Table I. B. 1. a(2000) Percent of number of private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2000

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}$ - ${ }^{\text {St }}$ at es | 112, 021, 085 | 12. $9 \%$ | 8. $9 \%$ | 14. 0\% | 17. $9 \%$ | 46. 2\% | 28. 9\% | 71. 1\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1, 137, 257 | 32. 0\% | 16. $6 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 11. $2 \%$ | 25. 0\% | 57. 6\% | 42. 4\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 16, 835, 991 | 3. 6\% | 5. $0 \%$ | 13. 7\% | 24. 0\% | 53. 7\% | 15. 4\% | 84. 6\% |
| Constructi on | 6, 246, 359 | 27. $4 \%$ | 20.0\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 18. 8\% | 8. 3\% | 61. 4\% | 38. 6\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4, 873, 347 | 10. 0\% | 3. 5\% | 7. 6\% | 12. $5 \%$ | 66. 3\% | 16.9\% | 83. 1\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 5, 982, 350 | 11. 8\% | 11. 3\% | 16. $9 \%$ | 20. 1\% | 40. 0\% | 31. 7\% | 68. 3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 11, 236, 960 | 9. $2 \%$ | 4. 1\% | 7. 5\% | 12. 6\% | 66. 5\% | 16. 9\% | 83. 1\% |
| Retail trade | 15, 011, 648 | 12. 6\% | 9. 1\% | 13. 3\% | 11. 7\% | 53. 4\% | 28.1\% | 71. 9\% |
| Professi onal services | 23, 911, 982 | 15. 5\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 10. 7\% | 18. $9 \%$ | 45. 7\% | 29.6\% | 70. $4 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 26, 777, 023 | 14. 8\% | 10. $5 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 19.6\% | 36. 8\% | 34. 8\% | 65. 2\% |
| Unknown | 8,169 | 94. 0\% | 6. $0 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 100. 0\% | ***** |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 83, 742, 551 | 9. $7 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ | 14. 8\% | 16. $8 \%$ | 49. 6\% | 26. 2\% | 73. 8\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 10, 578, 705 | 43. 0\% | 13. 3\% | 13. 0\% | 16. 3\% | 14. 4\% | 63. 7\% | 36. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 13, 598, 558 | 12. 8\% | 7. 6\% | 14. 2\% | 29.0\% | 36. $4 \%$ | 26. 5\% | 73. 5\% |
| Unknown | 4, 101, 271 | 0. 6\% | 0. $0 \%$ * | 0. $3 \%$ * | 8. 1\% | 91. 0\% | 0.6\% | 99. $4 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 8, 932, 407 | 44. 3\% | 18. 6\% | 18.5\% | 10. 3\% | 8. $4 \%$ | 74. 1\% | 25. 9\% |
| 5-9 years | 7, 841, 608 | 29. $2 \%$ | 18. 2\% | 21. 6\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 11. $0 \%$ | 59. $4 \%$ | 40. 6\% |
| 10-19 years | 18, 196, 838 | 21. 5\% | 15. 6\% | 22. 5\% | 20. 8\% | 19.6\% | 48. 6\% | 51. 4\% |
| 20 or more years | 51, 440, 937 | 8. $4 \%$ | 7. 8\% | 15. 8\% | 24. 8\% | 43. 2\% | 23. 5\% | 76. 5\% |
| Unknown | 25, 609, 296 | 0. $0 \%$ * | 0. $1 \%$ * | 0.7\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 95. 0\% | 0. 5\% | 99. $5 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 68, 451, 183 | 0. 3\% | 1. 3\% | 5. $2 \%$ | 19. 1\% | 74. 2\% | 3. 6\% | 96. $4 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 43, 569, 901 | 32. 8\% | 20. $9 \%$ | 28. 0\% | 16. $2 \%$ | 2. $2 \%$ | 68. 6\% | 31. 4\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 7, 733,457 | 25. 1\% | 13. 2\% | 17. 3\% | 14. 9\% | 29.5\% | 48. 7\% | 51. 3\% |
| 25-49\% | 8, 498, 310 | 13. 2\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 17. 6\% | 16. 7\% | 42. 9\% | 30. 8\% | 69. 2\% |
| 50-74\% | 14, 303, 904 | 17. 3\% | 9. 8\% | 13. 3\% | 16. 2\% | 43. 3\% | 34. 2\% | 65. 8\% |
| 75\% or more | 81, 485, 414 | 11. 0\% | 8. 3\% | 13. 5\% | 18. $7 \%$ | 48. 6\% | 25. 8\% | 74. 2\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 89, 089, 947 | 15. $4 \%$ | 10. $6 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 19. 1\% | 39. 0\% | 34. 1\% | 65. 9\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 17, 079, 019 | 2. 6\% | 2. $2 \%$ | 6. 8\% | 15. 1\% | 73. 4\% | 7. 6\% | 92. 4\% |
| Unknown | 5, 852, 118 | 5. $8 \%$ | 3. $2 \%$ | 4. $7 \%$ | 9. 1\% | 77. 2\% | 11. 1\% | 88. 9\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 25, 384, 688 | 19. 8\% | 13. 1\% | 21. 9\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 22.0\% | 44. 0\% | 56. 0\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 52, 253, 991 | 16. 6\% | 12. 2\% | 18. 2\% | 23. 2\% | 29. 8\% | 37. 8\% | 62. 2\% |
| Unknown | 34, 382, 406 | 2. $2 \%$ | 0. 8\% | 1. 9\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 89. 0\% | 4. 0\% | 96. 0\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.


| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { Empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni ted St at es | 1, 750, 278 | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $13 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0. $99 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 132, 481 | 3. $81 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 5. 78\% | 6. 05\% | 6. 05\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 498, 850 | 0. 38\% | 0.37\% | 0.54\% | 1. 06\% | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. 26\% |
| Constructi on | 238, 071 | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. 16\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 438, 117 | 2. $85 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0.83\% | 2. 65\% | 3. $53 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. 52\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 344, 167 | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. 89\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 477, 047 | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 1. 70\% | 2. 51\% | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 488, 746 | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 0. 70\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 0.87\% |
| Professi onal services | 824, 808 | 1. $32 \%$ | 0.53\% | 0.63\% | 0.75\% | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. 51\% | 1. 51\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 544, 721 | 0. 62\% | 0. 58\% | 0. 64\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. 01\% |
| Unknown | 2, 784 | 14. 13\% | 10. $09 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 10. $54 \%$ | ***** |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 1, 469, 264 | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. 58\% | 1. $13 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 0.54\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 328, 715 | 2. $70 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 362, 634 | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ |
| Unknown | 325, 291 | 0. 10\% | 0. $03 \%$ * | 0. $17 \%$ * | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 0. 11\% | 0.11\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 315, 306 | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 0.72\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0.96\% |
| 5-9 years | 272, 794 | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. 03\% | 1. 53\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. 61\% |
| 10-19 years | 429, 873 | 0. $95 \%$ | 0.79\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 1, 323, 931 | 0. 38\% | 0.16\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. 77\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 0.53\% |
| Unknown | 1, 093, 048 | 0. $01 \%$ * | 0. $04 \%$ * | 0. $10 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 0. 13\% | 0. 13\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 933, 261 | 0. 04\% | 0.12\% | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. 78\% | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. 12\% | 0. 12\% |
| 1 I ocation only | 624, 123 | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. 18\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 0.74\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 352, 319 | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. 55\% |
| 25-49\% | 230, 322 | 0. 33\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 558, 583 | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. 50\% | 1. 11\% | 1. 10\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 1, 412, 727 | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. 19\% | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. 56\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1, 205, 143 | 0. 34\% | 0.16\% | 0. 38\% | 0. 51\% | 0. 97\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 42\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 735, 046 | 0. 59\% | 0. 16\% | 0. 56\% | 1. 50\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0. 89\% |
| Unknown | 580, 426 | 0. 61\% | 0. 60\% | 1. $19 \%$ | 2. 67\% | 3. $33 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low wage | 391, 232 | 0.77\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0.60\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 913, 634 | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. 33\% | 0. 54\% | 0. 94\% | 1. 12\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1, 153, 344 | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. 09\% | 0. 15\% | 0.69\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0.59\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

