0.65%  1.20%  0.91%  1.13% <td>1 location only</td> <td>0.66%</td> <td>0.95%</td> <td>1.02%</td> <td>0.99%</td> <td>1.45%</td> <td>5.40%</td> <td>0.65%</td> <td>1.16%</td>	1 location only	0.66%	0.95%	1.02%	0.99%	1.45%	5.40%	0.65%	1.16%
25-49%  1.80%  4.16%  5.78%  2.93%  1.99%  2.35%  3.23%  1.77%    50-74%  1.17%  2.00%  3.21%  2.02%  1.96%  2.50%  1.49%  1.94%    75% or more  0.57%  1.05%  0.67%  1.28%  1.17%  1.08%  0.70%  0.97%    Union presence  No union employees  0.63%  1.04%  0.96%  0.86%  1.01%  1.08%  0.63%  0.90%    Has union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.53%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%    Unknown  3.83%  9.32%  14.93%  11.57%  1.69%  2.99%  8.41%  2.59%    Percent low-wage employees **  50% or more low wage  0.71%  1.36%  2.51%  1.47%  1.06%  1.40%  0.94%  0.67%    Less than 50% low wage  0.69%  1.07%  0.65%  1.20%  0.91%  1.13%  0.83%  0.56%	Percent full-time employees								
50-74%  1.17%  2.00%  3.21%  2.02%  1.96%  2.50%  1.49%  1.94%    75% or more  0.57%  1.05%  0.67%  1.28%  1.17%  1.08%  0.70%  0.97%    Union presence    No union employees  0.63%  1.04%  0.96%  0.86%  1.01%  1.08%  0.63%  0.90%    Has union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.53%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%    Unknown  3.83%  9.32%  14.93%  11.57%  1.69%  2.99%  8.41%  2.59%    Percent low-wage employees **    50% or more low wage  0.71%  1.36%  2.51%  1.47%  1.06%  1.40%  0.94%  0.67%    Less than 50% low wage  0.69%  1.07%  0.65%  1.20%  0.91%  1.13%  0.83%  0.56%	Less than 25%	1.59%	2.60%	4.80%	2.78%	3.25%	4.78%	2.28%	2.54%
75% or more  0. 57%  1. 05%  0. 67%  1. 28%  1. 17%  1. 08%  0. 70%  0. 97%    Union presence No union employees  0. 63%  1. 04%  0. 96%  0. 86%  1. 01%  1. 08%  0. 63%  0. 90%    Has union employees  2. 32%  6. 35%  7. 26%  4. 73%  2. 53%  2. 55%  4. 86%  2. 41%    Unknown  3. 83%  9. 32%  14. 93%  11. 57%  1. 69%  2. 99%  8. 41%  2. 59%    Percent low-wage employees **  50% or more low wage  0. 71%  1. 36%  2. 51%  1. 47%  1. 06%  1. 40%  0. 94%  0. 67%    Less than 50% low wage  0. 69%  1. 07%  0. 65%  1. 20%  0. 91%  1. 13%  0. 83%  0. 56%	25-49%	1.80%	4.16%	5.78%	2.93%	1.99%	2.35%	3. 23%	1.77%
Union presence  No union employees  0.63%  1.04%  0.96%  0.86%  1.01%  1.08%  0.63%  0.90%    Has union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.53%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%    Unknown  3.83%  9.32%  14.93%  11.57%  1.69%  2.99%  8.41%  2.59%    Percent low-wage employees **    50% or more low wage  0.71%  1.36%  2.51%  1.47%  1.06%  1.40%  0.94%  0.67%    Less than 50% low wage  0.69%  1.07%  0.65%  1.20%  0.91%  1.13%  0.83%  0.56%	50-74%	1.17%	2.00%	3. 21%	2.02%	1.96%	2.50%	1.49%	1.94%
No union employees  0.63%  1.04%  0.96%  0.86%  1.01%  1.08%  0.63%  0.90%    Has union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.53%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%    Unknown  3.83%  9.32%  14.93%  11.57%  1.69%  2.99%  8.41%  2.59%    Percent low-wage employees **    50% or more low wage  0.71%  1.36%  2.51%  1.47%  1.06%  1.40%  0.94%  0.67%    Less than 50% low wage  0.69%  1.07%  0.65%  1.20%  0.91%  1.13%  0.83%  0.56%	75% or more	0.57%	1.05%	0.67%	1.28%	1.17%	1.08%	0.70%	0.97%
No union employees  0.63%  1.04%  0.96%  0.86%  1.01%  1.08%  0.63%  0.90%    Has union employees  2.32%  6.35%  7.26%  4.73%  2.53%  2.55%  4.86%  2.41%    Unknown  3.83%  9.32%  14.93%  11.57%  1.69%  2.99%  8.41%  2.59%    Percent low-wage employees **    50% or more low wage  0.71%  1.36%  2.51%  1.47%  1.06%  1.40%  0.94%  0.67%    Less than 50% low wage  0.69%  1.07%  0.65%  1.20%  0.91%  1.13%  0.83%  0.56%	Union presence								
Has union employees  2. 32%  6. 35%  7. 26%  4. 73%  2. 53%  2. 55%  4. 86%  2. 41%    Unknown  3. 83%  9. 32%  14. 93%  11. 57%  1. 69%  2. 99%  8. 41%  2. 59%    Percent low-wage employees **  50% or more low wage  0. 71%  1. 36%  2. 51%  1. 47%  1. 06%  1. 40%  0. 94%  0. 67%    Less than 50% low wage  0. 69%  1. 07%  0. 65%  1. 20%  0. 91%  1. 13%  0. 83%  0. 56%		0.63%	1.04%	0.96%	0.86%	1.01%	1.08%	0.63%	0.90%
Unknown    3.83%    9.32%    14.93%    11.57%    1.69%    2.99%    8.41%    2.59%      Percent low-wage employees **    50% or more low wage    0.71%    1.36%    2.51%    1.47%    1.06%    1.40%    0.94%    0.67%      Less than 50% low wage    0.69%    1.07%    0.65%    1.20%    0.91%    1.13%    0.83%    0.56%		2.32%	6. 35%	7.26%	4.73%	2.53%	2.55%	4.86%	2.41%
50% or more low wage0.71%1.36%2.51%1.47%1.06%1.40%0.94%0.67%Less than 50% low wage0.69%1.07%0.65%1.20%0.91%1.13%0.83%0.56%	Unknown	3.83%		14. 93%	11.57%	1.69%	2.99%	8.41%	2.59%
50% or more low wage0. 71%1. 36%2. 51%1. 47%1. 06%1. 40%0. 94%0. 67%Less than 50% low wage0. 69%1. 07%0. 65%1. 20%0. 91%1. 13%0. 83%0. 56%	Percent low-wage employees **								
Less than 50% low wage 0.69% 1.07% 0.65% 1.20% 0.91% 1.13% 0.83% 0.56%		0.71%	1.36%	2.51%	1.47%	1.06%	1.40%	0.94%	0.67%
	Unknown	1.43%		13. 54%	3.18%	5.39%	1. 38%	5.18%	1.50%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 2000 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to prior year's estimates. See Technical Appendix \*\*\*\*\* No estimate available. No reported values in cell.