Table I.C.3.a(2003) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | 25-99 <br> employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 18.5\% | 13.4\% | 17.7\% | 22.3\% | 18.7\% | 18.4\% | 17.2\% | 19.0\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 9.1\% * | 18.3\% * | 7.2\% * | 9.4\% * | 4.7\% * | 8.9\% * | 16.6\% | 4.5\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 18.7\% | 10.6\% | 14.7\% | 25.0\% | 19.9\% | 17.5\% | 15.5\% | 19.8\% |
| Construction | 20.1\% | 16.4\% | 15.6\% | 20.5\% | 32.4\% | 20.3\% | 17.9\% | 23.9\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 16.9\% | 6.2\% * | 32.4\% | 14.7\% * | 16.3\% * | 17.2\% | 17.9\% | 16.7\% |
| Wholesale trade | 20.8\% | 12.0\% | 16.0\% | 19.2\% | 31.7\% | 22.0\% | 16.4\% | 24.8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 17.1\% | 12.5\% | 15.4\% | 23.7\% | 12.9\% | 18.5\% | 18.1\% | 16.8\% |
| Retail trade | 19.5\% | 13.8\% | 23.7\% | 20.9\% | 18.4\% | 20.2\% | 19.1\% | 19.7\% |
| Professional services | 16.1\% | 11.0\% | 14.7\% | 21.6\% | 15.0\% | 16.5\% | 14.3\% | 16.8\% |
| Other services | 22.0\% | 17.8\% | 22.5\% | 26.0\% | 23.6\% | 20.6\% | 20.6\% | 22.7\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 20.3\% | 13.8\% | 18.3\% | 24.7\% | 22.1\% | 19.8\% | 18.4\% | 21.1\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 17.9\% | 15.2\% | 22.1\% | 22.7\% | 18.3\% | 17.0\% | 17.9\% | 18.0\% |
| Nonprofit | 13.0\% | 6.9\% | 9.7\% | 13.4\% | 11.9\% | 15.0\% | 9.0\% | 13.7\% |
| Unknown | 12.6\% | 10.3\% | 18.2\% | 11.2\% * | 16.7\% | 10.9\% | 13.1\% | 12.2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 19.5\% | 16.3\% | 14.9\% * | 25.6\% | 20.1\% * | 23.8\% | 16.1\% | 24.0\% |
| 5-9 years | 20.7\% | 15.3\% | 16.7\% | 23.0\% | 28.0\% | 23.4\% | 16.4\% | 26.4\% |
| 10-19 years | 20.6\% | 13.0\% | 23.3\% | 25.3\% | 22.2\% | 17.4\% | 18.6\% | 22.6\% |
| 20 or more years | 17.6\% | 12.3\% | 15.4\% | 20.9\% | 17.1\% | 18.3\% | 16.8\% | 17.9\% |
| Unknown | 18.3\% | 22.2\% * | - | 15.2\% * | 16.9\% | 18.3\% | 20.3\% * | 18.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 18.8\% | 11.2\% * | 22.7\% | 22.7\% | 17.8\% | 18.7\% | 22.2\% | 18.7\% |
| 1 location only | 18.0\% | 13.5\% | 17.1\% | 22.2\% | 20.0\% | 13.1\% | 16.7\% | 20.1\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 20.3\% | 4.6\% * | 6.3\% * | 22.6\% * | 30.7\% | 24.8\% | 12.6\% * | 25.9\% |
| 25-49 \% | 22.1\% | 15.5\% | 19.3\% | 28.8\% | 24.8\% | 20.4\% | 20.7\% | 22.8\% |
| 50-74 \% | 20.8\% | 17.6\% | 23.7\% | 20.5\% | 20.9\% | 21.0\% | 19.7\% | 21.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 17.9\% | 12.8\% | 16.9\% | 22.2\% | 17.8\% | 17.9\% | 16.7\% | 18.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 19.0\% | 13.7\% | 18.5\% | 22.8\% | 18.6\% | 19.7\% | 17.5\% | 19.9\% |
| Has union employees | 16.5\% | 4.1\% * | 4.4\% * | 13.9\% | 20.3\% | 16.6\% | 9.4\% | 17.2\% |
| Unknown | 17.2\% | 13.0\% * | 14.7\% * | 32.1\% | 8.5\% * | 17.1\% | 22.8\% | 16.8\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 22.9\% | 13.4\% | 31.1\% | 23.5\% | 24.8\% | 20.2\% | 22.3\% | 23.2\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 17.8\% | 13.6\% | 16.0\% | 22.0\% | 17.3\% | 18.7\% | 16.5\% | 18.7\% |
| Unknown | 17.8\% | 8.3\% * | 9.4\% * | 22.1\% * | 17.9\% | 18.1\% | 11.8\% | 18.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.C.3.a(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2003

