Table I.C.3(2003) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 25-99 <br> employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 17.4\% | 12.4\% | 15.1\% | 18.4\% | 17.7\% | 18.4\% | 14.9\% | 18.2\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 12.6\% | 13.5\% | 14.2\% * | 13.1\% * | 9.6\% * | 12.0\% * | 17.9\% | 8.2\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 16.3\% | 9.9\% | 13.0\% | 17.8\% | 16.5\% | 16.5\% | 13.3\% | 16.8\% |
| Construction | 16.8\% | 10.6\% | 16.0\% | 18.1\% | 22.9\% | 19.2\% | 15.7\% | 18.3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 17.8\% | 10.8\% * | 17.8\% | 15.4\% | 20.2\% | 18.2\% | 14.4\% | 18.5\% |
| Wholesale trade | 16.9\% | 12.7\% | 12.4\% | 17.7\% | 23.6\% | 15.6\% | 14.1\% | 18.3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 16.7\% | 10.7\% | 12.6\% | 16.3\% | 16.0\% | 18.3\% | 13.1\% | 17.5\% |
| Retail trade | 20.4\% | 18.0\% | 19.2\% | 25.0\% | 21.9\% | 19.5\% | 19.9\% | 20.5\% |
| Professional services | 15.9\% | 10.7\% | 14.1\% | 17.1\% | 15.4\% | 17.4\% | 12.9\% | 16.9\% |
| Other services | 20.4\% | 15.7\% | 17.2\% | 19.7\% | 20.1\% | 22.9\% | 16.7\% | 22.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 18.3\% | 12.2\% | 15.4\% | 20.0\% | 19.4\% | 18.9\% | 15.5\% | 19.1\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 18.5\% | 14.1\% | 17.1\% | 19.7\% | 20.6\% | 19.9\% | 15.9\% | 20.2\% |
| Nonprofit | 13.6\% | 9.4\% | 10.9\% | 10.3\% | 12.6\% | 15.8\% | 9.2\% | 14.2\% |
| Unknown | 13.8\% | 12.2\% | 11.7\% | 8.8\% | 16.1\% | 15.8\% | 11.1\% | 15.2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 18.4\% | 13.9\% | 17.9\% | 22.6\% | 20.6\% | 19.4\% | 16.0\% | 21.5\% |
| 5-9 years | 18.3\% | 16.0\% | 15.8\% | 18.5\% | 22.9\% | 18.1\% | 16.1\% | 20.6\% |
| 10-19 years | 18.4\% | 12.1\% | 18.5\% | 20.7\% | 21.0\% | 19.0\% | 15.9\% | 20.9\% |
| 20 or more years | 16.8\% | 11.1\% | 13.0\% | 17.4\% | 16.4\% | 18.8\% | 13.9\% | 17.7\% |
| Unknown | 18.1\% | 6.3\% * | 10.2\% * | 13.6\% * | 20.9\% | 18.0\% | 15.0\% | 18.1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 18.3\% | 13.9\% * | 13.5\% | 18.9\% | 17.9\% | 18.5\% | 16.2\% | 18.4\% |
| 1 location only | 15.8\% | 12.4\% | 15.3\% | 18.1\% | 17.4\% | 14.6\% | 14.7\% | 17.5\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 21.0\% | 11.4\% | 14.6\% * | 20.2\% | 23.8\% | 22.2\% | 15.4\% | 22.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 21.6\% | 17.7\% | 17.2\% | 22.7\% | 22.9\% | 22.1\% | 18.9\% | 22.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 18.4\% | 14.6\% | 19.5\% | 19.2\% | 21.5\% | 17.6\% | 16.7\% | 19.0\% |
| 75\% or more | 17.0\% | 11.9\% | 14.5\% | 18.0\% | 16.8\% | 18.2\% | 14.4\% | 17.8\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 18.2\% | 12.7\% | 15.5\% | 19.0\% | 18.3\% | 20.6\% | 15.1\% | 19.7\% |
| Has union employees | 13.4\% | 5.8\% * | 7.2\% * | 8.4\% | 13.8\% | 14.2\% | 8.1\% | 13.8\% |
| Unknown | 18.4\% | 8.0\% * | 17.5\% | 27.1\% | 19.4\% | 18.3\% | 20.8\% | 18.3\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 21.0\% | 15.3\% | 22.1\% | 20.6\% | 21.8\% | 22.5\% | 19.6\% | 21.6\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 16.6\% | 12.1\% | 14.3\% | 17.9\% | 16.7\% | 19.1\% | 14.2\% | 17.9\% |
| Unknown | 17.7\% | 9.2\% | 10.1\% | 19.1\% | 19.5\% | 17.7\% | 11.5\% | 17.8\% |

