Table I.A.1.a(2002) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,138,063 | 58.6\% | 12.3\% | 8.1\% | 6.8\% | 14.3\% | 75.7\% | 24.3\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 209,746 | 88.5\% | 6.0\% | 3.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.4\% * | 96.9\% | 3.1\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 295,540 | 41.8\% | 19.4\% | 17.8\% | 9.7\% | 11.3\% | 70.9\% | 29.1\% |
| Construction | 574,885 | 75.2\% | 14.4\% | 7.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.0\% | 94.7\% | 5.3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 155,759 | 53.5\% | 12.6\% | 9.0\% | 8.1\% | 16.8\% | 70.7\% | 29.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 362,541 | 54.8\% | 15.1\% | 9.1\% | 8.7\% | 12.3\% | 74.5\% | 25.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 685,850 | 50.3\% | 6.4\% | 5.7\% | 8.3\% | 29.3\% | 59.7\% | 40.3\% |
| Retail trade | 984,493 | 48.9\% | 12.1\% | 7.1\% | 7.6\% | 24.4\% | 65.1\% | 34.9\% |
| Professional services | 1,272,594 | 65.5\% | 11.3\% | 6.2\% | 6.5\% | 10.5\% | 80.3\% | 19.7\% |
| Other services | 1,596,655 | 57.1\% | 13.9\% | 9.9\% | 7.2\% | 11.9\% | 77.4\% | 22.6\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 3,988,899 | 51.0\% | 14.3\% | 9.5\% | 7.3\% | 18.0\% | 71.0\% | 29.0\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1,418,270 | 84.2\% | 7.7\% | 3.5\% | 2.4\% | 2.2\% | 94.2\% | 5.8\% |
| Nonprofit | 614,687 | 58.3\% | 12.4\% | 11.1\% | 12.9\% | 5.3\% | 77.0\% | 23.0\% |
| Unknown | 116,207 | 5.5\% | 0.7\% * | 1.3\% * | 10.8\% | 81.7\% | 6.6\% | 93.4\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 790,991 | 82.1\% | 10.2\% | 4.7\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 95.6\% | 4.4\% |
| 5-9 years | 935,902 | 76.7\% | 12.6\% | 6.4\% | 2.5\% | 1.8\% | 93.5\% | 6.5\% |
| 10-19 years | 1,389,108 | 69.2\% | 15.1\% | 8.3\% | 4.8\% | 2.5\% | 89.8\% | 10.2\% |
| 20 or more years | 2,560,407 | 49.2\% | 13.5\% | 10.9\% | 10.7\% | 15.7\% | 68.7\% | 31.3\% |
| Unknown | 461,655 | 1.3\% | 0.2\% * | 1.1\% | 7.6\% | 89.7\% | 1.9\% | 98.1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,519,019 | 2.7\% | 4.8\% | 11.5\% | 23.8\% | 57.2\% | 12.6\% | 87.4\% |
| 1 location only | 4,619,044 | 76.9\% | 14.8\% | 7.0\% | 1.2\% | 0.2\% | 96.5\% | 3.5\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 733,245 | 73.8\% | 10.6\% | 6.4\% | 4.0\% | 5.1\% | 88.9\% | 11.1\% |
| 25-49 \% | 466,036 | 46.2\% | 15.5\% | 9.6\% | 7.7\% | 21.0\% | 67.6\% | 32.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 963,635 | 62.7\% | 11.6\% | 7.0\% | 6.6\% | 12.2\% | 78.5\% | 21.5\% |
| 75\% or more | 3,975,147 | 56.2\% | 12.4\% | 8.5\% | 7.2\% | 15.7\% | 73.6\% | 26.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 5,571,605 | 61.3\% | 12.8\% | 8.3\% | 6.8\% | 10.9\% | 79.0\% | 21.0\% |
| Has union employees | 303,318 | 21.7\% | 8.9\% | 8.9\% | 8.3\% | 52.2\% | 35.8\% | 64.2\% |
| Unknown | 263,140 | 42.8\% | 6.6\% | 3.2\% | 4.8\% | 42.6\% | 50.9\% | 49.1\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1,844,827 | 63.5\% | 13.2\% | 8.9\% | 7.7\% | 6.7\% | 82.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 3,408,181 | 64.3\% | 14.1\% | 9.3\% | 6.6\% | 5.7\% | 83.9\% | 16.1\% |
| Unknown | 885,056 | 26.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.0\% | 5.6\% | 62.9\% | 30.7\% | 69.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.A.1.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 22,695 | 0.30\% | 0.27\% | 0.09\% | 0.16\% | 0.21\% | 0.27\% | 0.27\% |

