Table I.A.1.a(2004) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2004

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $25-99$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | Less than employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,342,850 | 58.4\% | 12.2\% | 8.2\% | 6.4\% | 14.7\% | 75.6\% | 24.4\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 157,495 | 84.0\% | 9.3\% | 3.4\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\%* | 95.3\% | 4.7\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 296,143 | 46.7\% | 18.4\% | 15.8\% | 8.5\% | 10.6\% | 74.8\% | 25.2\% |
| Construction | 632,636 | 76.5\% | 14.4\% | 6.6\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 95.5\% | 4.5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 166,018 | 51.9\% | 10.9\% | 8.4\% | 7.6\% | 21.2\% | 68.0\% | 32.0\% |
| Wholesale trade | 348,774 | 54.8\% | 14.2\% | 12.7\% | 7.8\% | 10.5\% | 76.6\% | 23.4\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 658,635 | 48.2\% | 6.0\% | 6.4\% | 9.3\% | 30.1\% | 57.5\% | 42.5\% |
| Retail trade | 1,090,627 | 49.2\% | 10.0\% | 6.9\% | 6.5\% | 27.4\% | 63.4\% | 36.6\% |
| Professional services | 1,384,710 | 60.7\% | 12.5\% | 8.0\% | 7.7\% | 11.1\% | 77.6\% | 22.4\% |
| Other services | 1,607,812 | 60.9\% | 14.1\% | 8.8\% | 5.5\% | 10.7\% | 80.6\% | 19.4\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 4,352,713 | 53.0\% | 13.1\% | 9.0\% | 6.5\% | 18.4\% | 71.7\% | 28.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1,479,500 | 77.1\% | 9.1\% | 4.3\% | 2.8\% | 6.7\% | 88.9\% | 11.1\% |
| Nonprofit | 510,637 | 50.5\% | 14.0\% | 13.1\% | 16.1\% | 6.4\% | 71.2\% | 28.8\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 848,992 | 83.7\% | 10.2\% | 3.9\% | 1.7\% | 0.6\%* | 96.5\% | 3.5\% |
| 5-9 years | 898,517 | 76.1\% | 13.1\% | 6.2\% | 2.8\% | 1.8\% | 93.3\% | 6.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 1,380,772 | 70.0\% | 14.8\% | 8.6\% | 4.3\% | 2.4\% | 90.2\% | 9.8\% |
| 20 or more years | 2,718,586 | 49.3\% | 13.5\% | 11.3\% | 10.2\% | 15.7\% | 69.3\% | 30.7\% |
| Unknown | 495,984 | 0.9\% | 0.2\%* | 1.8\% | 5.8\% | 91.2\% | 2.0\% | 98.0\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,611,129 | 2.0\% | 4.9\% | 13.1\% | 22.1\% | 57.9\% | 13.1\% | 86.9\% |
| 1 location only | 4,731,721 | 77.6\% | 14.7\% | 6.6\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 96.9\% | 3.1\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 805,570 | 71.0\% | 12.0\% | 6.2\% | 4.5\% | 6.3\% | 86.9\% | 13.1\% |
| 25-49 \% | 492,444 | 48.5\% | 14.9\% | 10.2\% | 6.4\% | 20.0\% | 69.4\% | 30.6\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1,020,431 | 59.3\% | 12.3\% | 7.2\% | 6.2\% | 15.0\% | 75.8\% | 24.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 4,024,405 | 56.9\% | 11.9\% | 8.7\% | 6.8\% | 15.7\% | 74.1\% | 25.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 5,630,173 | 61.8\% | 12.9\% | 8.6\% | 6.4\% | 10.3\% | 79.9\% | 20.1\% |
| Has union employees | 299,603 | 21.7\% | 10.3\% | 9.4\% | 8.5\% | 50.1\% | 37.2\% | 62.8\% |
| Unknown | 413,074 | 38.6\% | 4.7\% | 2.7\% | 4.2\% | 49.7\% | 45.2\% | 54.8\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 2,212,599 | 57.8\% | 11.8\% | 7.9\% | 7.2\% | 15.3\% | 74.2\% | 25.8\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 4,130,251 | 58.7\% | 12.5\% | 8.4\% | 6.0\% | 14.4\% | 76.4\% | 23.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2004 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding

