## Table I.B.1.a(2002) Percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{gathered} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 111,437,203 | 12.2\% | 8.5\% | 14.1\% | 18.6\% | 46.5\% | 27.7\% | 72.3\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1,555,157 | 35.7\% | 9.7\% | 20.7\% | 18.5\% | 15.3\% * | 54.8\% | 45.2\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 15,119,401 | 3.9\% | 5.3\% | 15.4\% | 21.7\% | 53.7\% | 15.7\% | 84.3\% |
| Construction | 5,860,839 | 27.5\% | 19.7\% | 28.3\% | 15.8\% | 8.6\% | 62.4\% | 37.6\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4,569,174 | 6.7\% | 5.5\% | 9.6\% | 13.8\% | 64.4\% | 16.4\% | 83.6\% |
| Wholesale trade | 5,825,237 | 12.9\% | 11.9\% | 14.8\% | 26.3\% | 34.1\% | 32.1\% | 67.9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 12,014,544 | 8.9\% | 4.5\% | 6.8\% | 13.5\% | 66.3\% | 16.6\% | 83.4\% |
| Retail trade | 14,792,311 | 12.7\% | 8.8\% | 12.0\% | 14.1\% | 52.5\% | 27.3\% | 72.7\% |
| Professional services | 25,485,974 | 12.5\% | 6.7\% | 10.9\% | 20.4\% | 49.5\% | 24.5\% | 75.5\% |
| Other services | 26,214,567 | 14.1\% | 11.0\% | 18.0\% | 19.7\% | 37.2\% | 34.6\% | 65.4\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 79,875,268 | 10.2\% | 8.9\% | 14.6\% | 16.9\% | 49.3\% | 26.4\% | 73.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 10,895,116 | 37.3\% | 12.5\% | 15.0\% | 20.9\% | 14.3\% | 56.9\% | 43.1\% |
| Nonprofit | 15,212,804 | 9.3\% | 6.4\% | 15.5\% | 29.0\% | 39.8\% | 22.9\% | 77.1\% |
| Unknown | 5,454,015 | 0.4\% * | 0.2\% * | 0.8\% * | 9.5\% | 89.2\% | 1.1\% * | 98.9\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 5,499,436 | 41.0\% | 16.7\% | 21.9\% | 13.7\% | 6.7\% | 68.3\% | 31.7\% |
| 5-9 years | 8,841,889 | 30.6\% | 17.9\% | 21.5\% | 14.5\% | 15.5\% | 59.1\% | 40.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 15,533,383 | 22.7\% | 16.3\% | 24.5\% | 24.3\% | 12.2\% | 52.5\% | 47.5\% |
| 20 or more years | 57,089,201 | 9.0\% | 7.8\% | 15.3\% | 23.3\% | 44.6\% | 23.9\% | 76.1\% |
| Unknown | 24,473,294 | 0.1\% | 0.0\% * | 0.3\% | 6.6\% | 93.0\% | 0.2\% | 99.8\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 67,941,547 | 0.3\% | 0.9\% | 5.2\% | 19.4\% | 74.3\% | 3.2\% | 96.8\% |
| 1 location only | 43,495,656 | 30.9\% | 20.5\% | 28.0\% | 17.4\% | 3.2\% | 65.8\% | 34.2\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 8,290,888 | 22.7\% | 11.8\% | 18.3\% | 14.3\% | 32.9\% | 44.2\% | 55.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 9,371,290 | 12.6\% | 11.0\% | 15.3\% | 17.3\% | 43.9\% | 30.9\% | 69.1\% |
| 50-74 \% | 14,733,971 | 16.6\% | 8.7\% | 16.2\% | 19.3\% | 39.2\% | 33.4\% | 66.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 79,041,054 | 10.3\% | 7.8\% | 13.1\% | 19.1\% | 49.7\% | 24.5\% | 75.5\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 84,550,547 | 15.4\% | 10.5\% | 16.6\% | 20.1\% | 37.4\% | 34.0\% | 66.0\% |
| Has union employees | 16,989,028 | 1.8\% | 2.2\% | 8.1\% | 14.9\% | 73.0\% | 7.9\% | 92.1\% |
| Unknown | 9,897,628 | 3.4\% | 2.3\% | 3.1\% | 11.8\% | 79.3\% | 7.5\% | 92.5\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 22,856,932 | 19.5\% | 13.2\% | 22.5\% | 24.1\% | 20.8\% | 43.4\% | 56.6\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 52,856,329 | 15.9\% | 11.6\% | 18.9\% | 23.6\% | 30.0\% | 36.9\% | 63.1\% |
