Table I.B.2(2002) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{gathered} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 88.3\% | 47.3\% | 71.5\% | 86.5\% | 96.6\% | 99.4\% | 63.5\% | 97.8\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 63.9\% | 34.2\% | 51.3\% | 66.0\% | 95.5\% | 100.0\% | 43.7\% | 88.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 96.8\% | 66.7\% | 85.3\% | 93.6\% | 99.2\% | 100.0\% | 83.0\% | 99.3\% |
| Construction | 78.9\% | 48.8\% | 80.1\% | 93.8\% | 91.8\% | 100.0\% | 69.2\% | 95.1\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 94.0\% | 47.6\% | 83.3\% | 94.5\% | 97.7\% | 98.8\% | 69.7\% | 98.7\% |
| Wholesale trade | 93.2\% | 65.4\% | 86.2\% | 98.9\% | 98.4\% | 99.6\% | 80.6\% | 99.1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 95.6\% | 59.2\% | 86.7\% | 98.9\% | 99.8\% | 100.0\% | 74.0\% | 99.9\% |
| Retail trade | 89.2\% | 44.5\% | 73.8\% | 90.5\% | 97.5\% | 100.0\% | 63.6\% | 98.8\% |
| Professional services | 92.1\% | 57.7\% | 82.0\% | 94.4\% | 96.9\% | 99.6\% | 72.1\% | 98.5\% |
| Other services | 77.5\% | 30.8\% | 50.6\% | 70.7\% | 93.3\% | 98.0\% | 45.8\% | 94.2\% |

## Ownership

| For profit, incorporated | 90.6\% | 54.9\% | 75.0\% | 87.3\% | 97.0\% | 99.6\% | 69.6\% | 98.2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For profit, unincorporated | 62.2\% | 32.1\% | 47.8\% | 72.7\% | 91.9\% | 99.1\% | 40.1\% | 91.5\% |
| Nonprofit | 91.8\% | 46.6\% | 79.5\% | 92.1\% | 97.9\% | 99.9\% | 68.3\% | 98.8\% |
| Unknown | 96.8\% | 51.1\% | 13.3\% * | 93.0\% | 93.9\% | 97.5\% | 69.8\% | 97.1\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 55.5\% | 32.1\% | 49.1\% | 69.5\% | 89.5\% | 99.4\% | 40.9\% | 87.0\% |
| 5-9 years | 68.7\% | 41.4\% | 60.0\% | 76.1\% | 95.6\% | 97.4\% | 53.2\% | 91.1\% |
| 10-19 years | 78.7\% | 49.3\% | 70.2\% | 84.3\% | 96.1\% | 98.7\% | 63.5\% | 95.4\% |
| 20 or more years | 92.8\% | 55.7\% | 81.1\% | 92.3\% | 98.1\% | 99.7\% | 73.8\% | 98.8\% |
| Unknown | 98.5\% | 22.5\% * | 2.9\% * | 65.1\% | 88.9\% | 99.4\% | 51.5\% | 98.6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 98.3\% | 72.7\% | 75.5\% | 92.9\% | 96.6\% | 99.4\% | 85.0\% | 98.7\% |
| 1 location only | 72.8\% | 46.9\% | 71.3\% | 84.7\% | 96.6\% | 100.0\% | 61.9\% | 93.8\% |

Percent full-time employees
Less than $25 \%$
$25-49 \%$
$50-74 \%$
$75 \%$ or more

Union presence

| No union employees | $85.7 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ | $99.3 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $97.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Has union employees | $98.6 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $96.8 \%$ | $99.3 \%$ | $99.8 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ |
| Unknown | $92.9 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $97.2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low wage | $70.2 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $98.3 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% low wage | $90.7 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ | $99.1 \%$ | $99.4 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $99.0 \%$ |
| Unknown | $96.3 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $98.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2002

