Table I.A.2.a(2005) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 100 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 100-499 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 500 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 32.7\% | 12.3\% | 30.3\% | 79.4\% | 12.3\% | 61.1\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 17.8\% | 15.2\% | 15.9\%* | 61.2\% | 15.5\% | 34.3\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 27.3\% | 8.6\% | 44.1\% | 83.9\% | 8.1\% | 57.0\% |
| Construction | 18.2\% | 15.8\% | 33.3\% | 75.6\% | 15.6\% | 39.8\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 45.0\% | 12.1\% | 34.1\% | 85.3\% | 11.9\% | 73.7\% |
| Wholesale trade | 29.8\% | 12.0\% | 48.7\% | 83.1\% | 11.0\% | 62.2\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 47.2\% | 7.2\% | 29.8\% | 88.9\% | 7.0\% | 73.5\% |
| Retail trade | 46.6\% | 11.2\% | 24.5\% | 82.4\% | 11.2\% | 70.1\% |
| Professional services | 24.7\% | 12.5\% | 26.4\% | 70.7\% | 12.8\% | 48.6\% |
| Other services | 28.4\% | 13.8\% | 26.9\% | 67.5\% | 14.0\% | 50.6\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 35.8\% | 12.0\% | 32.5\% | 81.4\% | 12.0\% | 65.2\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 25.2\% | 12.3\% | 27.4\% | 78.7\% | 11.9\% | 59.4\% |
| Nonprofit | 21.1\% | 14.4\% | 25.0\% | 45.7\% | 15.3\% | 28.8\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 12.6\% | 10.6\% | 43.8\% | 43.1\% | 10.6\% | 33.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 15.1\% | 12.6\% | 21.1\%* | 64.2\% | 12.7\% | 32.1\% |
| 10-19 years | 15.1\% | 11.6\% | 25.2\% | 59.4\% | 11.7\% | 31.0\% |
| 20 or more years | 33.1\% | 12.8\% | 30.2\% | 81.8\% | 12.8\% | 58.0\% |
| Unknown | 76.6\% | 10.5\%* | 42.7\% | 79.3\% | 13.5\%* | 77.1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 60.2\% | 12.6\% | 31.6\% | 79.7\% | 12.7\% | 65.4\% |
| 1 location only | 12.6\% | 12.2\% | 23.2\% | 43.8\% | 12.2\% | 17.5\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 30.5\% | 15.4\% | 23.1\%* | 66.6\% | 14.1\% | 50.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 34.7\% | 10.0\% | 24.5\% | 78.4\% | 10.5\% | 60.6\% |
| 50-74 \% | 32.6\% | 13.6\% | 26.2\% | 78.6\% | 14.0\% | 60.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 32.7\% | 12.0\% | 32.2\% | 80.4\% | 12.0\% | 61.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 26.7\% | 11.3\% | 29.2\% | 74.6\% | 11.4\% | 53.7\% |
| Has union employees | 66.0\% | 28.6\% | 41.8\% | 91.2\% | 28.6\% | 81.7\% |
| Unknown | 74.8\% | 19.7\% | 34.0\% | 86.0\% | 20.1\% | 83.0\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 37.7\% | 12.7\% | 27.6\% | 73.4\% | 13.2\% | 57.6\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 31.3\% | 12.2\% | 31.4\% | 82.0\% | 12.1\% | 62.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.a(2005) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 100 employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-499 } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 500 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.46\% | 0.50\% | 1.27\% | 0.60\% | 0.50\% | 0.49\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.22\% | 2.83\% | 10.19\%* | 14.71\% | 3.04\% | 9.55\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.70\% | 1.35\% | 5.53\% | 3.04\% | 1.36\% | 3.09\% |
| Construction | 1.44\% | 1.23\% | 8.48\% | 7.32\% | 1.19\% | 4.86\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.27\% | 2.63\% | 9.18\% | 2.95\% | 2.20\% | 2.83\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.55\% | 1.70\% | 5.86\% | 1.83\% | 1.58\% | 1.99\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.83\% | 1.19\% | 1.93\% | 0.89\% | 1.30\% | 1.22\% |
| Retail trade | 1.11\% | 1.03\% | 2.96\% | 1.57\% | 0.97\% | 1.40\% |
| Professional services | 0.75\% | 1.04\% | 2.54\% | 1.85\% | 1.13\% | 0.96\% |
| Other services | 0.46\% | 0.93\% | 4.50\% | 2.00\% | 1.01\% | 1.77\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.44\% | 0.43\% | 1.43\% | 0.82\% | 0.44\% | 0.66\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.89\% | 1.03\% | 4.74\% | 1.97\% | 0.96\% | 1.40\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.29\% | 1.18\% | 2.50\% | 3.17\% | 1.44\% | 1.93\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.58\% | 1.57\% | 10.44\% | 11.30\% | 1.62\% | 4.91\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.10\% | 1.32\% | 7.09\%* | 7.60\% | 1.29\% | 3.74\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.05\% | 1.12\% | 4.14\% | 4.83\% | 1.14\% | 2.63\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.70\% | 0.64\% | 1.57\% | 0.82\% | 0.60\% | 0.85\% |
| Unknown | 0.94\% | 3.55\%* | 6.77\% | 0.71\% | 9.84\% * | 0.90\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.48\% | 1.07\% | 1.59\% | 0.60\% | 1.81\% | 0.46\% |
| 1 location only | 0.62\% | 0.61\% | 1.91\% | 6.71\% | 0.59\% | 1.66\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3.01\% | 2.88\% | 7.70\%* | 4.96\% | 3.11\% | 4.70\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.05\% | 1.37\% | 5.97\% | 3.48\% | 1.46\% | 3.07\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.60\% | 1.33\% | 3.00\% | 1.93\% | 1.50\% | 2.26\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.54\% | 0.52\% | 1.46\% | 0.72\% | 0.52\% | 0.72\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.59\% | 0.50\% | 1.40\% | 0.99\% | 0.55\% | 0.72\% |
| Has union employees | 1.51\% | 2.73\% | 5.30\% | 1.04\% | 2.90\% | 1.07\% |
| Unknown | 2.06\% | 4.64\% | 9.65\% | 1.03\% | 4.90\% | 1.17\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.96\% | 0.89\% | 2.71\% | 1.65\% | 1.00\% | 1.32\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.44\% | 0.47\% | 1.55\% | 0.67\% | 0.45\% | 0.83\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

