Table I.A.2.b(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 10-24 } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or <br> more <br> employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 43.9\% | 69.0\% | 56.5\% | 38.3\% | 24.4\% | 11.3\% | 62.7\% | 18.0\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 71.1\% | 73.2\% | 71.2\% | 64.2\% | 62.0\% | 36.3\% | 72.0\% | 63.8\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 43.1\% | 68.0\% | 53.9\% | 31.6\% | 17.6\% | 19.4\% | 58.0\% | 19.6\% |
| Construction | 61.8\% | 68.5\% | 63.4\% | 43.0\% | 39.1\% | 24.0\% * | 64.3\% | 41.3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 47.2\% | 68.3\% | 52.9\% | 59.3\% | 36.0\% | 26.2\% | 63.4\% | 32.2\% |
| Wholesale trade | 44.4\% | 69.3\% | 55.0\% | 33.5\% | 12.0\% * | 14.8\% | 61.3\% | 15.3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 34.2\% | 67.9\% | 59.4\% | 33.9\% | 31.2\% | 6.3\% | 63.0\% | 14.6\% |
| Retail trade | 28.6\% | 66.9\% | 50.3\% | 29.9\% | 14.4\% | 7.1\% | 57.4\% | 9.7\% |
| Professional services | 53.7\% | 72.3\% | 59.1\% | 39.4\% | 30.0\% | 24.5\% | 66.9\% | 27.7\% |
| Other services | 42.5\% | 65.9\% | 53.4\% | 42.4\% | 22.5\% | 7.0\% | 60.1\% | 16.8\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 40.6\% | 68.5\% | 56.1\% | 35.8\% | 22.4\% | 10.4\% | 61.4\% | 15.9\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 51.8\% | 65.8\% | 52.7\% | 38.5\% | 16.5\% | 21.1\% * | 62.1\% | 21.6\% |
| Nonprofit | 54.4\% | 76.4\% | 59.0\% | 55.6\% | 36.4\% | 25.2\% * | 69.3\% | 37.3\% |
| Unknown | 55.7\% | 76.1\% | 70.0\% | 39.0\% | 29.8\% * | 3.5\% * | 72.7\% | 14.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 55.3\% | 64.7\% | 51.0\% | 35.3\% | 20.5\% * | 6.4\% * | 60.8\% | 23.2\% |
| 5-9 years | 55.9\% | 68.9\% | 50.0\% | 41.8\% | 19.8\% | 15.0\% * | 63.1\% | 22.5\% |
| 10-19 years | 54.1\% | 68.5\% | 52.2\% | 38.2\% | 17.5\% | 7.1\% | 62.0\% | 19.2\% |
| 20 or more years | 44.9\% | 70.9\% | 61.0\% | 38.3\% | 28.3\% | 15.0\% | 63.6\% | 22.8\% |
| Unknown | 8.4\% | 95.8\% | . | 10.8\% * | 8.2\% * | 8.3\% | 26.1\% * | 8.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 18.9\% | 55.4\% | 49.9\% | 32.7\% | 23.1\% | 11.3\% | 44.2\% | 16.0\% |
| 1 location only | 62.4\% | 69.2\% | 57.5\% | 42.2\% | 33.4\% | 34.1\% | 64.2\% | 37.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 38.6\% | 72.3\% | 70.1\% | 48.6\% | 19.5\% | 4.0\% * | 68.5\% | 13.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 31.8\% | 67.3\% | 53.7\% | 34.6\% | 16.2\% | 5.0\% * | 58.5\% | 9.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 43.0\% | 66.9\% | 54.2\% | 36.8\% | 19.7\% | 12.2\% | 61.6\% | 16.0\% |
| 75\% or more | 45.7\% | 69.4\% | 56.5\% | 38.1\% | 26.9\% | 12.9\% | 63.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 45.8\% | 68.8\% | 55.3\% | 37.0\% | 23.4\% | 6.2\% | 62.3\% | 16.5\% |
| Has union employees | 42.6\% | 73.5\% | 86.5\% | 64.1\% | 42.9\% | 23.8\% | 76.9\% | 29.2\% |
| Unknown | 19.2\% | 76.4\% | 30.3\% * | 15.6\% * | 13.0\% * | 15.6\% | 55.9\% | 15.6\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 40.3\% | 70.9\% | 53.4\% | 34.2\% | 19.7\% | 5.5\% | 61.1\% | 15.4\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 52.0\% | 68.1\% | 57.0\% | 39.8\% | 27.9\% | 11.0\% | 62.6\% | 23.7\% |
