Table I.A.2(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{gathered} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | Less than 50 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 57.2\% | 36.8\% | 67.8\% | 82.4\% | 95.4\% | 98.8\% | 44.5\% | 96.5\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 29.1\% | 24.7\% | 46.2\% | 70.2\% | 98.8\% | 100.0\% | 27.1\% | 91.2\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 75.0\% | 52.4\% | 83.0\% | 90.3\% | 99.4\% | 100.0\% | 65.8\% | 97.5\% |
| Construction | 46.8\% | 35.4\% | 74.3\% | 90.5\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 44.2\% | 93.4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 60.6\% | 33.7\% | 78.0\% | 89.1\% | 97.5\% | 100.0\% | 44.6\% | 99.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 70.2\% | 51.0\% | 84.6\% | 98.8\% | 96.3\% | 98.4\% | 60.8\% | 97.7\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 70.0\% | 43.8\% | 82.9\% | 96.1\% | 98.4\% | 99.2\% | 50.5\% | 99.0\% |
| Retail trade | 62.6\% | 33.7\% | 69.4\% | 87.9\% | 94.1\% | 100.0\% | 43.7\% | 97.7\% |
| Professional services | 60.9\% | 45.3\% | 78.5\% | 92.1\% | 94.5\% | 99.9\% | 52.0\% | 97.3\% |
| Other services | 46.1\% | 26.4\% | 46.9\% | 63.5\% | 94.1\% | 95.9\% | 32.6\% | 92.3\% |

## Ownership

| For profit, incorporated | 65.2\% | 43.8\% | 71.3\% | 84.1\% | 95.2\% | 99.0\% | 52.3\% | 96.8\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For profit, unincorporated | 31.0\% | 24.8\% | 45.4\% | 64.5\% | 95.0\% | 95.4\% | 27.3\% | 90.9\% |
| Nonprofit | 58.7\% | 38.1\% | 74.7\% | 85.9\% | 96.7\% | 99.8\% | 47.3\% | 96.9\% |
| Unknown | 92.8\% | 25.4\% * | 12.0\% * | 93.3\% | 92.6\% | 98.0\% | 29.9\% * | 97.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 30.8\% | 25.6\% | 43.3\% | 57.2\% | 86.6\% | 98.6\% | 28.4\% | 83.0\% |
| 5-9 years | 41.1\% | 32.4\% | 59.6\% | 72.7\% | 93.4\% | 99.0\% | 37.7\% | 89.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 50.5\% | 39.0\% | 65.8\% | 79.1\% | 94.5\% | 99.3\% | 45.7\% | 93.4\% |
| 20 or more years | 67.5\% | 43.7\% | 77.8\% | 89.5\% | 96.3\% | 98.1\% | 54.1\% | 96.8\% |
| Unknown | 97.4\% | 6.2\% * | 4.0\% * | 71.4\% | 95.6\% | 99.4\% | 20.0\% * | 98.9\% |

Multi/single status
2 or more locations
1 location only
94.9\% 65.9\%

| $76.7 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $66.9 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ |

$95.7 \%$
$93.4 \%$

| $98.8 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $97.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $97.8 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ |

Percent full-time employees
Les
25
50
75

U

| No union employees | $55.5 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ | $98.6 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $96.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Has union employees | $87.4 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ | $99.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $99.5 \%$ |
| Unknown | $58.1 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $98.3 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | $38.6 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% low wage | $62.4 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $97.8 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ | $97.7 \%$ |
| Unknown | $75.6 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ | $99.4 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.


