Table I.A.1.a(2008) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2008

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $25-99$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | Less than employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,634,144 | 58.1\% | 12.1\% | 8.2\% | 6.9\% | 14.6\% | 75.1\% | 24.9\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 151,584 | 82.1\% | 8.4\% | 5.4\% | 2.7\%* | 1.4\%* | 93.7\% | 6.3\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 310,644 | 46.1\% | 17.5\% | 16.9\% | 10.2\% | 9.3\% | 72.9\% | 27.1\% |
| Construction | 646,380 | 75.8\% | 14.1\% | 7.0\% | 1.9\% | 1.2\% | 94.6\% | 5.4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 204,175 | 53.3\% | 10.3\% | 7.9\% | 7.6\% | 20.8\% | 68.1\% | 31.9\% |
| Wholesale trade | 361,504 | 53.9\% | 14.4\% | 10.1\% | 9.4\% | 12.2\% | 75.1\% | 24.9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 782,162 | 51.0\% | 6.0\% | 5.5\% | 10.3\% | 27.2\% | 59.7\% | 40.3\% |
| Retail trade | 948,640 | 47.6\% | 10.0\% | 6.4\% | 6.6\% | 29.4\% | 61.4\% | 38.6\% |
| Professional services | 1,595,205 | 62.6\% | 12.2\% | 7.8\% | 7.8\% | 9.6\% | 79.2\% | 20.8\% |
| Other services | 1,633,851 | 57.8\% | 14.4\% | 9.8\% | 5.8\% | 12.2\% | 78.4\% | 21.6\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 4,543,291 | 52.8\% | 13.1\% | 8.8\% | 7.0\% | 18.3\% | 71.2\% | 28.8\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1,556,299 | 75.6\% | 8.9\% | 5.2\% | 3.7\% | 6.7\% | 87.6\% | 12.4\% |
| Nonprofit | 534,554 | 52.0\% | 13.2\% | 12.5\% | 16.3\% | 6.0\% | 71.7\% | 28.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 904,188 | 79.8\% | 11.9\% | 6.3\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 96.1\% | 3.9\% |
| 5-9 years | 962,081 | 77.4\% | 12.4\% | 7.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.8\% | 94.4\% | 5.6\% |
| 10-19 years | 1,356,026 | 70.5\% | 14.5\% | 7.8\% | 4.6\% | 2.6\% | 89.9\% | 10.1\% |
| 20 or more years | 2,845,054 | 49.7\% | 13.2\% | 10.9\% | 11.2\% | 15.0\% | 69.0\% | 31.0\% |
| Unknown | 566,796 | 3.4\% | 0.4\%* | 1.2\% | 8.2\% | 86.7\% | 4.5\% | 95.5\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,615,893 | 1.6\% | 3.9\% | 10.5\% | 24.2\% | 59.8\% | 10.2\% | 89.8\% |
| 1 location only | 5,018,251 | 76.3\% | 14.7\% | 7.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 96.0\% | 4.0\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 825,621 | 71.8\% | 11.1\% | 6.1\% | 3.8\% | 7.1\% | 87.1\% | 12.9\% |
| 25-49 \% | 499,890 | 46.4\% | 12.9\% | 10.0\% | 8.1\% | 22.6\% | 65.8\% | 34.2\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1,020,743 | 59.1\% | 12.6\% | 7.5\% | 6.8\% | 13.9\% | 76.1\% | 23.9\% |
| 75\% or more | 4,287,890 | 56.6\% | 12.1\% | 8.6\% | 7.4\% | 15.3\% | 73.7\% | 26.3\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 6,020,760 | 61.7\% | 12.7\% | 8.5\% | 7.0\% | 10.2\% | 79.4\% | 20.6\% |
| Has union employees | 330,601 | 26.1\% | 8.5\% | 7.6\% | 7.8\% | 50.0\% | 38.9\% | 61.1\% |
| Unknown | 282,783 | 19.7\% | 4.3\% | 3.1\% | 5.6\% | 67.2\% | 26.1\% | 73.9\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 2,215,305 | 57.4\% | 11.2\% | 8.2\% | 7.4\% | 15.8\% | 73.7\% | 26.3\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 4,418,839 | 58.5\% | 12.5\% | 8.3\% | 6.7\% | 14.0\% | 75.9\% | 24.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding

