Table I.B.2(2003) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{gathered} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 86.8\% | 45.8\% | 70.6\% | 84.1\% | 95.8\% | 98.7\% | 61.6\% | 96.8\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 56.9\% | 31.5\% | 43.8\% | 76.8\% | 59.2\% | 90.0\% | 41.4\% | 73.5\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 94.8\% | 54.4\% | 81.7\% | 91.5\% | 98.3\% | 98.9\% | 76.8\% | 98.3\% |
| Construction | 76.4\% | 43.2\% | 79.3\% | 90.9\% | 99.5\% | 99.9\% | 63.9\% | 96.7\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 90.1\% | 43.5\% | 71.0\% | 84.1\% | 95.6\% | 97.2\% | 61.5\% | 96.4\% |
| Wholesale trade | 91.7\% | 60.9\% | 86.9\% | 93.6\% | 98.2\% | 99.1\% | 78.1\% | 98.3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 93.3\% | 53.7\% | 92.0\% | 96.5\% | 97.5\% | 98.9\% | 69.5\% | 98.5\% |
| Retail trade | 86.8\% | 34.2\% | 67.6\% | 88.8\% | 97.3\% | 99.9\% | 54.9\% | 98.7\% |
| Professional services | 90.9\% | 56.9\% | 80.0\% | 91.0\% | 96.7\% | 99.2\% | 70.3\% | 98.1\% |
| Other services | 77.3\% | 37.8\% | 53.0\% | 67.6\% | 92.9\% | 97.3\% | 49.4\% | 92.5\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 88.5\% | 50.9\% | 72.7\% | 83.4\% | 95.2\% | 98.7\% | 66.2\% | 96.5\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 71.5\% | 35.6\% | 57.4\% | 82.4\% | 92.9\% | 98.8\% | 46.3\% | 96.1\% |
| Nonprofit | 94.3\% | 52.8\% | 77.3\% | 89.8\% | 99.6\% | 98.8\% | 69.3\% | 98.8\% |
| Unknown | 76.6\% | 34.5\% | 66.4\% | 90.0\% | 93.5\% | 99.9\% | 50.7\% | 97.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 56.9\% | 34.5\% | 45.6\% | 70.5\% | 84.7\% | 96.2\% | 41.7\% | 86.2\% |
| $5-9$ years | 68.7\% | 40.2\% | 57.6\% | 73.8\% | 95.5\% | 98.4\% | 51.9\% | 89.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 74.7\% | 47.1\% | 71.3\% | 80.2\% | 91.7\% | 91.3\% | 61.5\% | 89.6\% |
| 20 or more years | 91.6\% | 52.2\% | 78.7\% | 89.9\% | 98.5\% | 99.9\% | 70.5\% | 98.7\% |
| Unknown | 97.6\% | 34.3\% * | 53.4\% * | 71.5\% | 77.3\% | 98.4\% | 63.9\% | 97.7\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 97.8\% | 64.1\% | 80.9\% | 88.4\% | 96.7\% | 99.1\% | 78.7\% | 98.4\% |
| 1 location only | 70.7\% | 45.5\% | 69.8\% | 82.7\% | 94.4\% | 88.5\% | 60.4\% | 90.1\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 62.4\% | 13.0\% | 32.7\% | 58.0\% | 84.3\% | 95.3\% | 27.8\% | 87.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 83.1\% | 38.1\% | 57.0\% | 76.1\% | 96.3\% | 99.8\% | 51.6\% | 98.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 82.8\% | 38.8\% | 63.8\% | 77.0\% | 96.8\% | 99.0\% | 51.9\% | 97.0\% |
| 75\% or more | 91.0\% | 56.2\% | 81.0\% | 89.6\% | 96.9\% | 98.9\% | 72.0\% | 97.5\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 84.0\% | 45.9\% | 70.8\% | 83.7\% | 96.2\% | 99.6\% | 61.6\% | 96.7\% |
| Has union employees | 98.4\% | 65.0\% | 87.4\% | 94.4\% | 99.3\% | 99.9\% | 81.7\% | 99.6\% |
| Unknown | 90.1\% | 18.2\% | 33.2\% | 65.4\% | 65.3\% | 95.3\% | 30.0\% | 93.6\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 68.4\% | 25.2\% | 43.8\% | 67.4\% | 91.8\% | 98.4\% | 39.8\% | 91.2\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 89.6\% | 57.5\% | 84.8\% | 93.9\% | 98.5\% | 99.9\% | 74.1\% | 98.7\% |
