 contribution fromthe employee for family cover age by firmsize and selected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 enpl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 9. 3\% | 14. 7\% | 11. 3\% | 6. 9\% | 2. $4 \%$ | 3. 9\% | 13. 0\% | 3. $8 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 10. 8\% | 13. 3\% | 3. $2 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | ***** | 11. 3\% | 6. $7 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 9. 5\% | 17. 7\% | 11. 1\% * | 8. 3\% | 1. $3 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 2. 5\% |
| Const ruction | 15. 0\% | 15. 2\% | 16. 7\% | 15. 3\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 4. 1\% * | 15. 7\% | 9. $5 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 8. 9\% | 18. 7\% | 8. $4 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| Whol esal e trade | 11. $7 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 14. $7 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * | 10. $3 \%$ * | 14. 7\% | 6. $3 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 3. $2 \%$ | 7. 8\% | 9. $8 \%$ * | 0. $5 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 7. 6\% | 0. 5\% * |
| Retail trade | 6. $4 \%$ | 14. $4 \%$ | 10. $6 \%$ | 3. $3 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 11. 8\% | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 12. 1\% | 14. $6 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ | 5. 1\% | 2. $9 \%$ * | 15. $5 \%$ | 13. 0\% | 9. $7 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 9.1\% | 15. 9\% | 10. 4\% | 9. $9 \%$ | 3. $6 \%$ * | 0.8\% | 13. 5\% | 3. $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 9. $0 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 10. 8\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 1. 7\% | 4. 3\% | 13. 1\% | 3. $9 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 10. 5\% | 12. 1\% | 10. 1\% | 7. $6 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 11. 6\% | 4. $2 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 11. $4 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 14. 7\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 3. 5\% | 4. $5 \%$ * | 15. 1\% | 4. $6 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0.7\% * | ***** | 100.0\% * | ***** | ***** | 0. $2 \%$ * | 22. $8 \%$ * | 0. $2 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 7. 9\% | 8. $6 \%$ | 6. $7 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 8. $2 \%$ | 5. 3\% * |
| 5-9 years | 13. 5\% | 17. 8\% | 10. 8\% | 6. 3\% * | 2. $9 \%$ * | 0. $0 \%$ * | 15. 6\% | 1. $9 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 12. 1\% | 16. 0\% | 11. 3\% | 7. $6 \%$ | 2. 1\% * | 0. 9\% * | 14. 2\% | 2. 6\% |
| 20 or more years | 9. 5\% | 14. 6\% | 12. 1\% | 6. $6 \%$ | 2. $7 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 12.7\% | 5. 7\% |
| Unknown | 0.8\% | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $5 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ | ***** | 0.8\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 3. $7 \%$ | 12. 3\% * | 5. 7\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 1. $9 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ | 6. $0 \%$ | 3. $4 \%$ |
| 1 I ocation only | 13. $2 \%$ | 14. 8\% | 12. $0 \%$ | 8. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 4. $7 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 8. 7\% | 15. 8\% | 18. $9 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 15. 3\% | 1. $9 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 7. 2\% | 14. 3\% | 17. 0\% | 6. 4\% | 1. $6 \%$ * | 0.5\% * | 13. 5\% | 1. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 10. 1\% | 7. 1\% | 2. $3 \%$ * | 0. 3\% * | 13. $9 \%$ | 1. 8\% |
| 75\% or more | 9. $6 \%$ | 14. 4\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 6. $9 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 5. $4 \%$ | 12. 7\% | 4. $6 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 8. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 10. $8 \%$ | 6. 5\% | 1. $6 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ | 12. 9\% | 1. 5\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 18. 1\% | 14. 5\% | 20. 3\% | 15. 3\% | 11. $8 \%$ | 20.1\% | 16. 9\% | 18.5\% |
| Unknown | 3. $9 \%$ * | 10. $3 \%$ * | 15. $4 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ * | 1. $4 \%$ * | 10. 6\% * | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 8. $2 \%$ | 15. 0\% | 11. 2\% | 6. $9 \%$ | 2. 1\% | 0. $2 \%$ * | 12. 8\% | 2. 1\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 10. 9\% | 14. 7\% | 11. 2\% | 6. 9\% | 2. 9\% | 4. $6 \%$ * | 13. 1\% | 4. 2\% |
| Unknown | 5. $0 \%$ | 12. 1\% * | 15. $6 \%$ * | 6. $5 \%$ * | 0. $7 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 12. 1\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
** Definitions of i industry groups and low- wage enpl oyees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 that requi red no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \overline{\mathrm{C}}^{-}$St at es | 0. $20 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0.73\% | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ * | 5. $07 \%$ * | 6. $38 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $32 \%$ | 6. $05 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. 19\% | 2. 19\% | 3. $66 \%$ * | 1. $97 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ * | 0. 56\% | 2. $14 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. 19\% | 2. 02\% | 2. $93 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ * | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $47 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ * | 1. $95 \%$ * | 2. $90 \%$ * | 2. $43 \%$ * | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ * |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ * | 1. $35 \%$ * | 1. $15 \%$ * | 5. $76 \%$ * | 1. $64 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 39\% | 0. $97 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ * | 0. $35 \%$ * | 0. $47 \%$ * | 0. $25 \%$ * | 0. $97 \%$ | 0.17\% * |
| Retail trade | 0. 87\% | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ * | 0. $57 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ * |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ * | 4. $58 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0.61\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ * | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0. $58 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0. 50\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. 73\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 0. 91\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ * | 2. $04 \%$ * | 0. $31 \%$ * | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 18\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 0. 98\% | 1. $56 \%$ * | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 94\% |
| Unknown | 0. $54 \%$ * | ***** | 31. $62 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 0. $30 \%$ * | 10. $88 \%$ * | 0. $22 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0. 99\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ * | 3. $27 \%$ * | 0. $49 \%$ * | 1. $81 \%$ * | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ * | 1. $35 \%$ * | 0. $02 \%$ * | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. 88\% * |
| 10-19 years | 0. $71 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $71 \%$ * | 0. $34 \%$ * | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 47\% | 0. 57\% | 1. $79 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $17 \%$ | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $32 \%$ * | 0. 19\% | ***** | 0. $17 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 0. $53 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ * | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $78 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ * | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 7. $19 \%$ * | 2. $78 \%$ * | 2. $71 \%$ * | 0. $27 \%$ * | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0.78\% * | 0. $32 \%$ * | 2. $66 \%$ | 0. 41\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 0. 89\% * | 0.15\% * | 1. $49 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0. 83\% | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 21\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0. 60\% | 0. 32\% | 0. 10\% | 0. $29 \%$ | 0.17\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. $19 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 4. $00 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $58 \%$ * | 5. $92 \%$ * | 6. $64 \%$ * | 4. $58 \%$ * | 6. $10 \%$ * | 0.83\% * | 5. $85 \%$ * | 1. $16 \%$ * |
| Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0. 51\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $07 \%$ * | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0.74\% | 0. 61\% | 1. $68 \%$ * | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.75\% |
| Unknown | 1. $25 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ * | 8. $20 \%$ * | 3. $90 \%$ * | 0. $28 \%$ * | 1. $44 \%$ * | 3. $53 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and lou- wage enployees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