Table I.A.1.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2008

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 33,240 | 0.32\% | 0.15\% | 0.13\% | 0.14\% | 0.18\% | 0.22\% | 0.22\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6,856 | 1.53\% | 1.85\% | 1.35\% | 1.07\%* | 0.59\%* | 0.75\% | 0.75\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 6,968 | 0.87\% | 0.92\% | 0.86\% | 0.73\% | 0.47\% | 1.19\% | 1.19\% |
| Construction | 6,869 | 0.74\% | 0.72\% | 0.39\% | 0.25\% | 0.23\% | 0.32\% | 0.32\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 6,043 | 2.78\% | 1.03\% | 0.47\% | 0.76\% | 2.17\% | 2.18\% | 2.18\% |
| Wholesale trade | 9,276 | 0.87\% | 0.91\% | 0.82\% | 0.65\% | 0.92\% | 0.92\% | 0.92\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 9,881 | 0.84\% | 0.40\% | 0.29\% | 0.38\% | 0.98\% | 0.92\% | 0.92\% |
| Retail trade | 10,771 | 1.07\% | 0.39\% | 0.29\% | 0.34\% | 0.90\% | 0.85\% | 0.85\% |
| Professional services | 13,474 | 0.62\% | 0.52\% | 0.19\% | 0.27\% | 0.40\% | 0.42\% | 0.42\% |
| Other services | 22,076 | 0.69\% | 0.47\% | 0.41\% | 0.24\% | 0.44\% | 0.37\% | 0.37\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 33,849 | 0.35\% | 0.18\% | 0.19\% | 0.17\% | 0.19\% | 0.31\% | 0.31\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 27,365 | 0.76\% | 0.31\% | 0.17\% | 0.23\% | 0.48\% | 0.55\% | 0.55\% |
| Nonprofit | 18,860 | 0.88\% | 0.75\% | 0.64\% | 0.73\% | 0.56\% | 0.95\% | 0.95\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 17,699 | 0.71\% | 0.64\% | 0.50\% | 0.16\% | 0.18\% | 0.22\% | 0.22\% |
| 5-9 years | 14,590 | 0.73\% | 0.87\% | 0.32\% | 0.24\% | 0.13\% | 0.38\% | 0.38\% |
| 10-19 years | 15,086 | 0.65\% | 0.67\% | 0.30\% | 0.27\% | 0.26\% | 0.37\% | 0.37\% |
| 20 or more years | 37,070 | 0.50\% | 0.32\% | 0.24\% | 0.37\% | 0.65\% | 0.57\% | 0.57\% |
| Unknown | 16,110 | 0.56\% | 0.21\%* | 0.34\% | 0.69\% | 0.93\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 10,309 | 0.17\% | 0.27\% | 0.41\% | 0.64\% | 0.41\% | 0.52\% | 0.52\% |
| 1 location only | 35,501 | 0.22\% | 0.21\% | 0.09\% | 0.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.12\% | 0.12\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 21,818 | 0.51\% | 0.60\% | 0.46\% | 0.32\% | 0.52\% | 0.48\% | 0.48\% |
| 25-49 \% | 10,927 | 0.57\% | 0.40\% | 0.77\% | 0.63\% | 0.57\% | 0.77\% | 0.77\% |
| 50-74 \% | 21,772 | 1.33\% | 0.48\% | 0.27\% | 0.47\% | 1.04\% | 1.42\% | 1.42\% |
| 75\% or more | 22,165 | 0.54\% | 0.20\% | 0.17\% | 0.25\% | 0.33\% | 0.46\% | 0.46\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 32,302 | 0.28\% | 0.18\% | 0.11\% | 0.12\% | 0.15\% | 0.17\% | 0.17\% |
| Has union employees | 12,878 | 2.02\% | 0.56\% | 0.76\% | 0.58\% | 2.19\% | 2.07\% | 2.07\% |
| Unknown | 6,866 | 2.28\% | 0.83\% | 0.72\% | 0.76\% | 1.77\% | 2.16\% | 2.16\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 25,227 | 0.65\% | 0.33\% | 0.30\% | 0.20\% | 0.42\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 28,104 | 0.40\% | 0.25\% | 0.16\% | 0.18\% | 0.32\% | 0.31\% | 0.31\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding

