Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2004) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2004

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 53.7\% | 18.8\% | 13.2\% | 16.3\% | 35.8\% | 77.7\% | 15.7\% | 63.4\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 56.1\% | 17.1\% | 4.8\%* | 1.4\%* | 64.7\% | 82.5\% | 9.3\%* | 69.1\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 62.0\% | 8.0\%* | 9.1\% | 19.4\% | 49.7\% | 81.1\% | 13.0\% | 69.1\% |
| Construction | 28.4\% | 15.7\% | 21.5\% | 21.1\% | 38.6\% | 58.2\% | 19.0\% | 39.9\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 64.1\% | 18.2\%* | 17.9\%* | 9.3\% | 33.9\% | 80.8\% | 14.9\% | 70.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 49.1\% | 8.9\% | 6.0\%* | 18.0\% | 47.8\% | 85.0\% | 10.7\% | 64.9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 64.1\% | 30.6\% | 12.3\%* | 26.0\% | 36.4\% | 78.9\% | 23.0\% | 70.0\% |
| Retail trade | 52.5\% | 14.0\%* | 22.3\% | 13.4\% | 21.0\% | 76.7\% | 15.5\% | 61.9\% |
| Professional services | 52.0\% | 23.9\% | 8.0\% | 11.0\% | 28.2\% | 79.2\% | 15.3\% | 61.2\% |
| Other services | 43.8\% | 14.7\% | 15.3\% | 15.0\% | 27.7\% | 66.3\% | 15.0\% | 53.7\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 55.3\% | 18.0\% | 13.3\% | 16.4\% | 38.6\% | 78.7\% | 15.3\% | 65.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 47.9\% | 22.2\% | 13.2\% | 16.4\% | 36.0\% | 76.6\% | 17.1\% | 60.0\% |
| Nonprofit | 50.1\% | 17.5\% | 12.7\% | 15.9\% | 27.0\% | 73.2\% | 15.7\% | 55.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 14.8\% | 12.7\% | 11.6\%* | 6.0\%* | 20.2\%* | 50.9\% | 10.2\%* | 22.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 24.1\% | 11.3\% | 17.1\% | 14.2\% | 14.9\% | 53.8\% | 14.7\% | 32.5\% |
| 10-19 years | 25.7\% | 21.5\% | 9.8\% | 16.6\% | 25.3\% | 59.6\% | 14.7\% | 35.6\% |
| 20 or more years | 52.3\% | 20.7\% | 14.1\% | 17.2\% | 39.4\% | 77.4\% | 17.2\% | 60.7\% |
| Unknown | 79.8\% | 24.9\%* | 9.4\%* | 17.6\%* | 45.9\% | 81.1\% | 4.6\%* | 80.2\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 67.9\% | 37.9\%* | 10.7\% | 18.3\% | 38.7\% | 78.7\% | 16.3\% | 69.7\% |
| 1 location only | 20.8\% | 18.3\% | 13.5\% | 15.5\% | 30.3\% | 49.2\% | 15.6\% | 28.5\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 33.6\% | 15.0\% | 29.1\% | 20.3\% | 7.2\%* | 49.6\% | 18.8\% | 37.4\% |
| 25-49 \% | 50.5\% | 31.9\% | 14.1\%* | 14.3\%* | 16.3\% | 74.7\% | 22.7\% | 56.8\% |
| 50-74 \% | 56.5\% | 19.2\% | 10.7\% | 13.4\% | 28.4\% | 81.9\% | 14.9\% | 67.0\% |
| 75\% or more | 53.9\% | 18.2\% | 13.2\% | 16.6\% | 38.0\% | 77.8\% | 15.4\% | 63.8\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 44.2\% | 17.8\% | 11.8\% | 14.0\% | 33.9\% | 74.7\% | 14.0\% | 55.6\% |
| Has union employees | 68.2\% | 42.7\% | 28.1\%* | 36.0\% | 47.1\% | 76.3\% | 38.2\% | 70.4\% |
| Unknown | 83.4\% | 15.0\%* | 22.7\%* | 21.9\%* | 38.2\% | 87.1\% | 20.3\%* | 84.5\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 54.3\% | 16.2\% | 10.8\% | 13.8\% | 31.4\% | 79.2\% | 14.5\% | 62.5\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 53.6\% | 19.2\% | 13.6\% | 16.8\% | 36.9\% | 77.4\% | 15.9\% | 63.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2004 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2004) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2004

