| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { emnloes } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6.2\% | 10.9\% | 7.5\% | 5.4\% | 1.3\% | 1.6\% | 9.5\% | 1.8\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 9.6\%* | . | . | . | . | . | 10.5\%* |  |
| Mining and manufacturing | 7.7\% | . | . |  | . |  | 11.1\% |  |
| Construction | 9.7\% | . | . | . | . |  | 10.3\% |  |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.5\%* | . | . | . | . | . | 2.9\%* |  |
| Wholesale trade | 7.6\% | . | . | . | . |  | 10.4\% |  |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 4.6\% | . | . |  | . |  | 9.9\% |  |
| Retail trade | 3.3\% | . | . |  | . |  | 6.9\% |  |
| Professional services | 5.9\% | . | . |  | . |  | 8.0\% |  |
| Other services | 8.4\% | . | . | . | . | . | 12.2\% |  |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 5.9\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.5\% |  |
| For profit, unincorporated | 7.6\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.9\% |  |
| Nonprofit | 6.1\% | . | . | . | . | . | 8.8\% |  |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 9.2\% | . | . | . | . | . | 10.0\% |  |
| 5-9 years | 8.1\% | . | . | . | . | . | 8.8\% |  |
| 10-19 years | 8.7\% | . | . | . | . | . | 10.1\% |  |
| 20 or more years | 6.2\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.3\% |  |
| Unknown | 0.7\% | . | . | . | . | . | 7.1\%* |  |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1.7\% | . | . | . | . | . | 4.5\%* |  |
| 1 location only | 9.4\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.8\% |  |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 5.6\% | . | . | . | . | . | 6.4\% |  |
| 25-49 \% | 5.3\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.5\% |  |
| 50-74 \% | 6.0\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.4\% |  |
| 75\% or more | 6.4\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.7\% |  |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 6.6\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.3\% |  |
| Has union employees | 5.2\% | . | . | . | . | . | 13.9\% |  |
| Unknown | 2.6\%* | . | . | . | . | . | 20.0\%* |  |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 5.0\% | . | . | . | . | . | 8.3\% |  |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 6.6\% | . | . | . | . | . | 9.8\% |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.35\% | 0.86\% | 0.41\% | 0.52\% | 0.24\% | 0.33\% | 0.57\% | 0.22\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.74\%* | . | . | . | . | . | 4.58\%* |  |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.33\% | . | . | . | . | . | 2.12\% |  |
| Construction | 1.74\% | . | . | . | . |  | 1.90\% |  |
| Utilities and transp. | 0.64\%* | . | . | . | . |  | 1.37\%* |  |
| Wholesale trade | 1.14\% | . | . | . | . |  | 1.73\% |  |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.75\% | . | . | . | . |  | 1.28\% |  |
| Retail trade | 0.58\% | . | . | . | . |  | 1.31\% |  |
| Professional services | 0.38\% | . | . | . | . |  | 0.57\% |  |
| Other services | 0.72\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.03\% |  |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.28\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.40\% |  |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.24\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.75\% |  |
| Nonprofit | 0.41\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.74\% | . |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0.93\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.93\% |  |
| 5-9 years | 1.36\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.63\% |  |
| 10-19 years | 1.03\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.25\% |  |
| 20 or more years | 0.45\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.58\% |  |
| Unknown | 0.17\% | - | - | - | . | . | 11.00\%* |  |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.28\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.98\%* |  |
| 1 location only | 0.63\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.65\% |  |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.04\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.68\% |  |
| 25-49 \% | 0.96\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.68\% |  |
| 50-74 \% | 0.71\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.17\% |  |
| 75\% or more | 0.44\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.72\% |  |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.33\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.50\% |  |
| Has union employees | 1.00\% | . | . | . | . | . | 3.62\% |  |
| Unknown | 0.89\%* | . | . | . | . | . | 6.41\%* | . |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.43\% | . | . | . | . | . | 1.08\% |  |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.41\% | . | . | . | . | . | 0.65\% |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

