Table I.A.2(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 56.2\% | 35.6\% | 66.2\% | 81.0\% | 93.5\% | 98.6\% | 43.2\% | 95.4\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 29.0\% | 25.0\% | 33.4\% | 76.6\% | 42.6\% * | 98.4\% | 27.2\% | 61.9\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 68.5\% | 44.3\% | 78.3\% | 90.9\% | 97.7\% | 98.7\% | 57.6\% | 97.4\% |
| Construction | 45.2\% | 33.5\% | 75.3\% | 87.5\% | 99.7\% | 99.9\% | 42.5\% | 95.3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 55.1\% | 30.5\% | 59.3\% | 73.8\% | 97.4\% | 96.8\% | 37.7\% | 95.9\% |
| Wholesale trade | 68.8\% | 48.4\% | 84.1\% | 92.2\% | 93.3\% | 100.0\% | 58.9\% | 96.8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 68.8\% | 40.4\% | 87.0\% | 93.0\% | 97.1\% | 98.8\% | 47.8\% | 98.0\% |
| Retail trade | 57.3\% | 26.9\% | 60.7\% | 80.1\% | 92.7\% | 99.4\% | 35.5\% | 96.4\% |
| Professional services | 61.1\% | 44.5\% | 76.1\% | 88.4\% | 93.3\% | 98.8\% | 51.5\% | 95.9\% |
| Other services | 47.2\% | 29.6\% | 50.0\% | 65.9\% | 91.4\% | 97.0\% | 35.5\% | 91.2\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 63.0\% | 40.5\% | 69.0\% | 80.6\% | 93.0\% | 98.5\% | 49.1\% | 95.2\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 37.0\% | 27.1\% | 50.8\% | 77.7\% | 89.9\% | 99.8\% | 30.6\% | 94.7\% |
| Nonprofit | 66.1\% | 42.8\% | 73.0\% | 85.7\% | 97.7\% | 98.2\% | 51.9\% | 96.5\% |
| Unknown | 39.4\% | 27.1\% | 58.7\% | 86.0\% | 95.8\% | 99.8\% | 31.7\% | 97.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 31.8\% | 26.5\% | 39.7\% | 61.6\% | 86.8\% | 99.4\% | 28.8\% | 84.1\% |
| 5-9 years | 41.2\% | 32.1\% | 56.0\% | 73.3\% | 94.9\% | 96.6\% | 37.0\% | 89.0\% |
| 10-19 years | 49.2\% | 38.0\% | 66.9\% | 75.1\% | 89.0\% | 97.8\% | 44.7\% | 87.9\% |
| 20 or more years | 65.6\% | 40.6\% | 75.0\% | 87.3\% | 96.7\% | 99.8\% | 51.4\% | 97.4\% |
| Unknown | 95.5\% | 8.9\% * | 8.4\% * | 74.9\% | 78.3\% | 97.8\% | 25.4\% * | 96.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 93.7\% | 58.5\% | 76.9\% | 84.5\% | 94.0\% | 98.6\% | 73.8\% | 96.6\% |
| 1 location only | 43.3\% | 35.4\% | 64.9\% | 78.7\% | 90.3\% | 95.2\% | 41.8\% | 84.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 22.9\% | 8.7\% | 23.1\% | 49.2\% | 80.8\% | 92.2\% | 12.2\% | 82.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 56.8\% | 30.3\% | 52.2\% | 67.3\% | 95.9\% | 99.9\% | 38.0\% | 97.3\% |
| 50-74 \% | 51.0\% | 32.9\% | 58.6\% | 72.5\% | 92.6\% | 99.2\% | 38.7\% | 95.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 63.8\% | 43.4\% | 78.0\% | 88.4\% | 95.4\% | 98.9\% | 52.0\% | 96.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 53.9\% | 35.9\% | 66.6\% | 81.1\% | 93.9\% | 98.9\% | 43.5\% | 94.9\% |
| Has union employees | 87.2\% | 56.9\% | 82.4\% | 89.1\% | 98.7\% | 99.9\% | 66.9\% | 99.0\% |
| Unknown | 64.8\% | 11.6\% | 27.9\% * | 52.6\% | 71.0\% | 96.9\% | 15.4\% | 94.8\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 37.5\% | 19.5\% | 39.1\% | 62.1\% | 90.4\% | 99.4\% | 25.2\% | 90.3\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 62.3\% | 46.2\% | 81.1\% | 91.8\% | 96.8\% | 99.4\% | 54.9\% | 97.1\% |