Industry group **

| Agric., fish., forest. | 9,487 | $1.21 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | $0.81 \%$ | $0.36 \%$ | $0.14 \%$ | * | $0.53 \%$ | $0.53 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Mining and <br> manufacturing | 5,689 | $1.45 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $0.52 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ |  |
| Construction | 13,953 | $0.77 \%$ | $0.59 \%$ | $0.29 \%$ | $0.26 \%$ | $0.14 \%$ | $0.43 \%$ | $0.43 \%$ |  |
| Utilities and transp. | 8,410 | $2.17 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $0.63 \%$ | $0.93 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ |  |
| Wholesale trade | 12,335 | $2.19 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ |  |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 15,955 | $1.08 \%$ | $0.40 \%$ | $0.30 \%$ | $0.54 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ |  |
| Retail trade | 13,957 | $0.67 \%$ | $0.55 \%$ | $0.36 \%$ | $0.37 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ |  |
| Professional services | 19,907 | $0.73 \%$ | $0.45 \%$ | $0.27 \%$ | $0.24 \%$ | $0.63 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ |  |
| Other services | 14,777 | $1.08 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $0.32 \%$ | $0.26 \%$ | $0.81 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Ownership

| For profit, incorporated | 18,568 | 0.39\% | 0.33\% | 0.19\% | 0.17\% | 0.26\% | 0.32\% | 0.32\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For profit, unincorporated | 19,671 | 0.35\% | 0.50\% | 0.32\% | 0.18\% | 0.22\% | 0.21\% | 0.21\% |
| Nonprofit | 5,464 | 0.87\% | 0.71\% | 0.48\% | 0.39\% | 0.54\% | 0.71\% | 0.71\% |
| Unknown | 10,948 | 1.58\% | 0.37\% * | 0.55\% * | 1.92\% | 2.77\% | 1.85\% | 1.85\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 12,665 | 0.64\% | 0.59\% | 0.36\% | 0.32\% | 0.24\% | 0.42\% | 0.42\% |
| 5-9 years | 21,998 | 0.47\% | 0.62\% | 0.23\% | 0.25\% | 0.29\% | 0.26\% | 0.26\% |
| 10-19 years | 15,832 | 0.72\% | 0.56\% | 0.38\% | 0.45\% | 0.21\% | 0.42\% | 0.42\% |
| 20 or more years | 18,613 | 0.51\% | 0.31\% | 0.20\% | 0.34\% | 0.35\% | 0.55\% | 0.55\% |
| Unknown | 12,574 | 0.28\% | 0.13\% * | 0.21\% | 0.47\% | 0.62\% | 0.29\% | 0.29\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 10,701 | 0.25\% | 0.41\% | 0.25\% | 0.61\% | 0.48\% | 0.52\% | 0.52\% |
| 1 location only | 27,181 | 0.34\% | 0.32\% | 0.11\% | 0.05\% | 0.03\% | 0.07\% | 0.07\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 15,361 | 1.39\% | 0.80\% | 0.40\% | 0.37\% | 0.60\% | 0.76\% | 0.76\% |
| 25-49 \% | 8,560 | 1.09\% | 1.16\% | 0.60\% | 0.49\% | 0.65\% | 0.64\% | 0.64\% |
| 50-74 \% | 18,000 | 0.75\% | 0.70\% | 0.31\% | 0.43\% | 0.65\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| 75\% or more | 32,560 | 0.46\% | 0.38\% | 0.12\% | 0.20\% | 0.40\% | 0.46\% | 0.46\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 32,786 | 0.30\% | 0.28\% | 0.13\% | 0.18\% | 0.14\% | 0.22\% | 0.22\% |
| Has union employees | 9,580 | 1.10\% | 0.94\% | 0.64\% | 0.72\% | 1.88\% | 1.62\% | 1.62\% |
| Unknown | 10,288 | 2.29\% | 0.80\% | 0.61\% | 0.55\% | 2.40\% | 2.27\% | 2.27\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 17,770 | 0.87\% | 0.56\% | 0.23\% | 0.36\% | 0.46\% | 0.55\% | 0.55\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 26,279 | 0.45\% | 0.23\% | 0.17\% | 0.22\% | 0.35\% | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| Unknown | 12,878 | 0.75\% | 0.30\% | 0.23\% | 0.34\% | 0.73\% | 0.77\% | 0.77\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