Table I.A.1.a(2004) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2004

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 35,757 | 0.34\% | 0.23\% | 0.23\% | 0.19\% | 0.43\% | 0.23\% | 0.23\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6,398 | 1.23\% | 0.44\% | 0.72\% | 0.46\% | 0.45\%* | 0.85\% | 0.85\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 5,560 | 0.98\% | 0.80\% | 0.57\% | 0.81\% | 0.41\% | 0.94\% | 0.94\% |
| Construction | 7,096 | 1.18\% | 0.93\% | 0.72\% | 0.26\% | 0.10\% | 0.25\% | 0.25\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 8,139 | 1.73\% | 1.39\% | 1.09\% | 0.97\% | 1.78\% | 2.30\% | 2.30\% |
| Wholesale trade | 9,070 | 1.44\% | 1.12\% | 0.67\% | 1.18\% | 1.06\% | 1.71\% | 1.71\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 9,494 | 0.85\% | 0.61\% | 0.51\% | 0.49\% | 0.78\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| Retail trade | 15,795 | 0.67\% | 0.43\% | 0.33\% | 0.70\% | 1.13\% | 0.76\% | 0.76\% |
| Professional services | 15,736 | 1.06\% | 0.65\% | 0.54\% | 0.39\% | 0.86\% | 0.99\% | 0.99\% |
| Other services | 28,367 | 0.79\% | 0.41\% | 0.37\% | 0.30\% | 0.42\% | 0.44\% | 0.44\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 44,691 | 0.46\% | 0.30\% | 0.19\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% | 0.31\% | 0.31\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 17,199 | 0.55\% | 0.45\% | 0.41\% | 0.16\% | 0.52\% | 0.63\% | 0.63\% |
| Nonprofit | 10,036 | 1.25\% | 0.94\% | 0.95\% | 0.84\% | 0.73\% | 1.05\% | 1.05\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 14,420 | 0.89\% | 0.87\% | 0.39\% | 0.25\% | 0.20\%* | 0.32\% | 0.32\% |
| 5-9 years | 22,649 | 0.60\% | 0.57\% | 0.37\% | 0.36\% | 0.25\% | 0.33\% | 0.33\% |
| 10-19 years | 16,601 | 0.70\% | 0.77\% | 0.33\% | 0.29\% | 0.28\% | 0.37\% | 0.37\% |
| 20 or more years | 22,869 | 0.56\% | 0.42\% | 0.38\% | 0.43\% | 0.76\% | 0.48\% | 0.48\% |
| Unknown | 12,224 | 0.27\% | 0.11\%* | 0.25\% | 0.68\% | 0.87\% | 0.35\% | 0.35\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 25,075 | 0.26\% | 0.29\% | 0.77\% | 0.85\% | 1.17\% | 0.34\% | 0.34\% |
| 1 location only | 23,963 | 0.31\% | 0.28\% | 0.20\% | 0.03\% | 0.01\% | 0.11\% | 0.11\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 14,291 | 0.96\% | 0.54\% | 0.51\% | 0.31\% | 0.89\% | 0.87\% | 0.87\% |
| 25-49 \% | 21,495 | 0.94\% | 0.84\% | 0.64\% | 0.61\% | 0.87\% | 0.94\% | 0.94\% |
| 50-74 \% | 6,221 | 1.25\% | 0.30\% | 0.37\% | 0.43\% | 1.24\% | 1.05\% | 1.05\% |
| 75\% or more | 33,179 | 0.47\% | 0.34\% | 0.28\% | 0.26\% | 0.39\% | 0.39\% | 0.39\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 31,014 | 0.28\% | 0.26\% | 0.24\% | 0.20\% | 0.31\% | 0.13\% | 0.13\% |
| Has union employees | 15,455 | 1.42\% | 0.80\% | 1.13\% | 0.73\% | 1.98\% | 1.78\% | 1.78\% |
| Unknown | 8,540 | 0.69\% | 0.60\% | 0.52\% | 0.41\% | 0.79\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 18,112 | 0.63\% | 0.20\% | 0.43\% | 0.34\% | 0.73\% | 0.66\% | 0.66\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 36,633 | 0.36\% | 0.31\% | 0.17\% | 0.23\% | 0.33\% | 0.29\% | 0.29\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2004 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding