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.92\% | 2.39\% | 1.24\% | 0.89\% | 1.61\% | 1.37\% | 1.05\% | 1.18\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6.70\% | 3.24\% | 3.34\%* | 2.54\%* | 15.96\% | 5.46\% | 2.98\%* | 8.46\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.45\% | 2.73\%* | 2.26\% | 3.77\% | 2.64\% | 1.86\% | 2.74\% | 1.57\% |
| Construction | 1.94\% | 1.59\% | 5.34\% | 3.91\% | 5.46\% | 8.81\% | 2.52\% | 4.35\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.76\% | 6.70\%* | 7.07\%* | 2.79\% | 7.21\% | 5.33\% | 4.15\% | 4.53\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3.33\% | 2.36\% | 2.75\% * | 4.21\% | 6.08\% | 3.04\% | 1.59\% | 3.67\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.47\% | 6.92\% | 3.78\%* | 6.08\% | 5.30\% | 3.00\% | 3.88\% | 1.76\% |
| Retail trade | 1.84\% | 5.03\%* | 4.28\% | 2.47\% | 2.68\% | 2.68\% | 2.39\% | 2.25\% |
| Professional services | 1.69\% | 5.81\% | 0.98\% | 2.16\% | 2.18\% | 1.93\% | 2.90\% | 1.85\% |
| Other services | 2.97\% | 1.50\% | 2.24\% | 3.17\% | 4.66\% | 5.08\% | 1.19\% | 3.98\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.79\% | 2.93\% | 1.53\% | 1.07\% | 1.48\% | 1.18\% | 1.01\% | 0.95\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2.61\% | 4.05\% | 2.89\% | 3.92\% | 5.84\% | 3.25\% | 2.26\% | 3.26\% |
| Nonprofit | 2.05\% | 2.82\% | 3.55\% | 2.72\% | 2.99\% | 4.03\% | 1.61\% | 2.49\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.63\% | 1.78\% | 6.57\% * | 2.51\%* | 8.43\% * | 11.77\% | 3.16\%* | 5.69\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.98\% | 2.11\% | 4.39\% | 3.63\% | 2.67\% | 7.50\% | 2.05\% | 4.17\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.75\% | 4.69\% | 1.42\% | 3.14\% | 2.80\% | 4.37\% | 2.40\% | 2.08\% |
| 20 or more years | 1.30\% | 3.25\% | 1.62\% | 1.62\% | 1.95\% | 1.92\% | 1.10\% | 1.63\% |
| Unknown | 1.73\% | 11.16\%* | 9.95\%* | 10.95\%* | 6.88\% | 1.73\% | 12.65\%* | 1.74\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.89\% | 11.60\%* | 2.54\% | 3.08\% | 1.26\% | 1.09\% | 2.67\% | 0.96\% |
| 1 location only | 1.06\% | 2.51\% | 1.43\% | 1.31\% | 3.22\% | 9.01\% | 1.37\% | 2.22\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 5.13\% | 4.06\% | 7.59\% | 5.97\% | 3.54\%* | 10.47\% | 2.74\% | 6.79\% |
| 25-49 \% | 3.93\% | 7.25\% | 4.39\%* | 4.91\%* | 3.80\% | 6.34\% | 5.25\% | 4.99\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.92\% | 4.65\% | 3.10\% | 3.39\% | 3.20\% | 1.42\% | 2.70\% | 2.30\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.88\% | 2.08\% | 1.49\% | 1.20\% | 1.80\% | 1.20\% | 0.93\% | 1.04\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.81\% | 2.60\% | 1.21\% | 1.22\% | 1.45\% | 1.50\% | 0.96\% | 0.92\% |
| Has union employees | 2.38\% | 6.76\% | 10.01\%* | 4.76\% | 5.40\% | 3.08\% | 4.27\% | 2.71\% |
| Unknown | 1.10\% | 9.58\%* | 7.08\%* | 13.31\%* | 6.70\% | 1.21\% | 7.54\%* | 1.05\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.64\% | 3.76\% | 2.29\% | 2.88\% | 2.03\% | 2.31\% | 1.69\% | 1.41\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 1.16\% | 2.57\% | 1.35\% | 0.89\% | 2.00\% | 1.74\% | 1.22\% | 1.47\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2004 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