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 <br> employees | $\xrightarrow[\text { employees }]{25-99}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.56\% | 1.09\% | 1.41\% | 1.69\% | 1.47\% | 0.58\% | 0.88\% | 0.70\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.60\% * | 5.83\% * | 5.40\% * | 3.34\% * | 4.97\% * | 3.97\% * | 4.68\% | 4.00\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.88\% | 2.86\% | 3.26\% | 3.32\% | 1.90\% | 1.13\% | 1.79\% | 0.79\% |
| Construction | 2.31\% | 2.75\% | 4.29\% | 5.49\% | 5.42\% | 3.73\% | 2.26\% | 4.16\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.15\% | 3.06\% * | 6.92\% | 5.39\% * | 6.20\% * | 2.18\% | 3.98\% | 2.90\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.13\% | 2.88\% | 4.29\% | 4.88\% | 5.20\% | 1.80\% | 2.65\% | 2.89\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.91\% | 2.91\% | 4.23\% | 6.83\% | 2.74\% | 1.34\% | 3.86\% | 1.57\% |
| Retail trade | 1.75\% | 3.49\% | 2.89\% | 4.25\% | 3.13\% | 2.22\% | 2.34\% | 1.95\% |
| Professional services | 0.54\% | 1.81\% | 2.88\% | 3.09\% | 1.46\% | 1.14\% | 1.34\% | 0.71\% |
| Other services | 1.55\% | 1.94\% | 3.36\% | 3.82\% | 3.83\% | 1.41\% | 1.99\% | 1.91\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.70\% | 1.27\% | 1.75\% | 1.84\% | 2.20\% | 0.66\% | 1.07\% | 0.90\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.82\% | 1.56\% | 5.61\% | 4.04\% | 2.69\% | 2.35\% | 1.55\% | 1.47\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.77\% | 1.77\% | 2.34\% | 2.69\% | 0.84\% | 0.98\% | 1.57\% | 0.88\% |
| Unknown | 1.31\% | 2.07\% | 4.54\% | 9.16\% * | 3.63\% | 2.72\% | 1.63\% | 2.07\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.28\% | 2.80\% | 6.46\% * | 5.47\% | 7.59\% * | 4.04\% | 2.74\% | 5.06\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.97\% | 3.12\% | 3.47\% | 5.89\% | 3.19\% | 3.18\% | 2.39\% | 2.47\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.74\% | 2.13\% | 3.78\% | 2.03\% | 4.42\% | 1.79\% | 1.44\% | 3.48\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.90\% | 1.73\% | 1.85\% | 2.22\% | 1.08\% | 1.01\% | 1.44\% | 0.82\% |
| Unknown | 0.81\% | 7.03\% * | . | 5.11\% * | 3.55\% | 0.81\% | 6.14\% * | 0.81\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.60\% | 5.85\% * | 5.08\% | 2.60\% | 1.02\% | 0.58\% | 3.11\% | 0.61\% |
| 1 location only | 1.15\% | 1.10\% | 1.54\% | 1.89\% | 2.41\% | 2.90\% | 0.93\% | 2.04\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3.92\% | 2.42\% * | 7.45\% * | 6.95\% * | 6.22\% | 5.74\% | 4.82\% * | 4.50\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.82\% | 4.32\% | 4.03\% | 5.71\% | 7.01\% | 2.56\% | 3.27\% | 1.93\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.55\% | 4.16\% | 4.01\% | 4.04\% | 2.74\% | 2.30\% | 2.73\% | 2.06\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.60\% | 1.09\% | 1.34\% | 1.84\% | 1.63\% | 0.44\% | 1.04\% | 0.64\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.64\% | 1.16\% | 1.34\% | 1.80\% | 1.14\% | 0.74\% | 0.78\% | 0.85\% |
| Has union employees | 1.63\% | 3.09\% * | 1.87\% * | 2.83\% | 4.98\% | 1.28\% | 2.80\% | 1.93\% |
| Unknown | 1.01\% | 8.38\% * | 5.48\% * | 8.72\% | 5.49\% * | 0.87\% | 5.68\% | 0.97\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.88\% | 2.73\% | 4.60\% | 2.55\% | 3.14\% | 3.30\% | 2.68\% | 2.02\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.79\% | 1.03\% | 1.74\% | 2.17\% | 1.55\% | 0.90\% | 0.97\% | 1.07\% |
| Unknown | 0.53\% | 2.59\% * | 4.62\% * | 7.26\% * | 2.91\% | 0.58\% | 3.44\% | 0.53\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