| Unknown | 93.7\% | 26.8\% | 45.2\% | 54.8\% | 86.6\% | 98.2\% | 35.9\% | 96.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{gathered} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.48\% | 0.80\% | 1.45\% | 1.23\% | 0.49\% | 0.49\% | 0.66\% | 0.45\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4.38\% | 3.02\% | 8.43\% | 12.65\% | 13.58\% | 10.54\% | 3.42\% | 6.56\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.29\% | 2.93\% | 1.89\% | 1.55\% | 0.62\% | 0.38\% | 1.21\% | 0.21\% |
| Construction | 1.05\% | 1.91\% | 3.30\% | 1.96\% | 0.33\% | 0.28\% | 1.65\% | 0.94\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.92\% | 3.87\% | 7.70\% | 6.33\% | 1.91\% | 2.36\% | 3.98\% | 1.86\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.80\% | 1.57\% | 2.99\% | 2.02\% | 0.64\% | 0.90\% | 1.32\% | 0.84\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.71\% | 2.87\% | 1.87\% | 2.03\% | 1.11\% | 0.50\% | 2.56\% | 0.45\% |
| Retail trade | 1.25\% | 1.07\% | 2.89\% | 2.91\% | 0.89\% | 0.11\% | 1.31\% | 0.45\% |
| Professional services | 0.57\% | 1.16\% | 2.69\% | 1.22\% | 0.93\% | 0.36\% | 1.26\% | 0.52\% |
| Other services | 1.46\% | 1.01\% | 2.48\% | 2.77\% | 1.51\% | 1.78\% | 0.83\% | 1.93\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.71\% | 1.07\% | 1.77\% | 1.48\% | 0.65\% | 0.63\% | 0.78\% | 0.61\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.90\% | 1.56\% | 3.82\% | 2.44\% | 2.41\% | 0.49\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.39\% | 3.16\% | 5.57\% | 2.53\% | 0.15\% | 0.60\% | 2.36\% | 0.31\% |
| Unknown | 2.27\% | 1.88\% | 6.99\% | 3.67\% | 5.08\% | 0.19\% | 1.98\% | 1.57\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.15\% | 2.41\% | 4.13\% | 2.23\% | 7.88\% | 3.18\% | 1.79\% | 4.20\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.93\% | 1.11\% | 2.15\% | 5.37\% | 2.22\% | 1.44\% | 1.28\% | 3.23\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.66\% | 1.13\% | 1.57\% | 1.90\% | 0.87\% | 4.12\% | 0.89\% | 1.35\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.37\% | 0.83\% | 2.43\% | 0.77\% | 0.31\% | 0.05\% | 1.07\% | 0.19\% |
| Unknown | 0.63\% | 11.27\% * | 17.45\% * | 14.09\% | 5.92\% | 0.57\% | 14.91\% | 0.63\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.37\% | 6.69\% | 3.91\% | 1.99\% | 0.54\% | 0.26\% | 1.70\% | 0.32\% |
| 1 location only | 0.61\% | 0.76\% | 1.58\% | 1.47\% | 1.07\% | 4.89\% | 0.75\% | 1.30\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3.10\% | 1.82\% | 3.88\% | 4.11\% | 3.61\% | 3.08\% | 1.63\% | 2.43\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.11\% | 1.36\% | 3.26\% | 3.86\% | 1.63\% | 0.16\% | 1.82\% | 0.62\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.89\% | 1.68\% | 2.84\% | 2.64\% | 1.07\% | 0.45\% | 1.72\% | 0.69\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.43\% | 1.40\% | 1.40\% | 1.43\% | 0.60\% | 0.54\% | 0.69\% | 0.43\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.48\% | 0.82\% | 1.49\% | 1.37\% | 0.55\% | 0.11\% | 0.69\% | 0.45\% |
| Has union employees | 0.19\% | 5.90\% | 3.25\% | 1.14\% | 0.46\% | 0.05\% | 1.80\% | 0.12\% |
| Unknown | 2.16\% | 2.66\% | 8.92\% | 9.64\% | 5.76\% | 2.11\% | 5.07\% | 2.04\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.34\% | 1.12\% | 1.90\% | 1.80\% | 1.36\% | 0.71\% | 0.91\% | 1.09\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.25\% | 0.81\% | 1.36\% | 0.58\% | 0.50\% | 0.03\% | 0.64\% | 0.21\% |
| Unknown | 0.74\% | 3.05\% | 5.65\% | 8.17\% | 1.95\% | 0.75\% | 3.42\% | 0.75\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

