 Uni ted St at es, 2000

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 89. $4 \%$ | 53. 2\% | 75. 2\% | 88. $4 \%$ | 97. 3\% | 99. $4 \%$ | 67. 8\% | 98. 1\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 68. 1\% | 29. 3\% | 60.7\% | 86. 8\% | 97. 5\% | 98. 4\% | 47. 4\% | 96. 3\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 97. 3\% | 71. 0\% | 87. 1\% | 94. 9\% | 98. 9\% | 99. 8\% | 86. 3\% | 99. 2\% |
| Constructi on | 79. $4 \%$ | 48. 2\% | 84. 4\% | 91. 3\% | 94. 6\% | 100. 0\% | 69. 5\% | 95. 3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 93. 0\% | 75. 7\% | 72. 3\% | 87. 7\% | 99. 6\% | 96. 1\% | 76. 8\% | 96. 3\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 93. 5\% | 65. 1\% | 85. 9\% | 95. 6\% | 99. 6\% | 100. 0\% | 81. 0\% | 99. 2\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 95. 7\% | 62. 7\% | 92. 9\% | 98. 3\% | 99. 0\% | 99. 5\% | 77. 3\% | 99. 4\% |
| Retail trade | 90. 0\% | 47. 1\% | 76. 7\% | 92. 9\% | 98. 3\% | 99. $7 \%$ | 66. 3\% | 99. 2\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 91. 5\% | 62. 0\% | 83. 0\% | 94. 1\% | 99. 0\% | 99. 6\% | 73. $5 \%$ | 99. 1\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 81. 1\% | 42. 1\% | 56. 7\% | 76. 4\% | 93. 8\% | 99. 3\% | 54. 3\% | 95. 4\% |
| Unknown | 12. $5 \%$ * | 13. 3\% * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 12. 5\% * | ***** |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 91. 7\% | 59. 3\% | 79. 5\% | 89. 1\% | 97. 0\% | 99. 3\% | 74. 1\% | 98. 0\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 65. 0\% | 42. 2\% | 50. 0\% | 77. 0\% | 97. 1\% | 99. 5\% | 47. 0\% | 96. 4\% |
| Nonpr of it | 90. 8\% | 53. 8\% | 78. 4\% | 91. $4 \%$ | 98. 6\% | 99. 9\% | 68. 7\% | 98. 8\% |
| Unknown | 99. $4 \%$ | 0.6\% * | 63. 1\% * | 96. 8\% | 99. $7 \%$ | 100. 0\% | 4. $0 \%$ * | 100. 0\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 64. 8\% | 47. 4\% | 66. 2\% | 75. 3\% | 93. 0\% | 96. 2\% | 55. $4 \%$ | 91. 7\% |
| 5-9 years | 73. 2\% | 45. 6\% | 69. 9\% | 82. 1\% | 92. 8\% | 98. 4\% | 59. 8\% | 92. 7\% |
| 10-19 years | 82. 3\% | 56. 0\% | 72. 7\% | 86. $4 \%$ | 96. 0\% | 99. 6\% | 68. 3\% | 95. 6\% |
| 20 or more years | 93. 5\% | 60. 1\% | 83. 0\% | 93. 2\% | 98. 9\% | 99. 0\% | 77. 1\% | 98. 6\% |
| Unknown | 99. 5\% | ***** | 15. $2 \%$ * | 93. 8\% | 94. $4 \%$ | 99. 8\% | 80. 6\% | 99. 6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 98. 6\% | 78. 3\% | 83. 2\% | 94. 5\% | 97. 9\% | 99. 4\% | 88. 6\% | 98. 9\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 74. 9\% | 52. 8\% | 74. 5\% | 86. 6\% | 96. $4 \%$ | 99. 5\% | 66. 1\% | 94. 1\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 62. 5\% | 17. 8\% | 35. 0\% | 63. $7 \%$ | 91. 6\% | 97. 3\% | 30.6\% | 92. 7\% |
| 25-49\% | 84. 8\% | 45. 7\% | 60. 9\% | 78. 6\% | 97. 0\% | 100. 0\% | 57. 2\% | 97. 1\% |
| 50-74\% | 85. 8\% | 50. 2\% | 70. 5\% | 83. 3\% | 97. 8\% | 99. 9\% | 61. 7\% | 98. 3\% |
| 75\% or more | 93. 0\% | 62. 7\% | 84. 1\% | 93. 6\% | 97. 7\% | 99. $4 \%$ | 77. 2\% | 98. 5\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 87. 6\% | 52. 9\% | 75. 3\% | 88. 5\% | 97. 6\% | 99. 5\% | 67. 6\% | 98. 0\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 98. 3\% | 81. 3\% | 87. 1\% | 96. 4\% | 99. 3\% | 99. 2\% | 87. 2\% | 99. 2\% |
| Unknown | 89. 2\% | 27. 3\% | 49. 4\% | 48. 7\% | 78. 8\% | 99. 2\% | 37. 9\% | 95. 6\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 74. 2\% | 32. 9\% | 52. 5\% | 78. 2\% | 95. 8\% | 97. 6\% | 48. 7\% | 94. 3\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 91. 5\% | 65. 9\% | 88. 8\% | 95. 0\% | 98. 8\% | 99. 2\% | 79.9\% | 98. 6\% |
| Unknown | 97. 2\% | 42. 3\% | 33. 3\% | 78. 6\% | 93. 1\% | 99. 8\% | 48. 7\% | 99. 3\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 char acteristics: Uni ted St ates, 2000

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni ted Stat es | 0. $33 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. $89 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0. $34 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4. $09 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 8. 09\% | 2. $53 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. $28 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 3. 31\% | 0.85\% | 0.71\% | 0.13\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. 22\% |