[^0]Table I.C.3(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.33\% | 0.55\% | 0.66\% | 1.15\% | 0.59\% | 0.44\% | 0.43\% | 0.33\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2.59\% | 3.14\% | 8.52\% * | 4.47\% * | 7.54\% * | 6.30\% * | 3.41\% | 3.95\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.46\% | 1.48\% | 1.76\% | 1.86\% | 0.80\% | 1.03\% | 1.12\% | 0.56\% |
| Construction | 1.08\% | 1.77\% | 2.08\% | 2.43\% | 3.35\% | 1.83\% | 1.26\% | 2.17\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.23\% | 4.16\% * | 3.26\% | 4.16\% | 2.13\% | 1.85\% | 1.99\% | 1.31\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.99\% | 2.25\% | 1.47\% | 2.64\% | 1.81\% | 0.93\% | 2.11\% | 0.92\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.64\% | 1.18\% | 2.89\% | 2.29\% | 1.41\% | 0.62\% | 1.58\% | 0.52\% |
| Retail trade | 0.99\% | 1.55\% | 1.42\% | 1.53\% | 1.40\% | 1.72\% | 1.14\% | 1.25\% |
| Professional services | 0.33\% | 0.99\% | 1.38\% | 2.01\% | 0.62\% | 0.52\% | 0.65\% | 0.38\% |
| Other services | 1.07\% | 1.38\% | 3.10\% | 1.66\% | 2.49\% | 1.35\% | 0.90\% | 1.31\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.39\% | 0.84\% | 0.71\% | 1.27\% | 0.86\% | 0.55\% | 0.46\% | 0.43\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.60\% | 1.10\% | 2.57\% | 2.53\% | 2.02\% | 2.01\% | 0.83\% | 1.19\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.45\% | 1.56\% | 1.99\% | 1.86\% | 0.59\% | 0.70\% | 1.05\% | 0.48\% |
| Unknown | 1.08\% | 1.98\% | 3.23\% | 1.65\% | 2.84\% | 1.09\% | 0.89\% | 1.26\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.18\% | 1.80\% | 3.38\% | 3.50\% | 3.75\% | 2.96\% | 1.37\% | 2.62\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.04\% | 1.41\% | 2.98\% | 3.18\% | 2.20\% | 1.17\% | 0.77\% | 1.52\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.73\% | 1.02\% | 1.58\% | 1.99\% | 2.27\% | 1.45\% | 0.53\% | 1.42\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.55\% | 0.81\% | 0.83\% | 1.07\% | 0.81\% | 0.74\% | 0.64\% | 0.56\% |
| Unknown | 0.59\% | 2.01\% * | 3.23\% * | 6.42\% * | 3.22\% | 0.60\% | 4.08\% | 0.59\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.34\% | 5.80\% * | 2.37\% | 1.53\% | 0.54\% | 0.44\% | 1.27\% | 0.35\% |
| 1 location only | 0.56\% | 0.58\% | 0.65\% | 1.16\% | 1.33\% | 1.55\% | 0.43\% | 0.99\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1.56\% | 2.96\% | 5.01\% * | 3.41\% | 3.84\% | 2.90\% | 3.29\% | 2.02\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.04\% | 3.80\% | 2.31\% | 3.19\% | 2.12\% | 2.04\% | 1.76\% | 1.34\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.21\% | 1.70\% | 1.43\% | 1.47\% | 1.70\% | 2.02\% | 0.87\% | 1.49\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.39\% | 0.70\% | 0.88\% | 1.19\% | 0.72\% | 0.36\% | 0.63\% | 0.36\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.42\% | 0.56\% | 0.68\% | 1.19\% | 0.56\% | 0.56\% | 0.44\% | 0.44\% |
| Has union employees | 0.75\% | 2.05\% * | 3.37\% * | 1.60\% | 2.04\% | 0.79\% | 2.12\% | 0.80\% |
| Unknown | 0.89\% | 7.49\% * | 4.46\% | 4.82\% | 3.79\% | 0.84\% | 4.72\% | 0.85\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.24\% | 1.35\% | 2.46\% | 1.64\% | 1.55\% | 2.08\% | 1.51\% | 1.32\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.47\% | 0.57\% | 0.88\% | 1.28\% | 0.84\% | 0.78\% | 0.52\% | 0.52\% |
| Unknown | 0.51\% | 2.10\% | 2.32\% | 4.21\% | 1.20\% | 0.59\% | 1.54\% | 0.53\% |

[^1]* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.


[^0]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

    * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
    ** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

[^1]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

