Table I.B.2(2005) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 86.9\% | 43.7\% | 68.2\% | 85.0\% | 93.0\% | 99.4\% | 62.2\% | 96.4\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 52.7\% | 25.0\% | 60.3\% | 91.0\% | 40.7\% * | 100.0\% | 52.0\% | 53.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 96.1\% | 54.4\% | 78.9\% | 93.9\% | 99.4\% | 100.0\% | 77.7\% | 99.5\% |
| Construction | 75.7\% | 42.1\% | 72.7\% | 87.0\% | 89.8\% | 100.0\% | 61.3\% | 94.0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 90.7\% | 37.0\% | 77.7\% | 88.0\% | 84.9\% | 98.5\% | 66.4\% | 96.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 92.6\% | 62.8\% | 83.3\% | 95.1\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 79.1\% | 99.6\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 94.3\% | 50.2\% | 89.5\% | 95.3\% | 99.0\% | 99.8\% | 68.7\% | 99.6\% |
| Retail trade | 87.7\% | 35.6\% | 66.9\% | 87.6\% | 97.7\% | 99.5\% | 57.1\% | 98.2\% |
| Professional services | 91.7\% | 56.6\% | 80.5\% | 91.7\% | 97.8\% | 99.1\% | 72.2\% | 98.1\% |
| Other services | 76.6\% | 32.7\% | 49.2\% | 70.6\% | 86.7\% | 99.1\% | 49.5\% | 91.3\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 89.0\% | 48.8\% | 70.1\% | 84.5\% | 95.9\% | 99.5\% | 66.2\% | 97.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 69.7\% | 32.6\% | 53.2\% | 77.8\% | 75.5\% | 98.7\% | 44.4\% | 87.9\% |
| Nonprofit | 94.1\% | 48.0\% | 82.9\% | 94.8\% | 98.3\% | 99.2\% | 74.7\% | 98.5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 48.6\% | 29.7\% | 48.2\% | 59.7\% | 60.0\% | 97.3\% | 39.1\% | 65.8\% |
| 5-9 years | 61.5\% | 38.7\% | 57.5\% | 70.3\% | 73.6\% | 98.9\% | 50.2\% | 80.4\% |
| 10-19 years | 75.5\% | 44.1\% | 65.9\% | 81.0\% | 96.1\% | 96.0\% | 60.4\% | 91.7\% |
| 20 or more years | 91.6\% | 51.7\% | 77.2\% | 91.8\% | 96.7\% | 99.7\% | 72.9\% | 98.0\% |
| Unknown | 99.0\% | 2.3\%* | 26.8\%* | 76.4\% | 98.6\% | 99.4\% | 40.1\% | 99.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 98.5\% | 63.8\% | 75.0\% | 91.3\% | 97.9\% | 99.5\% | 84.0\% | 98.9\% |
| 1 location only | 69.9\% | 43.5\% | 67.8\% | 83.2\% | 86.5\% | 95.5\% | 60.8\% | 86.4\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 53.2\% | 11.7\% | 23.9\% | 62.2\% | 65.3\% | 95.8\% | 27.9\% | 75.5\% |
| 25-49 \% | 79.3\% | 31.9\% | 56.0\% | 74.3\% | 91.0\% | 98.3\% | 51.9\% | 92.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 83.8\% | 39.4\% | 57.4\% | 77.3\% | 98.0\% | 100.0\% | 52.7\% | 97.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 91.6\% | 54.1\% | 78.5\% | 91.0\% | 95.9\% | 99.5\% | 72.2\% | 98.0\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 84.2\% | 44.1\% | 68.1\% | 85.0\% | 94.8\% | 99.3\% | 62.2\% | 96.1\% |
| Has union employees | 97.6\% | 51.7\% | 87.6\% | 93.6\% | 96.6\% | 100.0\% | 77.1\% | 99.3\% |
| Unknown | 89.2\% | 17.6\% | 34.9\% | 56.1\% | 47.2\%* | 99.0\% | 36.1\% | 93.6\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 73.8\% | 21.8\% | 42.2\% | 68.1\% | 79.4\% | 98.9\% | 41.1\% | 89.4\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 91.6\% | 52.8\% | 80.0\% | 92.6\% | 98.2\% | 99.6\% | 71.6\% | 98.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2(2005) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.52\% | 0.52\% | 1.79\% | 1.09\% | 2.21\% | 0.20\% | 0.63\% | 0.72\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6.60\% | 2.17\% | 9.29\% | 12.88\% | 16.59\%* | 10.54\% | 5.22\% | 13.63\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.31\% | 2.53\% | 2.83\% | 1.48\% | 0.20\% | 0.03\% | 1.94\% | 0.17\% |
