| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 110,876,535 | 13.0\% | 8.8\% | 13.6\% | 18.7\% | 45.9\% | 28.3\% | 71.7\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1,284,967 | 30.9\% | 11.8\% | 22.1\% | 21.3\% * | 13.8\% * | 51.6\% | 48.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 14,236,255 | 4.5\% | 5.6\% | 12.7\% | 23.5\% | 53.7\% | 15.9\% | 84.1\% |
| Construction | 5,976,416 | 29.9\% | 18.8\% | 28.9\% | 13.5\% | 8.9\% | 61.9\% | 38.1\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4,799,088 | 7.2\% | 6.3\% | 10.6\% | 13.0\% | 62.9\% | 18.1\% | 81.9\% |
| Wholesale trade | 5,611,599 | 12.9\% | 11.7\% | 15.9\% | 19.2\% | 40.3\% | 32.5\% | 67.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 11,602,465 | 11.0\% | 4.0\% | 7.5\% | 15.8\% | 61.7\% | 18.1\% | 81.9\% |
| Retail trade | 14,543,963 | 13.8\% | 8.0\% | 10.2\% | 11.1\% | 56.9\% | 27.2\% | 72.8\% |
| Professional services | 27,351,234 | 12.4\% | 7.9\% | 11.5\% | 21.8\% | 46.4\% | 25.7\% | 74.3\% |
| Other services | 25,470,550 | 14.9\% | 11.7\% | 17.1\% | 20.3\% | 36.0\% | 35.2\% | 64.8\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 81,206,850 | 10.7\% | 9.0\% | 14.0\% | 17.1\% | 49.1\% | 26.4\% | 73.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 12,212,377 | 30.6\% | 11.2\% | 14.6\% | 16.2\% | 27.4\% | 49.4\% | 50.6\% |
| Nonprofit | 13,148,896 | 6.1\% | 4.6\% | 10.5\% | 31.5\% | 47.2\% | 15.1\% | 84.9\% |
| Unknown | 4,308,412 | 26.8\% | 10.6\% | 12.8\% | 15.9\% | 34.0\% | 44.4\% | 55.6\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 5,790,480 | 40.1\% | 15.7\% | 18.0\% | 16.7\% | 9.4\% | 65.7\% | 34.3\% |
| 5-9 years | 8,995,608 | 29.7\% | 15.3\% | 22.9\% | 18.3\% | 13.7\% | 55.7\% | 44.3\% |
| 10-19 years | 15,600,198 | 24.4\% | 17.7\% | 21.4\% | 23.1\% | 13.5\% | 53.1\% | 46.9\% |
| 20 or more years | 56,510,039 | 9.9\% | 8.3\% | 15.2\% | 24.5\% | 42.2\% | 25.2\% | 74.8\% |
| Unknown | 23,980,209 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% * | 0.4\% * | 2.7\% | 96.8\% | 0.2\% * | 99.8\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 66,176,572 | 0.3\% | 1.1\% | 5.3\% | 18.7\% | 74.6\% | 3.2\% | 96.8\% |
| 1 location only | 44,699,963 | 31.7\% | 20.3\% | 25.9\% | 18.6\% | 3.5\% | 65.4\% | 34.6\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 9,252,007 | 21.4\% | 12.3\% | 14.7\% | 18.5\% | 33.1\% | 41.8\% | 58.2\% |
| 25-49 \% | 9,176,076 | 13.3\% | 10.9\% | 13.7\% | 17.7\% | 44.4\% | 32.2\% | 67.8\% |
| 50-74 \% | 14,904,053 | 16.4\% | 9.0\% | 12.5\% | 17.7\% | 44.4\% | 31.5\% | 68.5\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 77,544,400 | 11.3\% | 8.1\% | 13.7\% | 19.0\% | 47.9\% | 25.6\% | 74.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 81,884,028 | 16.7\% | 11.1\% | 16.8\% | 21.7\% | 33.7\% | 36.0\% | 64.0\% |
| Has union employees | 16,219,335 | 2.3\% | 2.7\% | 6.4\% | 14.8\% | 73.8\% | 7.1\% | 92.9\% |
| Unknown | 12,773,173 | 2.6\% | 2.0\% * | 2.6\% | 4.1\% | 88.8\% | 5.5\% | 94.5\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 21,238,559 | 20.1\% | 13.5\% | 20.4\% | 24.1\% | 21.8\% | 44.4\% | 55.6\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 54,524,253 | 16.7\% | 11.7\% | 18.2\% | 25.1\% | 28.3\% | 37.0\% | 63.0\% |
