firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employes } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 78.5\% | 82.2\% | 77.8\% | 75.7\% | 76.1\% | 79.8\% | 78.0\% | 78.6\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 65.1\% | 71.3\% | 55.8\% | 66.0\% | 54.3\% | 95.0\% | 71.3\% | 59.1\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 91.5\% | 82.9\% | 88.2\% | 87.2\% | 91.7\% | 93.0\% | 85.2\% | 92.4\% |
| Construction | 80.5\% | 84.4\% | 82.3\% | 80.3\% | 72.4\% | 86.8\% | 83.0\% | 78.4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 85.4\% | 85.1\% | 76.1\% | 81.4\% | 84.0\% | 86.8\% | 78.5\% | 86.4\% |
| Wholesale trade | 89.1\% | 88.6\% | 89.2\% | 92.1\% | 88.5\% | 88.0\% | 90.2\% | 88.7\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 90.4\% | 87.7\% | 90.6\% | 90.9\% | 91.8\% | 90.2\% | 89.6\% | 90.5\% |
| Retail trade | 66.1\% | 78.5\% | 73.1\% | 76.9\% | 74.3\% | 60.9\% | 74.8\% | 64.4\% |
| Professional services | 81.2\% | 85.0\% | 81.2\% | 79.9\% | 76.7\% | 83.1\% | 82.3\% | 80.9\% |
| Other services | 64.0\% | 74.4\% | 64.5\% | 55.5\% | 56.9\% | 69.0\% | 63.2\% | 64.2\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 79.5\% | 84.0\% | 79.0\% | 77.4\% | 79.0\% | 79.8\% | 79.2\% | 79.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 75.3\% | 81.6\% | 80.0\% | 68.5\% | 69.4\% | 78.2\% | 77.5\% | 74.5\% |
| Nonprofit | 75.7\% | 69.3\% | 65.6\% | 72.8\% | 71.5\% | 80.9\% | 70.7\% | 76.6\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 72.8\% | 83.2\% | 75.3\% | 59.4\% | 70.5\% | 77.3\% | 77.5\% | 67.7\% |
| 5-9 years | 73.9\% | 85.8\% | 74.8\% | 65.7\% | 69.0\% | 81.3\% | 75.5\% | 72.2\% |
| 10-19 years | 75.7\% | 82.7\% | 77.7\% | 71.8\% | 71.9\% | 81.0\% | 77.8\% | 74.2\% |
| 20 or more years | 79.8\% | 80.4\% | 78.9\% | 79.5\% | 77.9\% | 81.1\% | 78.7\% | 80.1\% |
| Unknown | 78.3\% | 23.3\%* | 73.4\% | 74.7\% | 76.5\% | 78.4\% | 90.6\% | 78.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 79.8\% | 84.1\% | 82.1\% | 82.2\% | 79.1\% | 79.8\% | 83.2\% | 79.7\% |
| 1 location only | 75.6\% | 82.1\% | 77.6\% | 73.7\% | 71.5\% | 79.1\% | 77.6\% | 73.2\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 39.3\% | 51.1\% | 19.9\% | 29.2\% | 37.3\% | 49.9\% | 30.9\% | 42.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 46.9\% | 47.8\% | 40.9\% | 35.9\% | 40.0\% | 53.9\% | 40.3\% | 48.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 66.3\% | 69.7\% | 62.9\% | 60.4\% | 64.4\% | 68.2\% | 64.2\% | 66.8\% |
| 75\% or more | 85.8\% | 89.5\% | 86.6\% | 86.9\% | 85.0\% | 85.3\% | 87.6\% | 85.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 77.1\% | 82.0\% | 77.7\% | 74.9\% | 75.5\% | 78.0\% | 77.7\% | 76.9\% |
| Has union employees | 82.7\% | 83.4\% | 80.9\% | 83.8\% | 79.8\% | 83.3\% | 82.5\% | 82.8\% |
| Unknown | 80.2\% | 89.8\% | 71.2\% | 83.0\% | 78.2\% | 80.3\% | 80.4\% | 80.2\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 58.9\% | 67.8\% | 55.7\% | 52.2\% | 55.3\% | 62.2\% | 54.5\% | 59.9\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 84.1\% | 84.6\% | 83.1\% | 83.6\% | 82.5\% | 84.9\% | 84.0\% | 84.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.a(2005) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2005

