Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 51.6\% | 11.8\% | 11.6\% | 14.8\% | 36.1\% | 75.8\% | 11.7\% | 61.2\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 39.4\% | 12.0\% | 11.5\%* | 11.0\%* | 70.7\% | 91.6\% | 11.0\% | 55.3\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 62.4\% | 10.8\%* | 15.0\%* | 16.7\% | 49.9\% | 82.0\% | 13.2\% | 68.8\% |
| Construction | 29.2\% | 17.9\% | 11.9\% | 26.7\%* | 35.9\% | 74.7\% | 14.0\% | 46.2\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 69.6\% | 8.6\%* | 2.9\%* | 21.3\%* | 55.6\% | 86.1\% | 15.9\%* | 76.4\% |
| Wholesale trade | 49.1\% | 10.3\% | 14.6\% | 11.4\% | 36.8\% | 80.5\% | 11.8\% | 61.9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 56.4\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\%* | 19.8\% | 33.9\% | 73.1\% | 7.6\% | 63.2\% |
| Retail trade | 57.2\% | 11.9\% | 12.1\% | 8.0\% | 39.4\% | 80.5\% | 9.9\% | 68.2\% |
| Professional services | 46.6\% | 11.1\% | 9.4\% | 9.6\% | 27.0\% | 72.3\% | 10.5\% | 55.2\% |
| Other services | 41.3\% | 11.4\% | 14.6\% | 13.0\% | 27.3\% | 65.2\% | 13.2\% | 50.5\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 52.8\% | 11.8\% | 12.4\% | 13.7\% | 39.0\% | 75.8\% | 11.6\% | 62.7\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 42.4\% | 11.6\% | 6.1\% | 23.1\% | 31.3\% | 74.9\% | 11.0\% | 56.9\% |
| Nonprofit | 49.7\% | 12.9\% | 5.0\% | 10.6\% | 27.6\% | 75.1\% | 10.3\% | 54.1\% |
| Unknown | 54.2\% | 10.3\% | 22.8\% | 27.2\% | 42.3\% | 81.9\% | 18.6\% | 66.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 25.9\% | 12.4\% | 4.8\%* | 8.0\%* | 36.2\% | 80.8\% | 10.6\% | 42.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 24.5\% | 11.1\% | 9.8\% | 12.3\% | 25.9\% | 59.4\% | 10.7\% | 35.4\% |
| 10-19 years | 28.4\% | 11.6\% | 12.8\% | 12.2\% | 33.6\% | 71.7\% | 12.0\% | 41.9\% |
| 20 or more years | 47.0\% | 11.9\% | 11.9\% | 16.4\% | 36.7\% | 72.6\% | 11.9\% | 55.3\% |
| Unknown | 79.2\% | 65.2\%* | 100.0\%* | 22.0\%* | 56.9\% | 79.8\% | 31.9\%* | 79.2\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 65.7\% | 18.4\%* | 6.5\%* | 12.6\% | 39.5\% | 76.1\% | 8.7\% | 67.2\% |
| 1 location only | 19.7\% | 11.6\% | 12.1\% | 15.6\% | 30.1\% | 66.7\% | 12.0\% | 30.0\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 60.1\% | 19.0\%* | 8.7\%* | 11.0\%* | 26.7\% | 82.4\% | 11.0\%* | 69.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 49.9\% | 11.5\% | 8.1\% | 17.1\% | 25.1\% | 73.4\% | 10.4\% | 59.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 50.6\% | 12.8\% | 11.4\% | 14.3\%* | 25.3\% | 76.5\% | 10.5\% | 60.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 51.6\% | 11.5\% | 11.8\% | 14.8\% | 37.9\% | 75.7\% | 11.9\% | 61.1\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 43.5\% | 10.4\% | 10.1\% | 12.3\% | 35.7\% | 75.4\% | 10.3\% | 55.2\% |
| Has union employees | 65.4\% | 37.7\% | 31.0\% | 38.5\% | 37.6\% | 74.3\% | 32.8\% | 67.4\% |
| Unknown | 76.1\% | 24.2\% | 14.4\%* | 26.8\%* | 44.3\% | 78.8\% | 18.5\% | 77.2\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 36.4\% | 11.8\% | 10.9\% | 13.4\% | 34.3\% | 68.1\% | 11.7\% | 45.4\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 38.5\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 14.8\% | 35.6\% | 72.4\% | 11.7\% | 49.8\% |