| Unknown | 35,723,942 | 2.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.6\% | 7.7\% | 87.5\% | 4.0\% | 96.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.B.1.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,110,022 | 0.25\% | 0.19\% | 0.34\% | 0.52\% | 0.80\% | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 171,052 | 3.80\% | 2.27\% | 4.12\% | 4.51\% | 5.34\% * | 6.05\% | 6.05\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 440,899 | 0.30\% | 0.48\% | 0.94\% | 1.97\% | 2.48\% | 0.92\% | 0.92\% |
| Construction | 207,487 | 1.64\% | 1.06\% | 1.28\% | 1.59\% | 1.68\% | 2.69\% | 2.69\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 392,261 | 0.94\% | 0.74\% | 0.59\% | 2.24\% | 3.05\% | 1.60\% | 1.60\% |
| Wholesale trade | 309,712 | 1.36\% | 0.90\% | 1.16\% | 3.23\% | 2.17\% | 2.13\% | 2.13\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 500,277 | 0.42\% | 0.55\% | 0.43\% | 1.22\% | 1.97\% | 0.89\% | 0.89\% |
| Retail trade | 453,514 | 0.47\% | 0.46\% | 0.57\% | 1.22\% | 1.65\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% |
| Professional services | 541,640 | 0.38\% | 0.35\% | 0.96\% | 1.24\% | 1.75\% | 0.88\% | 0.88\% |
| Other services | 630,176 | 0.42\% | 0.54\% | 0.69\% | 0.73\% | 1.28\% | 0.83\% | 0.83\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1,182,519 | 0.26\% | 0.26\% | 0.34\% | 0.56\% | 0.78\% | 0.53\% | 0.53\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 186,114 | 1.19\% | 1.13\% | 1.56\% | 1.74\% | 1.32\% | 1.61\% | 1.61\% |
| Nonprofit | 551,199 | 0.38\% | 0.49\% | 1.42\% | 1.10\% | 2.16\% | 1.46\% | 1.46\% |
| Unknown | 402,369 | 0.21\% * | 0.09\% * | 0.55\% * | 1.47\% | 1.62\% | 0.70\% * | 0.70\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 204,546 | 1.96\% | 0.93\% | 1.42\% | 1.07\% | 0.65\% | 2.39\% | 2.39\% |
| 5-9 years | 387,762 | 1.24\% | 1.23\% | 1.05\% | 1.84\% | 2.02\% | 1.31\% | 1.31\% |
| 10-19 years | 483,877 | 0.83\% | 0.71\% | 1.10\% | 1.53\% | 0.93\% | 1.11\% | 1.11\% |
| 20 or more years | 844,342 | 0.38\% | 0.26\% | 0.40\% | 0.66\% | 0.97\% | 0.62\% | 0.62\% |
| Unknown | 867,325 | 0.01\% | 0.02\% * | 0.05\% | 0.94\% | 0.93\% | 0.04\% | 0.04\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,063,650 | 0.03\% | 0.08\% | 0.46\% | 0.66\% | 0.84\% | 0.42\% | 0.42\% |
| 1 location only | 509,604 | 0.62\% | 0.47\% | 0.28\% | 0.57\% | 0.48\% | 0.66\% | 0.66\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 441,097 | 1.80\% | 0.81\% | 2.18\% | 1.25\% | 2.93\% | 2.17\% | 2.17\% |
| 25-49 \% | 276,045 | 0.53\% | 0.95\% | 0.66\% | 1.61\% | 1.92\% | 0.94\% | 0.94\% |
| 50-74 \% | 394,095 | 0.74\% | 0.56\% | 1.68\% | 1.08\% | 1.85\% | 1.00\% | 1.00\% |
| 75\% or more | 1,124,644 | 0.22\% | 0.29\% | 0.28\% | 0.76\% | 0.86\% | 0.44\% | 0.44\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 1,140,141 | 0.21\% | 0.24\% | 0.39\% | 0.69\% | 0.86\% | 0.33\% | 0.33\% |
| Has union employees | 912,646 | 0.28\% | 0.29\% | 1.64\% | 1.26\% | 2.48\% | 1.61\% | 1.61\% |
| Unknown | 545,014 | 0.30\% | 0.47\% | 0.87\% | 2.45\% | 2.62\% | 1.12\% | 1.12\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 570,664 | 0.83\% | 0.77\% | 0.92\% | 1.28\% | 1.52\% | 1.12\% | 1.12\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 1,028,925 | 0.55\% | 0.20\% | 0.64\% | 0.79\% | 0.97\% | 0.88\% | 0.88\% |
| Unknown | 1,012,090 | 0.21\% | 0.11\% | 0.16\% | 0.92\% | 0.85\% | 0.27\% | 0.27\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