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.51\% | 0.56\% | 1.15\% | 1.17\% | 0.90\% | 0.72\% | 0.74\% | 0.57\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5.25\% | 5.69\% | 8.65\% | 9.26\% | 12.71\% | 10.12\% | 6.14\% | 10.56\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.48\% | 1.91\% | 1.19\% | 1.62\% | 1.28\% | 0.85\% | 1.28\% | 0.61\% |
| Construction | 0.92\% | 2.26\% | 2.60\% | 3.21\% | 4.84\% | 6.19\% | 1.82\% | 2.85\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.53\% | 4.30\% | 5.39\% | 4.96\% | 5.77\% | 2.42\% | 3.89\% | 1.99\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.03\% | 2.07\% | 2.17\% | 1.34\% | 1.95\% | 1.66\% | 1.13\% | 1.12\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.41\% | 1.18\% | 1.35\% | 1.14\% | 1.29\% | 0.46\% | 0.90\% | 0.45\% |
| Retail trade | 0.79\% | 1.36\% | 1.52\% | 2.14\% | 2.72\% | 1.50\% | 0.82\% | 0.96\% |
| Professional services | 0.66\% | 0.54\% | 1.53\% | 1.56\% | 1.55\% | 0.94\% | 0.61\% | 0.86\% |
| Other services | 1.28\% | 3.00\% | 2.69\% | 2.22\% | 2.55\% | 1.50\% | 1.94\% | 1.47\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.52\% | 0.60\% | 1.31\% | 1.13\% | 0.95\% | 0.89\% | 0.82\% | 0.65\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.27\% | 1.05\% | 2.07\% | 4.18\% | 3.41\% | 1.41\% | 1.75\% | 1.45\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.91\% | 3.18\% | 3.79\% | 2.04\% | 1.73\% | 0.80\% | 2.53\% | 0.89\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.59\% | 1.48\% | 4.15\% | 6.50\% | 5.89\% | 4.80\% | 1.71\% | 4.76\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.13\% | 1.55\% | 1.70\% | 3.39\% | 5.27\% | 4.02\% | 2.12\% | 2.98\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.23\% | 1.21\% | 1.30\% | 2.69\% | 2.49\% | 2.72\% | 1.08\% | 1.86\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.56\% | 0.64\% | 1.66\% | 0.98\% | 1.20\% | 0.75\% | 0.77\% | 0.62\% |
| Unknown | 0.99\% | 10.94\%* | 18.25\% | 6.98\% | 2.72\% | 0.98\% | 10.17\% | 1.00\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.61\% | 3.51\% | 2.65\% | 1.76\% | 1.38\% | 0.73\% | 1.69\% | 0.64\% |
| 1 location only | 0.69\% | 0.60\% | 1.15\% | 1.51\% | 1.93\% | 2.24\% | 0.87\% | 1.13\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3.26\% | 3.96\% | 3.58\% | 4.28\% | 6.65\% | 5.78\% | 4.45\% | 4.64\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.01\% | 2.15\% | 2.09\% | 1.68\% | 2.72\% | 2.06\% | 1.62\% | 1.40\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.17\% | 0.98\% | 1.29\% | 2.59\% | 1.73\% | 1.86\% | 1.13\% | 1.28\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.53\% | 0.58\% | 1.00\% | 0.74\% | 0.67\% | 0.75\% | 0.61\% | 0.58\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.52\% | 0.58\% | 1.29\% | 1.20\% | 1.05\% | 0.67\% | 0.78\% | 0.63\% |
| Has union employees | 1.41\% | 5.67\% | 4.46\% | 3.74\% | 1.96\% | 1.97\% | 3.22\% | 1.49\% |
| Unknown | 1.38\% | 4.09\% | 9.79\% | 5.88\% | 3.21\% | 1.40\% | 4.26\% | 1.37\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low wage | 1.06\% | 2.07\% | 2.03\% | 2.10\% | 2.30\% | 1.43\% | 1.33\% | 1.25\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.32\% | 0.48\% | 0.96\% | 1.22\% | 1.06\% | 0.54\% | 0.62\% | 0.33\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2005 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

