Table I.A.2(2005) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \end{array}$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 56.3\% | 35.7\% | 64.0\% | 82.6\% | 94.2\% | 98.9\% | 43.4\% | 95.7\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 26.6\% | 19.6\% | 45.8\% | 86.4\% | 58.4\% | 100.0\% | 24.3\% | 80.1\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 70.0\% | 44.3\% | 77.0\% | 91.1\% | 99.2\% | 100.0\% | 58.9\% | 98.5\% |
| Construction | 44.2\% | 34.1\% | 68.0\% | 84.6\% | 90.6\% | 100.0\% | 41.6\% | 94.4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 59.3\% | 29.9\% | 72.9\% | 83.0\% | 90.6\% | 99.3\% | 41.1\% | 96.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 71.7\% | 53.0\% | 80.3\% | 93.9\% | 100.0\% | 99.9\% | 61.7\% | 99.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 67.8\% | 38.9\% | 83.1\% | 93.7\% | 97.0\% | 98.3\% | 46.0\% | 98.0\% |
| Retail trade | 58.3\% | 27.6\% | 59.5\% | 83.0\% | 93.9\% | 98.6\% | 36.6\% | 96.2\% |
| Professional services | 62.5\% | 46.1\% | 76.7\% | 88.6\% | 95.7\% | 100.0\% | 53.1\% | 96.7\% |
| Other services | 45.8\% | 28.3\% | 46.4\% | 68.7\% | 89.2\% | 98.5\% | 34.7\% | 90.4\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 62.3\% | 39.9\% | 67.3\% | 82.6\% | 94.0\% | 99.0\% | 48.5\% | 96.0\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 36.8\% | 26.9\% | 43.2\% | 72.9\% | 91.6\% | 97.7\% | 29.8\% | 92.7\% |
| Nonprofit | 66.6\% | 41.9\% | 78.5\% | 92.4\% | 96.3\% | 99.8\% | 53.9\% | 96.6\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 27.7\% | 23.9\% | 38.2\% | 52.1\% | 69.7\% | 74.0\% | 26.3\% | 63.0\% |
| 5-9 years | 39.1\% | 32.0\% | 53.5\% | 66.2\% | 81.4\% | 94.0\% | 36.4\% | 81.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 47.8\% | 36.8\% | 63.2\% | 79.6\% | 93.6\% | 96.8\% | 43.5\% | 89.3\% |
| 20 or more years | 66.9\% | 42.7\% | 73.7\% | 90.3\% | 95.9\% | 99.8\% | 53.3\% | 97.2\% |
| Unknown | 95.7\% | 5.2\%* | 32.1\%* | 65.6\% | 97.9\% | 98.6\% | 23.6\% | 98.2\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 94.6\% | 63.1\% | 70.8\% | 88.3\% | 95.1\% | 98.9\% | 77.7\% | 96.9\% |
| 1 location only | 43.4\% | 35.5\% | 63.3\% | 79.1\% | 88.8\% | 98.8\% | 41.9\% | 84.9\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 20.8\% | 9.6\% | 19.4\% | 54.7\% | 73.9\% | 97.9\% | 12.8\% | 82.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 52.3\% | 28.8\% | 51.7\% | 74.8\% | 89.0\% | 98.8\% | 37.3\% | 91.9\% |
| 50-74 \% | 53.3\% | 35.3\% | 57.3\% | 76.9\% | 94.6\% | 99.9\% | 41.2\% | 96.3\% |
| 75\% or more | 64.0\% | 43.1\% | 74.4\% | 88.3\% | 96.8\% | 98.7\% | 51.6\% | 97.1\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 54.3\% | 36.2\% | 64.0\% | 82.7\% | 94.4\% | 98.7\% | 43.7\% | 95.1\% |
| Has union employees | 80.6\% | 42.1\% | 85.9\% | 91.8\% | 95.1\% | 99.9\% | 56.1\% | 98.8\% |
| Unknown | 61.4\% | 12.9\% | 28.7\% | 55.7\% | 87.8\% | 98.3\% | 18.1\% | 95.8\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 41.5\% | 18.8\% | 37.5\% | 63.3\% | 88.0\% | 98.3\% | 25.0\% | 90.8\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 62.8\% | 42.9\% | 76.5\% | 91.6\% | 97.3\% | 99.1\% | 51.4\% | 97.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.50\% | 0.60\% | 1.51\% | 1.31\% | 0.42\% | 0.20\% | 0.58\% | 0.34\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2.03\% | 1.31\% | 9.35\% | 12.28\% | 13.48\% | 10.54\% | 2.03\% | 9.79\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.07\% | 1.70\% | 2.59\% | 2.04\% | 0.72\% | 0.01\% | 1.32\% | 0.51\% |