| Unknown | 67.6\% | 15.7\% | 34.2\% | 56.2\% | 83.7\% | 98.1\% | 18.9\% | 96.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or <br> more <br> employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.74\% | 0.72\% | 1.43\% | 1.19\% | 0.78\% | 0.31\% | 0.56\% | 0.37\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.75\% | 2.19\% | 7.06\% | 11.51\% | 13.68\% * | 10.42\% | 1.93\% | 11.78\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.03\% | 2.38\% | 1.41\% | 1.72\% | 0.79\% | 0.47\% | 1.71\% | 0.49\% |
| Construction | 0.78\% | 1.19\% | 3.52\% | 2.84\% | 0.18\% | 0.34\% | 0.75\% | 1.41\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.41\% | 2.94\% | 7.15\% | 6.68\% | 1.41\% | 1.76\% | 2.88\% | 1.56\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.96\% | 1.35\% | 1.70\% | 2.10\% | 2.61\% | 0.01\% | 0.98\% | 1.16\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.86\% | 2.19\% | 2.36\% | 3.02\% | 1.03\% | 0.46\% | 2.01\% | 0.37\% |
| Retail trade | 1.71\% | 1.36\% | 2.21\% | 2.95\% | 2.60\% | 0.47\% | 1.28\% | 0.92\% |
| Professional services | 0.86\% | 0.80\% | 2.26\% | 1.90\% | 2.26\% | 0.66\% | 0.72\% | 1.05\% |
| Other services | 0.94\% | 0.66\% | 2.39\% | 2.35\% | 1.93\% | 1.21\% | 0.58\% | 1.49\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.96\% | 0.85\% | 1.59\% | 1.52\% | 1.11\% | 0.37\% | 0.72\% | 0.50\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.14\% | 1.09\% | 3.02\% | 2.88\% | 4.74\% | 0.13\% | 0.97\% | 2.43\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.69\% | 1.39\% | 5.73\% | 3.44\% | 2.27\% | 3.02\% | 1.56\% | 1.08\% |
| Unknown | 1.64\% | 1.60\% | 6.03\% | 3.42\% | 4.18\% | 0.39\% | 1.41\% | 1.14\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.39\% | 1.94\% | 3.31\% | 3.74\% | 5.63\% | 0.53\% | 1.49\% | 3.54\% |
| 5-9 years | 0.79\% | 0.76\% | 1.86\% | 4.80\% | 2.27\% | 1.79\% | 0.80\% | 2.27\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.79\% | 0.90\% | 1.42\% | 2.80\% | 2.50\% | 0.82\% | 0.88\% | 1.86\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.94\% | 0.76\% | 1.94\% | 0.97\% | 0.80\% | 0.07\% | 0.71\% | 0.40\% |
| Unknown | 0.86\% | 5.37\% * | 4.19\% * | 13.87\% | 5.96\% | 0.62\% | 8.70\% * | 0.81\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.44\% | 5.36\% | 3.82\% | 2.00\% | 0.97\% | 0.31\% | 0.72\% | 0.34\% |
| 1 location only | 0.59\% | 0.71\% | 1.51\% | 1.56\% | 2.28\% | 1.96\% | 0.59\% | 1.75\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.98\% | 0.70\% | 3.25\% | 3.34\% | 4.18\% | 2.72\% | 0.71\% | 2.24\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.15\% | 0.77\% | 2.73\% | 3.84\% | 1.32\% | 0.09\% | 1.19\% | 0.71\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.61\% | 1.30\% | 3.35\% | 2.72\% | 2.53\% | 0.71\% | 1.60\% | 1.04\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.70\% | 0.91\% | 1.04\% | 1.33\% | 0.87\% | 0.31\% | 0.59\% | 0.36\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.70\% | 0.74\% | 1.49\% | 1.28\% | 0.72\% | 0.47\% | 0.58\% | 0.44\% |
| Has union employees | 1.76\% | 4.37\% | 4.44\% | 2.33\% | 0.99\% | 0.07\% | 2.95\% | 0.36\% |
| Unknown | 1.96\% | 1.60\% | 8.81\% * | 7.60\% | 8.56\% | 0.72\% | 1.98\% | 1.05\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.31\% | 0.86\% | 1.74\% | 2.11\% | 1.50\% | 0.35\% | 0.71\% | 1.15\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.57\% | 0.83\% | 1.31\% | 0.65\% | 0.60\% | 0.40\% | 0.53\% | 0.42\% |
| Unknown | 1.34\% | 1.38\% | 4.22\% | 6.33\% | 4.21\% | 0.51\% | 1.46\% | 0.65\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