# Table I.A.2(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and 

 selected characteristics: United States, 2002| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | Less than 50 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.33\% | 0.63\% | 0.86\% | 0.82\% | 0.46\% | 0.37\% | 0.48\% | 0.26\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.58\% | 1.73\% | 6.60\% | 9.07\% | 0.92\% | 0.00\% | 1.62\% | 3.18\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.44\% | 3.55\% | 3.14\% | 1.21\% | 0.36\% | 0.00\% | 2.25\% | 0.59\% |
| Construction | 0.82\% | 1.12\% | 2.88\% | 2.29\% | 2.64\% | 0.00\% | 0.82\% | 1.76\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.50\% | 3.76\% | 4.35\% | 3.78\% | 1.13\% | 0.01\% | 3.25\% | 0.38\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.58\% | 2.27\% | 2.88\% | 0.51\% | 1.65\% | 2.09\% | 2.00\% | 1.10\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.33\% | 2.31\% | 3.42\% | 1.88\% | 1.24\% | 0.65\% | 1.85\% | 0.46\% |
| Retail trade | 0.99\% | 1.62\% | 2.10\% | 2.07\% | 1.14\% | 0.00\% | 1.22\% | 0.41\% |
| Professional services | 0.78\% | 0.96\% | 1.54\% | 1.15\% | 1.22\% | 0.11\% | 0.85\% | 0.57\% |
| Other services | 0.94\% | 1.27\% | 1.87\% | 1.87\% | 1.04\% | 1.00\% | 0.93\% | 0.58\% |

## Ownership

| For profit, incorporated | 0.42\% | 0.73\% | 1.02\% | 1.12\% | 0.58\% | 0.36\% | 0.54\% | 0.31\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.50\% | 0.59\% | 1.67\% | 4.14\% | 0.94\% | 3.04\% | 0.53\% | 1.90\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.08\% | 1.83\% | 2.66\% | 1.48\% | 0.72\% | 0.12\% | 1.53\% | 0.42\% |
| Unknown | 1.71\% | 7.95\% * | 10.02\% * | 19.75\% | 3.45\% | 0.83\% | 10.63\% * | 0.95\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.08\% | 1.28\% | 5.35\% | 3.98\% | 3.39\% | 1.74\% | 1.02\% | 2.40\% |
| 5-9 years | 0.75\% | 0.83\% | 3.19\% | 2.70\% | 2.73\% | 0.74\% | 0.91\% | 1.85\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.05\% | 1.24\% | 1.19\% | 2.33\% | 0.80\% | 0.43\% | 1.01\% | 0.60\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.59\% | 1.01\% | 1.01\% | 0.77\% | 0.50\% | 0.80\% | 0.78\% | 0.39\% |
| Unknown | 0.37\% | 3.78\% * | 10.20\% * | 10.67\% | 1.49\% | 0.26\% | 6.25\% * | 0.29\% |

Multi/single status

| 2 or more locations | 0.44\% | 4.16\% | 3.09\% | 1.17\% | 0.61\% | 0.36\% | 1.95\% | 0.30\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 location only | 0.48\% | 0.63\% | 0.87\% | 1.01\% | 1.40\% | 1.67\% | 0.48\% | 1.10\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.96\% | 0.53\% | 2.54\% | 3.82\% | 3.03\% | 1.08\% | 0.49\% | 1.57\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.16\% | 2.43\% | 4.14\% | 3.00\% | 1.91\% | 0.11\% | 1.58\% | 0.60\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.84\% | 1.01\% | 1.51\% | 2.06\% | 1.75\% | 1.28\% | 0.85\% | 0.99\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.50\% | 0.87\% | 0.87\% | 0.82\% | 0.41\% | 0.32\% | 0.74\% | 0.26\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.45\% | 0.72\% | 0.94\% | 0.89\% | 0.53\% | 0.51\% | 0.54\% | 0.32\% |
| Has union employees | 1.34\% | 4.95\% | 5.52\% | 2.29\% | 0.39\% | 0.01\% | 3.04\% | 0.29\% |
| Unknown | 2.15\% | 1.69\% | 6.60\% | 6.22\% | 3.21\% | 0.87\% | 1.62\% | 1.28\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.69\% | 0.86\% | 2.38\% | 1.61\% | 1.10\% | 2.49\% | 0.72\% | 1.06\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.52\% | 0.89\% | 0.85\% | 0.70\% | 0.39\% | 0.32\% | 0.71\% | 0.22\% |
| Unknown | 0.81\% | 2.18\% | 6.05\% | 5.98\% | 0.61\% | 0.24\% | 2.65\% | 0.23\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

