Table I.A.2.c(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | $\begin{gathered} 50 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 24.8\% | 42.1\% | 29.9\% | 18.6\% | 8.0\% | 6.1\% | 36.7\% | 7.7\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 48.4\% | 53.9\% | 50.6\% | 22.2\% * | 14.8\% * | 25.2\% * | 51.8\% | 16.6\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 26.5\% | 44.1\% | 35.0\% | 14.8\% | 12.4\% | 9.3\% | 35.8\% | 11.3\% |
| Construction | 38.6\% | 44.7\% | 32.0\% | 31.2\% | 31.6\% | 11.0\% * | 40.1\% | 26.0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 22.2\% | 33.7\% | 29.5\% | 20.6\% * | 13.6\% * | 10.2\% * | 30.6\% | 13.1\% |
| Wholesale trade | 29.5\% | 50.7\% | 33.7\% | 17.2\% | 4.5\% * | 2.7\% * | 42.9\% | 5.3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 16.2\% | 33.1\% | 30.9\% | 10.0\% | 7.1\% * | 4.4\% | 31.0\% | 5.0\% |
| Retail trade | 16.7\% | 41.8\% | 25.5\% | 10.4\% | 6.3\% | 1.4\% * | 33.3\% | 2.9\% |
| Professional services | 30.2\% | 41.0\% | 28.6\% | 19.1\% | 6.0\% | 21.4\% | 36.9\% | 15.6\% |
| Other services | 22.8\% | 42.4\% | 27.9\% | 23.6\% | 8.0\% | 2.3\% | 36.3\% | 6.3\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 24.6\% | 43.5\% | 30.4\% | 18.1\% | 8.9\% | 6.6\% | 37.1\% | 8.1\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 28.9\% | 36.4\% | 22.0\% | 18.3\% | 7.4\% * | 1.4\% * | 33.8\% | 5.6\% |
| Nonprofit | 27.8\% | 45.0\% | 33.1\% | 20.9\% | 5.7\% | 10.2\% | 39.2\% | 9.0\% |
| Unknown | 3.7\% | 20.6\% * | . | 45.5\% * | 5.3\% * | 2.6\% * | 23.5\% * | 3.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 33.2\% | 39.5\% | 26.9\% | 20.5\% | 11.2\% * | 0.2\% * | 36.4\% | 9.7\% |
| 5-9 years | 33.5\% | 41.3\% | 26.8\% | 20.5\% | 12.9\% | 14.3\% * | 36.8\% | 13.8\% |
| 10-19 years | 31.2\% | 41.9\% | 28.6\% | 18.3\% | 7.0\% | 3.5\% * | 36.5\% | 8.2\% |
| 20 or more years | 24.9\% | 43.3\% | 31.7\% | 18.3\% | 8.0\% | 10.1\% | 37.0\% | 10.0\% |
| Unknown | 2.7\% | - | 100.0\% * | 19.7\% * | 5.9\% * | 2.3\% | 2.6\% * | 2.7\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 8.4\% | 43.3\% | 21.2\% | 14.6\% | 6.9\% | 5.9\% | 24.0\% | 6.6\% |
| 1 location only | 36.3\% | 42.0\% | 30.9\% | 21.1\% | 16.1\% | 29.3\% | 37.7\% | 18.0\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 26.9\% | 49.4\% | 45.1\% | 21.6\% | 12.4\% | 1.3\% * | 43.8\% | 7.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 18.7\% | 40.0\% | 33.3\% | 18.2\% | 7.7\% | 1.6\% * | 35.9\% | 4.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 26.4\% | 45.0\% | 26.1\% | 19.7\% | 6.2\% * | 3.2\% * | 39.2\% | 5.5\% |
| 75\% or more | 25.0\% | 41.2\% | 29.5\% | 18.3\% | 8.1\% | 7.6\% | 35.9\% | 8.7\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 24.9\% | 41.7\% | 28.4\% | 17.0\% | 7.1\% | 2.0\% | 36.0\% | 5.3\% |
| Has union employees | 30.6\% | 55.1\% | 59.8\% | 44.5\% | 24.2\% | 19.9\% | 55.3\% | 21.5\% |
| Unknown | 13.4\% | 40.9\% | 33.7\% * | 15.7\% * | 1.4\% * | 8.4\% | 37.5\% | 7.9\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 23.4\% | 40.5\% | 30.5\% | 17.9\% | 7.5\% | 2.2\% * | 35.5\% | 6.5\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 30.1\% | 42.4\% | 29.5\% | 18.9\% | 8.8\% | 7.5\% | 36.9\% | 9.8\% |
| Unknown | 9.7\% | 44.5\% | 34.8\% | 18.7\% | 5.7\% * | 6.5\% | 40.5\% | 6.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.c(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than <br> employees |  | $10-24$ <br> employees | $25-99$ <br> employees | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or <br> more <br> employees | Less than <br> employees |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| United States | $0.41 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ | $0.68 \%$ | $0.67 \%$ | $0.39 \%$ |
| employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Industry group **

| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.56\% | 4.38\% | 12.92\% | 7.88\% * | 12.17\% * | 11.57\% * | 4.28\% | 4.32\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.65\% | 4.22\% | 4.09\% | 1.06\% | 2.41\% | 1.53\% | 2.29\% | 0.61\% |
| Construction | 1.46\% | 2.35\% | 3.31\% | 4.54\% | 6.14\% | 5.86\% * | 1.56\% | 2.91\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.96\% | 5.96\% | 6.12\% | 6.35\% * | 4.89\% * | 3.83\% * | 4.31\% | 2.95\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.28\% | 2.47\% | 4.13\% | 3.98\% | 1.40\% * | 1.30\% * | 1.74\% | 0.70\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.88\% | 1.80\% | 4.04\% | 1.28\% | 2.36\% * | 0.96\% | 1.12\% | 0.81\% |
| Retail trade | 0.73\% | 1.98\% | 2.18\% | 1.99\% | 1.83\% | 0.55\% * | 1.48\% | 0.54\% |
| Professional services | 0.77\% | 1.42\% | 1.79\% | 1.88\% | 0.72\% | 3.33\% | 1.02\% | 1.98\% |
| Other services | 1.15\% | 1.94\% | 3.36\% | 2.57\% | 1.22\% | 0.66\% | 1.55\% | 0.73\% |

Ownership

| For profit, incorporated | $0.47 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ | $0.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For profit, unincorporated | $1.34 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ * | $0.84 \%$ * | $1.79 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |
| Nonprofit | $0.75 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ |
| Unknown | $0.92 \%$ | $10.48 \%$ * |  |  | $14.91 \%$ * | $2.67 \%$ * | $0.86 \%$ * | $11.14 \%$ * |

Age of firm

| Less than 5 years | 2.26\% | 3.18\% | 4.61\% | 4.18\% | 4.16\% * | 0.31\% * | 2.65\% | 1.55\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5-9 years | 1.39\% | 1.81\% | 3.58\% | 2.70\% | 2.28\% | 4.85\% * | 1.76\% | 2.30\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.82\% | 1.49\% | 2.08\% | 2.67\% | 1.41\% | 2.13\% * | 1.02\% | 1.09\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.42\% | 0.85\% | 1.59\% | 0.85\% | 0.66\% | 1.17\% | 0.64\% | 0.58\% |
| Unknown | 0.47\% |  | 31.62\% * | 11.28\% * | 3.38\% * | 0.50\% | 0.86\% * | 0.47\% |

Multi/single status
2 or more locations
1 location only
0.38\%
6.72\%
$3.65 \%$
1.34\%
0.81\% 0.69\%

| $1.51 \%$ | $0.39 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.65 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ |

Percent full-time employees

| Less than 25\% | 2.01\% | 5.76\% | 6.51\% | 4.71\% | 2.97\% | 0.68\% * | 3.05\% | 1.33\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-49 \% | 1.52\% | 3.08\% | 4.94\% | 3.87\% | 1.81\% | 0.65\% * | 2.57\% | 0.87\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.21\% | 2.29\% | 2.86\% | 2.68\% | 2.04\% * | 1.08\% * | 1.60\% | 0.97\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.61\% | 1.17\% | 1.20\% | 1.23\% | 1.07\% | 1.01\% | 0.89\% | 0.56\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.34\% | 0.82\% | 1.17\% | 0.98\% | 0.80\% | 0.28\% | 0.62\% | 0.21\% |
| Has union employees | 2.39\% | 6.23\% | 6.79\% | 4.56\% | 3.75\% | 2.89\% | 3.91\% | 2.41\% |
| Unknown | 1.25\% | 7.21\% | 10.84\% * | 11.03\% * | 1.24\% * | 1.46\% | 4.89\% | 1.20\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.90\% | 2.14\% | 2.82\% | 1.38\% | 0.92\% | 1.11\% * | 1.81\% | 0.46\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.62\% | 1.09\% | 1.11\% | 1.53\% | 1.23\% | 1.38\% | 0.74\% | 0.82\% |
| Unknown | 1.32\% | 5.82\% | 9.17\% | 5.08\% | 2.39\% * | 1.21\% | 4.43\% | 1.02\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