| Unknown | 75.0\% | 10.5\%* | 7.4\%* | 20.3\%* | 44.2\% | 78.2\% | 11.6\%* | 76.2\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.76\% | 1.03\% | 0.93\% | 1.17\% | 1.45\% | 1.07\% | 0.53\% | 0.86\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 7.41\% | 1.98\% | 10.43\%* | 5.97\%* | 17.23\% | 16.08\% | 2.20\% | 12.03\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.59\% | 4.05\%* | 5.00\%* | 2.48\% | 2.49\% | 1.35\% | 3.40\% | 1.31\% |
| Construction | 2.85\% | 3.80\% | 1.66\% | 8.18\%* | 6.48\% | 5.11\% | 2.00\% | 4.89\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.49\% | 3.34\%* | 2.03\%* | 9.67\%* | 6.59\% | 2.78\% | 6.35\%* | 2.43\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.70\% | 2.54\% | 3.68\% | 3.23\% | 5.29\% | 4.46\% | 1.98\% | 3.50\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 2.26\% | 2.03\% | 1.65\%* | 4.89\% | 4.38\% | 1.99\% | 1.16\% | 2.27\% |
| Retail trade | 4.16\% | 1.58\% | 2.37\% | 1.99\% | 7.30\% | 5.40\% | 1.46\% | 4.89\% |
| Professional services | 1.03\% | 1.48\% | 1.99\% | 1.25\% | 2.29\% | 1.87\% | 1.06\% | 1.52\% |
| Other services | 3.68\% | 1.46\% | 3.49\% | 2.10\% | 3.41\% | 5.52\% | 1.49\% | 4.44\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1.10\% | 1.20\% | 1.17\% | 1.34\% | 1.67\% | 1.33\% | 0.59\% | 1.21\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.60\% | 1.44\% | 1.23\% | 4.34\% | 4.48\% | 4.24\% | 1.56\% | 2.22\% |
| Nonprofit | 2.04\% | 2.74\% | 1.33\% | 1.69\% | 3.56\% | 1.66\% | 1.77\% | 2.26\% |
| Unknown | 2.86\% | 1.39\% | 6.55\% | 5.89\% | 8.62\% | 4.01\% | 3.52\% | 4.31\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.91\% | 1.77\% | 2.66\%* | 2.95\% * | 5.82\% | 5.77\% | 2.12\% | 5.32\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.63\% | 1.77\% | 2.59\% | 2.64\% | 5.47\% | 7.02\% | 1.31\% | 4.82\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.19\% | 1.95\% | 2.26\% | 2.77\% | 3.27\% | 4.43\% | 1.53\% | 2.29\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.88\% | 1.62\% | 1.33\% | 1.21\% | 1.77\% | 1.92\% | 0.95\% | 0.91\% |
| Unknown | 1.43\% | 19.80\%* | 31.62\%* | 13.20\%* | 8.15\% | 1.43\% | 14.56\%* | 1.42\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.84\% | 8.15\%* | 3.97\%* | 1.97\% | 1.64\% | 1.08\% | 1.88\% | 0.91\% |
| 1 location only | 0.65\% | 0.99\% | 0.87\% | 1.61\% | 1.75\% | 6.34\% | 0.60\% | 1.38\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9.63\% | 6.00\%* | 2.65\%* | 4.16\% * | 7.29\% | 9.62\% | 3.62\%* | 9.46\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.70\% | 1.91\% | 2.40\% | 3.42\% | 4.34\% | 5.12\% | 1.04\% | 3.03\% |
| 50-74 \% | 3.27\% | 1.19\% | 2.07\% | 5.61\%* | 4.07\% | 4.04\% | 0.74\% | 3.47\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.54\% | 1.17\% | 0.97\% | 1.33\% | 1.54\% | 1.00\% | 0.63\% | 0.55\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.79\% | 0.84\% | 1.09\% | 0.71\% | 1.69\% | 1.55\% | 0.43\% | 0.98\% |
| Has union employees | 1.41\% | 7.86\% | 5.32\% | 6.97\% | 3.11\% | 1.96\% | 3.37\% | 1.39\% |
| Unknown | 3.28\% | 6.43\% | 5.49\%* | 15.30\%* | 8.77\% | 3.21\% | 4.69\% | 3.21\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 2.30\% | 1.72\% | 1.98\% | 2.68\% | 2.88\% | 5.21\% | 1.42\% | 3.20\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.88\% | 1.31\% | 0.99\% | 1.27\% | 1.58\% | 1.04\% | 0.63\% | 0.97\% |
| Unknown | 1.54\% | 3.17\%* | 4.50\%* | 7.68\%* | 6.29\% | 1.49\% | 4.48\%* | 1.45\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