| Unknown | 35,113,723 | 2.9\% | 1.5\% | 2.5\% | 5.3\% | 87.8\% | 5.1\% | 94.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.B.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,560,672 | 0.16\% | 0.24\% | 0.44\% | 0.42\% | 0.79\% | 0.51\% | 0.51\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 144,847 | 4.44\% | 2.32\% | 4.18\% | 5.21\% * | 3.97\% * | 6.29\% | 6.29\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 366,039 | 0.30\% | 0.45\% | 0.70\% | 0.95\% | 1.67\% | 0.90\% | 0.90\% |
| Construction | 199,098 | 0.67\% | 1.28\% | 2.11\% | 1.27\% | 1.83\% | 1.53\% | 1.53\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 348,229 | 1.17\% | 1.13\% | 1.96\% | 1.27\% | 3.10\% | 2.42\% | 2.42\% |
| Wholesale trade | 282,974 | 0.51\% | 0.78\% | 1.26\% | 1.92\% | 1.99\% | 1.45\% | 1.45\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 356,020 | 0.84\% | 0.55\% | 1.39\% | 1.48\% | 1.70\% | 0.77\% | 0.77\% |
| Retail trade | 1,165,728 | 1.09\% | 0.59\% | 1.17\% | 0.71\% | 2.81\% | 2.23\% | 2.23\% |
| Professional services | 652,221 | 0.35\% | 0.40\% | 0.60\% | 1.34\% | 1.40\% | 0.75\% | 0.75\% |
| Other services | 552,754 | 0.34\% | 0.64\% | 0.70\% | 1.62\% | 2.65\% | 0.93\% | 0.93\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1,661,542 | 0.25\% | 0.23\% | 0.66\% | 0.56\% | 1.16\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 383,576 | 1.04\% | 0.63\% | 1.00\% | 0.75\% | 1.80\% | 1.66\% | 1.66\% |
| Nonprofit | 351,121 | 0.38\% | 0.36\% | 0.97\% | 1.34\% | 1.69\% | 0.55\% | 0.55\% |
| Unknown | 338,596 | 1.44\% | 1.22\% | 1.18\% | 2.08\% | 3.10\% | 2.31\% | 2.31\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 165,109 | 1.84\% | 1.21\% | 1.52\% | 2.19\% | 1.61\% | 2.52\% | 2.52\% |
| 5-9 years | 547,217 | 1.56\% | 1.08\% | 1.78\% | 2.24\% | 1.83\% | 2.70\% | 2.70\% |
| 10-19 years | 637,286 | 1.19\% | 0.60\% | 1.15\% | 1.24\% | 1.41\% | 1.84\% | 1.84\% |
| 20 or more years | 1,284,958 | 0.18\% | 0.39\% | 0.75\% | 0.46\% | 1.14\% | 0.75\% | 0.75\% |
| Unknown | 1,077,542 | 0.01\% | 0.02\% * | 0.19\% * | 0.30\% | 0.35\% | 0.05\% * | 0.05\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,572,162 | 0.07\% | 0.11\% | 0.29\% | 0.61\% | 0.68\% | 0.26\% | 0.26\% |
| 1 location only | 498,159 | 0.42\% | 0.53\% | 0.70\% | 0.50\% | 0.51\% | 0.71\% | 0.71\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 854,921 | 1.68\% | 1.27\% | 2.05\% | 1.80\% | 5.11\% | 3.52\% | 3.52\% |
| 25-49 \% | 333,394 | 0.86\% | 1.08\% | 1.30\% | 2.19\% | 2.74\% | 1.32\% | 1.32\% |
| 50-74 \% | 803,048 | 1.07\% | 1.00\% | 0.70\% | 1.37\% | 2.09\% | 1.80\% | 1.80\% |
| 75\% or more | 1,304,535 | 0.20\% | 0.18\% | 0.42\% | 0.45\% | 0.32\% | 0.48\% | 0.48\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 1,232,980 | 0.22\% | 0.32\% | 0.39\% | 0.59\% | 1.06\% | 0.70\% | 0.70\% |
| Has union employees | 608,658 | 0.24\% | 0.33\% | 0.70\% | 0.75\% | 1.20\% | 0.77\% | 0.77\% |
| Unknown | 1,335,210 | 0.23\% | 0.63\% * | 0.70\% | 0.33\% | 1.38\% | 0.73\% | 0.73\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 700,050 | 0.75\% | 0.48\% | 0.76\% | 1.04\% | 1.12\% | 1.75\% | 1.75\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 903,356 | 0.31\% | 0.42\% | 0.62\% | 0.78\% | 0.86\% | 0.66\% | 0.66\% |
| Unknown | 1,666,160 | 0.19\% | 0.30\% | 0.53\% | 0.34\% | 0.92\% | 0.43\% | 0.43\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