| Construction | 1.36\% | 1.56\% | 2.84\% | 2.91\% | 3.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.25\% | 1.48\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.11\% | 2.83\% | 3.64\% | 5.68\% | 3.63\% | 0.57\% | 2.50\% | 2.03\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.25\% | 1.94\% | 4.10\% | 1.57\% | 0.00\% | 0.08\% | 1.46\% | 0.33\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.97\% | 1.68\% | 3.66\% | 2.19\% | 0.87\% | 0.50\% | 1.26\% | 0.48\% |
| Retail trade | 1.17\% | 1.56\% | 2.55\% | 3.08\% | 1.51\% | 0.23\% | 1.33\% | 0.60\% |
| Professional services | 0.89\% | 1.17\% | 0.82\% | 1.62\% | 0.71\% | 0.02\% | 0.95\% | 0.35\% |
| Other services | 0.62\% | 0.85\% | 2.06\% | 2.91\% | 1.50\% | 0.69\% | 0.59\% | 0.86\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.55\% | 0.66\% | 1.43\% | 1.29\% | 0.61\% | 0.24\% | 0.70\% | 0.38\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.02\% | 1.20\% | 2.93\% | 3.08\% | 2.87\% | 1.35\% | 1.15\% | 1.40\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.82\% | 2.33\% | 3.10\% | 2.16\% | 1.20\% | 0.13\% | 2.37\% | 0.84\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.28\% | 1.03\% | 3.29\% | 6.60\% | 7.62\% | 9.24\% | 1.17\% | 6.23\% |
| 5-9 years | 0.72\% | 1.01\% | 2.31\% | 2.79\% | 4.70\% | 7.24\% | 0.71\% | 3.47\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.74\% | 0.88\% | 2.29\% | 2.26\% | 1.92\% | 2.36\% | 0.67\% | 1.53\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.67\% | 0.99\% | 1.30\% | 1.08\% | 0.51\% | 0.11\% | 0.86\% | 0.33\% |
| Unknown | 0.53\% | 11.10\%* | 10.15\%* | 8.84\% | 0.82\% | 0.28\% | 6.45\% | 0.35\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.23\% | 6.04\% | 2.83\% | 1.44\% | 0.40\% | 0.20\% | 1.68\% | 0.29\% |
| 1 location only | 0.54\% | 0.60\% | 1.48\% | 1.52\% | 2.18\% | 0.60\% | 0.55\% | 1.63\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.92\% | 0.91\% | 3.34\% | 3.86\% | 3.78\% | 1.07\% | 0.86\% | 2.79\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.04\% | 1.08\% | 3.06\% | 4.27\% | 2.06\% | 0.57\% | 1.28\% | 1.28\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.37\% | 2.02\% | 2.95\% | 2.55\% | 1.07\% | 0.12\% | 1.65\% | 0.81\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.64\% | 0.81\% | 1.33\% | 1.34\% | 0.46\% | 0.27\% | 0.69\% | 0.39\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.55\% | 0.64\% | 1.52\% | 1.36\% | 0.36\% | 0.36\% | 0.61\% | 0.43\% |
| Has union employees | 1.39\% | 2.29\% | 3.78\% | 3.56\% | 2.54\% | 0.08\% | 2.60\% | 0.41\% |
| Unknown | 1.73\% | 2.18\% | 8.38\% | 6.90\% | 3.13\% | 0.51\% | 2.61\% | 0.86\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.73\% | 0.89\% | 2.05\% | 2.52\% | 1.06\% | 0.42\% | 0.90\% | 0.58\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.65\% | 0.79\% | 1.30\% | 0.99\% | 0.58\% | 0.30\% | 0.72\% | 0.39\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