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees |  | Less than 50 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.20\% | 1.05\% | 1.26\% | 0.80\% | 0.67\% | 0.16\% | 0.58\% | 0.22\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2.64\% | 3.28\% | 7.30\% | 11.37\% | 3.47\% | 0.00\% | 4.55\% | 3.74\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.30\% | 3.19\% | 2.49\% | 0.96\% | 0.36\% | 0.00\% | 1.22\% | 0.21\% |
| Construction | 1.44\% | 2.29\% | 2.61\% | 1.68\% | 4.26\% | 0.00\% | 1.29\% | 1.89\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 0.97\% | 4.92\% | 4.83\% | 2.00\% | 1.38\% | 0.95\% | 2.31\% | 0.72\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.52\% | 2.73\% | 3.53\% | 0.51\% | 0.60\% | 0.55\% | 2.33\% | 0.43\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.34\% | 2.82\% | 3.94\% | 0.61\% | 0.23\% | 0.03\% | 1.64\% | 0.04\% |
| Retail trade | 0.59\% | 2.29\% | 2.52\% | 2.52\% | 0.61\% | 0.00\% | 1.25\% | 0.32\% |
| Professional services | 0.33\% | 1.06\% | 1.70\% | 1.15\% | 1.01\% | 0.22\% | 1.19\% | 0.33\% |
| Other services | 0.95\% | 1.70\% | 2.71\% | 1.62\% | 2.27\% | 0.68\% | 0.95\% | 0.95\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.24\% | 1.16\% | 1.19\% | 1.08\% | 0.41\% | 0.11\% | 0.75\% | 0.12\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.49\% | 1.16\% | 2.59\% | 4.74\% | 3.91\% | 0.84\% | 1.24\% | 2.49\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.65\% | 3.11\% | 2.43\% | 0.80\% | 1.14\% | 0.03\% | 1.86\% | 0.38\% |
| Unknown | 2.06\% | 15.24\% | 10.06\% * | 19.69\% | 3.98\% | 1.88\% | 16.15\% | 2.02\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.74\% | 2.17\% | 5.68\% | 4.84\% | 2.77\% | 0.61\% | 1.70\% | 2.69\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.39\% | 2.18\% | 3.70\% | 3.66\% | 2.13\% | 2.69\% | 1.68\% | 2.23\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.01\% | 1.54\% | 1.48\% | 2.16\% | 1.07\% | 1.07\% | 1.50\% | 0.63\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.22\% | 1.44\% | 1.12\% | 0.50\% | 0.59\% | 0.10\% | 0.64\% | 0.17\% |
| Unknown | 0.72\% | 9.19\% * | 10.28\% * | 9.94\% | 6.16\% | 0.31\% | 12.07\% | 0.72\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.31\% | 3.00\% | 3.80\% | 0.58\% | 1.05\% | 0.16\% | 1.95\% | 0.31\% |
| 1 location only | 0.49\% | 1.07\% | 1.34\% | 0.92\% | 0.95\% | 0.00\% | 0.59\% | 0.86\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.52\% | 1.38\% | 3.26\% | 2.50\% | 2.33\% | 3.09\% | 1.49\% | 2.66\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.99\% | 3.51\% | 5.46\% | 3.03\% | 1.92\% | 0.15\% | 2.30\% | 0.39\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.54\% | 1.71\% | 2.47\% | 2.35\% | 0.63\% | 0.08\% | 1.56\% | 0.48\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 0.21\% | 1.18\% | 0.93\% | 0.40\% | 0.83\% | 0.13\% | 0.56\% | 0.30\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.36\% | 1.07\% | 1.32\% | 0.88\% | 0.46\% | 0.29\% | 0.57\% | 0.27\% |
| Has union employees | 0.44\% | 5.26\% | 4.48\% | 1.18\% | 0.55\% | 0.28\% | 1.73\% | 0.34\% |
| Unknown | 1.09\% | 2.45\% | 6.73\% | 7.18\% | 6.12\% | 0.19\% | 4.92\% | 1.20\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.73\% | 1.44\% | 2.54\% | 1.60\% | 0.95\% | 0.65\% | 0.85\% | 0.77\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.28\% | 0.98\% | 0.73\% | 0.44\% | 0.17\% | 0.32\% | 0.46\% | 0.18\% |
| Unknown | 0.40\% | 2.42\% | 6.11\% | 7.65\% | 3.79\% | 0.19\% | 4.59\% | 0.41\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