| Constructi on | 0.75\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 0.01\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. 20\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $47 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 1. 71\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 0. $85 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 1. 53\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. 05\% | 2. 17\% | 0. $48 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 51\% | 3. 11\% | 2. $87 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ | 0.66\% | 0.60\% | 2. $00 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. $41 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 0.11\% | 0. 64\% | 0. 14\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. $53 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. 22\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 0. 29\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. 58\% | 1. 12\% | 0. 46\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| Unknown | 5. $33 \%$ * | 5. $47 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 5. $33 \%$ * | ***** |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $36 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 0.64\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 0.46\% | 0. 65\% | 0. 29\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 0. $99 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 0.78\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 0.63\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. 64\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. 06\% | 1. 51\% | 0. 33\% |
| Unknown | 0. $10 \%$ | 0.61\% * | 19. $60 \%$ * | 22. $84 \%$ | 0. $17 \%$ | 0.00\% | 2. $24 \%$ * | 0.03\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ |
| $5-9$ years | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. 25\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. 22\% |
| 10-19 years | 0. $69 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 1. 50\% | 1. 30\% | 0. 23\% | 1. 53\% | 0. 67\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. $36 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. 34\% | 0. 30\% | 0.77\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. 39\% |
| Unknown | 0. 13\% | ***** | 10. $41 \%$ * | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 0.11\% | 10. 50\% | 0.11\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.33\% | 5. 93\% | 2. $78 \%$ | 0.98\% | 0. 25\% | 0. 36\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 0. 28\% |
| 1 location only | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ | 4. 15\% | 2. 11\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 0. $95 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. 04\% | 2. $12 \%$ | 0. 60\% |
| 50-74\% | 0.75\% | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 1. 66\% | 0. 67\% | 0.10\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 0. 33\% |
| 75\% or more | 0. $27 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $33 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 0.64\% | 0. 43\% | 0. 25\% | 0. 68\% | 0. 23\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 59\% | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 0.63\% |
| Unknown | 1. $91 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 10. $54 \%$ | 10. 56\% | 8. $94 \%$ | 0.68\% | 5. $15 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0.73\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 0. 90\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 0.70\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $28 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0.75\% | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0.63\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. 29\% |
| Unknown | 0. $22 \%$ | 7. 11\% | 5. 51\% | 4. $97 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. 09\% | 5. $90 \%$ | 0. 14\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

