 sel ected characteri stics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 77. 9\% | 80. 8\% | 76. 5\% | 75. $4 \%$ | 76. 2\% | 79. 1\% | 77. 5\% | 78. 0\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 77. 1\% | 67. 4\% | 72. 7\% | 71. 1\% | 66. $4 \%$ | 95. 0\% | 67. 8\% | 83. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 91. 7\% | 86. 5\% | 88. 7\% | 91. 7\% | 92. 0\% | 92. 0\% | 89. 0\% | 92. 1\% |
| Constructi on | 81. 5\% | 86. $4 \%$ | 84. 5\% | 79. 0\% | 73. 4\% | 89. 1\% | 83. 3\% | 79.6\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 87. 5\% | 82. 1\% | 81. 0\% | 86. 7\% | 81. $4 \%$ | 88. 8\% | 82. 8\% | 88. 0\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 89. 8\% | 87. 4\% | 87. 4\% | 88. 3\% | 91. 2\% | 90. $6 \%$ | 87. 9\% | 90. 5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 87. 1\% | 91. 0\% | 76. 6\% | 87. 5\% | 85. 1\% | 87. 8\% | 84. 7\% | 87. 4\% |
| Retail trade | 62. 5\% | 76. 4\% | 74. 3\% | 74. 1\% | 68. 0\% | 55. 7\% | 75. 3\% | 59. $2 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 81. 4\% | 86. $4 \%$ | 80. 0\% | 81. 2\% | 78. 9\% | 81. 7\% | 83. 5\% | 80. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 62. 7\% | 65. 6\% | 60. 2\% | 54. 6\% | 59. 4\% | 67. 6\% | 59. 5\% | 63. 5\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 79. 1\% | 83. 1\% | 77. $4 \%$ | 78. 2\% | 77. 1\% | 79. 8\% | 79. 6\% | 79. 0\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 74. 3\% | 80. 4\% | 77. 5\% | 66. 3\% | 73. 6\% | 75. 1\% | 74. 6\% | 74. 0\% |
| Nonpr of it | 74. 0\% | 67. 9\% | 69. 6\% | 68. 4\% | 74. 9\% | 76. 9\% | 68. 4\% | 75. 3\% |
| Unknown | 75. 3\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. 0\%* | 76. 5\% | 69. 0\% | 75. 7\% | 96. 3\% | 75. 1\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 73. 5\% | 83. 0\% | 67. 6\% | 66. 9\% | 65. 6\% | 90. 0\% | 73. 8\% | 73. 3\% |
| 5-9 years | 73. 5\% | 79. 7\% | 69. 2\% | 69. 6\% | 68. 6\% | 78. 6\% | 74. 4\% | 72.6\% |
| 10-19 years | 74. 8\% | 83. 3\% | 76. 7\% | 72. 0\% | 69. 5\% | 77. 4\% | 78. 3\% | 72. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 78. 9\% | 79. 2\% | 79. 8\% | 78. 9\% | 78. 7\% | 78. 8\% | 78. 9\% | 78.9\% |
| Unknown | 79. 3\% | 59. 3\% | 100. 0\% | 69. 5\% | 80. 2\% | 79. $3 \%$ | 63. 9\% | 79. 3\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 79. 0\% | 65. 6\% | 75. 6\% | 78. 2\% | 78. 3\% | 79. 3\% | 75. 1\% | 79.1\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 75. 7\% | 81. 4\% | 76. 6\% | 74. 6\% | 72. 6\% | 71. 2\% | 77. 8\% | 73. 1\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 34. $6 \%$ | 32. 1\% | 21. 5\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 26. 7\% | 42. 9\% | 28. 1\% | 36. 5\% |
| 25-49\% | 43. 8\% | 45. 3\% | 41. 3\% | 36. 8\% | 44. 0\% | 45. 2\% | 42. 4\% | 44. 1\% |
| 50-74\% | 66. 8\% | 66. 6\% | 64. 9\% | 62. 3\% | 60. 3\% | 70.5\% | 65. 4\% | 67. 2\% |
| 75\% or nore | 86. 5\% | 89. 6\% | 86. 6\% | 85. 8\% | 85. 0\% | 86. 9\% | 86. 8\% | 86. 5\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 77. 2\% | 80. 8\% | 76. 2\% | 75. 0\% | 75. 2\% | 78. 5\% | 77. 4\% | 77. 1\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 82. 6\% | 78. 3\% | 80. 0\% | 81. 7\% | 81. 0\% | 83. 1\% | 78. 0\% | 82. 9\% |
| Unknown | 73. 7\% | 87. 8\% | 81. 9\% | 80. 0\% | 84. 6\% | 72. 6\% | 85. 1\% | 73. $4 \%$ |
| Per cent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 56. 9\% | 62. 7\% | 58. 1\% | 54. 0\% | 57. 1\% | 57. 0\% | 57. 6\% | 56. 7\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 84. 8\% | 85. 5\% | 82. 8\% | 83. 6\% | 84. 2\% | 86. 4\% | 83. 9\% | 85. 2\% |
| Unknown | 78. $5 \%$ | 81. 6\% | 50. 2\% | 79. 3\% | 78. 5\% | 78. $7 \%$ | 69. 6\% | 78. 7\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.

 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $37 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0.59\% | 0. 63\% | 0. $40 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 3. $10 \%$ | 6. $89 \%$ | 6. $48 \%$ | 7. 17\% | 7. $86 \%$ | 1. 38\% | 4. 95\% | 4. $51 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 60\% | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 0. 73\% | 0.70\% |
| Construction | 1. $46 \%$ | 0.74\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 6. $07 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $42 \%$ | 3. 05\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 2. 09\% | 2. $70 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 5. 10\% | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 0. $96 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. $39 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0.83\% | 1. 13\% | 0. $48 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $82 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 60\% | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 0. $81 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0. 68\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 88\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $40 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | 31. 62\%* | 16. $17 \%$ | 7. $72 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 24. $39 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1.73\% | 2. $73 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 3. $46 \%$ | 4. 14\% | 2. 57\% | 2. $38 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. 97\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. 57\% | 2. 21\% | 1. 26\% | 1. $54 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $61 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. 70\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 0.94\% | 0. 66\% | 0.73\% |
| Unknown | 0. $61 \%$ | 17.06\% | 27. 89\% | 10. $24 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 0.58\% | 13. $41 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 0. 63\% | 7. 17\% | 4. $66 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0.64\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 0.60\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $76 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $81 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 3. 01\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 3. 85\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 2. 63\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 3. 07\% | 1. 56\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. 98\% | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. 54\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. 16\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 0.67\% | 0. $68 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0.69\% | 0. 62\% | 0. 56\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. 18\% | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. 84\% | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $33 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 1. $02 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 1. $10 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 39\% | 0. 77\% | 1. $52 \%$ | 0.71\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 0.99\% | 0. 80\% | 0. $42 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. 59\% | 3. $48 \%$ | 12. 18\% | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 0.67\% | 5. 77\% | 0. $55 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel iability or precision.