| Construction | 2.29\% | 1.34\% | 3.55\% | 2.69\% | 4.03\% | 0.00\% | 1.66\% | 2.08\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.12\% | 3.27\% | 5.03\% | 5.92\% | 7.71\% | 1.70\% | 4.49\% | 1.26\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.51\% | 2.07\% | 3.75\% | 1.33\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% | 1.26\% | 0.38\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.45\% | 1.74\% | 3.25\% | 1.84\% | 0.55\% | 0.09\% | 2.05\% | 0.16\% |
| Retail trade | 0.44\% | 1.85\% | 2.74\% | 2.58\% | 0.75\% | 0.19\% | 1.46\% | 0.42\% |
| Professional services | 0.31\% | 0.84\% | 1.20\% | 1.17\% | 0.62\% | 0.52\% | 0.48\% | 0.37\% |
| Other services | 1.26\% | 1.27\% | 2.47\% | 3.13\% | 4.60\% | 0.50\% | 0.81\% | 2.08\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.41\% | 0.78\% | 1.67\% | 1.21\% | 0.67\% | 0.16\% | 1.10\% | 0.23\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2.12\% | 1.69\% | 2.88\% | 3.59\% | 7.90\% | 0.94\% | 1.51\% | 4.35\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.52\% | 2.69\% | 3.15\% | 1.94\% | 0.80\% | 0.71\% | 1.87\% | 0.51\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.74\% | 1.50\% | 4.61\% | 8.10\% | 12.42\% | 1.53\% | 2.39\% | 6.93\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.81\% | 1.72\% | 2.92\% | 3.11\% | 7.52\% | 2.11\% | 0.96\% | 5.34\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.53\% | 1.24\% | 2.41\% | 3.13\% | 1.31\% | 1.54\% | 0.96\% | 1.86\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.29\% | 0.96\% | 1.49\% | 0.80\% | 0.68\% | 0.23\% | 0.82\% | 0.33\% |
| Unknown | 0.31\% | 10.34\%* | 8.68\%* | 9.80\% | 0.65\% | 0.27\% | 9.96\% | 0.27\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.16\% | 6.07\% | 4.22\% | 1.28\% | 0.30\% | 0.21\% | 1.71\% | 0.14\% |
| 1 location only | 1.13\% | 0.54\% | 1.70\% | 1.29\% | 4.53\% | 1.96\% | 0.58\% | 2.91\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3.15\% | 0.90\% | 4.78\% | 5.33\% | 8.73\% | 2.14\% | 1.81\% | 6.27\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.67\% | 1.28\% | 3.46\% | 4.85\% | 2.28\% | 1.05\% | 2.17\% | 1.89\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.69\% | 2.02\% | 3.20\% | 3.93\% | 1.05\% | 0.02\% | 1.72\% | 0.78\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.39\% | 0.83\% | 1.73\% | 1.23\% | 1.00\% | 0.25\% | 0.56\% | 0.40\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.47\% | 0.57\% | 1.77\% | 1.14\% | 1.46\% | 0.25\% | 0.66\% | 0.67\% |
| Has union employees | 0.28\% | 1.09\% | 5.47\% | 2.71\% | 1.78\% | 0.01\% | 2.60\% | 0.32\% |
| Unknown | 2.55\% | 3.03\% | 9.71\% | 7.48\% | 14.58\%* | 0.69\% | 4.97\% | 2.60\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.32\% | 0.78\% | 2.45\% | 2.44\% | 5.09\% | 0.51\% | 1.18\% | 2.21\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.33\% | 0.64\% | 1.46\% | 0.91\% | 0.35\% | 0.16\% | 0.68\% | 0.26\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