| Unknown | 19.5\% | 79.8\% | 60.9\% | 33.8\% | 16.1\% * | 12.9\% | 73.6\% | 13.2\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | 25-99 <br> employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.80\% | 0.73\% | 1.21\% | 2.03\% | 1.32\% | 1.66\% | 0.74\% | 1.03\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2.76\% | 3.74\% | 12.69\% | 10.54\% | 17.32\% | 9.28\% | 3.18\% | 8.19\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.76\% | 3.24\% | 5.90\% | 3.60\% | 2.35\% | 2.46\% | 2.87\% | 1.46\% |
| Construction | 1.99\% | 3.27\% | 2.87\% | 4.00\% | 9.67\% | 8.71\% * | 2.24\% | 5.12\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.29\% | 4.47\% | 6.50\% | 8.56\% | 8.24\% | 5.90\% | 3.50\% | 3.17\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.02\% | 2.03\% | 4.41\% | 6.28\% | 4.13\% * | 3.94\% | 2.01\% | 3.02\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.72\% | 2.52\% | 4.80\% | 6.76\% | 3.65\% | 1.33\% | 1.50\% | 1.81\% |
| Retail trade | 0.80\% | 2.63\% | 3.46\% | 3.76\% | 3.37\% | 1.93\% | 2.11\% | 1.31\% |
| Professional services | 1.17\% | 1.20\% | 3.75\% | 4.85\% | 2.04\% | 4.99\% | 1.02\% | 2.27\% |
| Other services | 1.19\% | 1.47\% | 1.75\% | 3.18\% | 3.53\% | 1.77\% | 0.93\% | 1.76\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.83\% | 1.01\% | 1.49\% | 2.28\% | 2.12\% | 1.48\% | 1.02\% | 1.07\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.84\% | 1.51\% | 3.24\% | 5.15\% | 3.60\% | 6.65\% * | 1.56\% | 4.55\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.81\% | 2.17\% | 4.95\% | 2.86\% | 4.23\% | 8.56\% * | 1.57\% | 2.65\% |
| Unknown | 2.42\% | 2.57\% | 4.00\% | 6.57\% | 11.34\% * | 3.30\% * | 1.97\% | 3.46\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.49\% | 3.08\% | 3.90\% | 5.18\% | 8.42\% * | 5.11\% * | 2.77\% | 5.08\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.57\% | 1.75\% | 4.37\% | 5.28\% | 3.97\% | 7.59\% * | 1.67\% | 3.42\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.56\% | 1.87\% | 3.04\% | 3.22\% | 2.93\% | 2.04\% | 1.71\% | 2.90\% |
| 20 or more years | 1.52\% | 1.15\% | 1.26\% | 1.94\% | 2.13\% | 3.53\% | 0.97\% | 2.28\% |
| Unknown | 1.12\% | 28.56\% |  | 9.81\% * | 6.34\% * | 1.06\% | 13.79\% * | 1.13\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1.06\% | 7.84\% | 4.68\% | 2.05\% | 1.40\% | 1.67\% | 2.33\% | 1.05\% |
| 1 location only | 0.78\% | 0.73\% | 1.27\% | 2.13\% | 3.07\% | 6.13\% | 0.73\% | 1.51\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1.99\% | 4.14\% | 6.08\% | 5.01\% | 4.24\% | 1.31\% * | 1.83\% | 2.23\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.31\% | 4.27\% | 3.18\% | 5.24\% | 3.10\% | 2.39\% * | 2.72\% | 2.09\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.98\% | 2.08\% | 3.50\% | 3.98\% | 4.02\% | 2.86\% | 1.59\% | 1.99\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 0.93\% | 0.81\% | 1.74\% | 2.36\% | 1.21\% | 1.76\% | 0.99\% | 1.04\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.87\% | 0.80\% | 1.41\% | 2.05\% | 1.35\% | 0.59\% | 0.83\% | 0.52\% |
| Has union employees | 3.57\% | 2.83\% | 5.16\% | 5.02\% | 6.58\% | 6.18\% | 2.43\% | 5.26\% |
| Unknown | 1.56\% | 9.65\% | 16.29\% * | 12.62\% * | 8.08\% * | 1.99\% | 10.09\% | 1.81\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.22\% | 1.32\% | 2.48\% | 3.29\% | 3.09\% | 1.08\% | 1.04\% | 2.04\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.80\% | 0.76\% | 1.20\% | 2.42\% | 1.15\% | 1.64\% | 0.74\% | 0.85\% |
| Unknown | 2.03\% | 3.28\% | 7.96\% | 7.06\% | 6.08\% * | 2.36\% | 2.32\% | 2.10\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

