Table I.D.3.b(2008) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2008

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employes } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27.4\% | 19.9\% | 32.7\% | 35.3\% | 30.2\% | 25.7\% | 30.5\% | 27.1\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 20.6\% | . | . | . | . |  | 14.9\%* | 24.8\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 21.7\% | 18.2\% | 29.8\% | 29.1\% | 23.8\% | 20.0\% | 29.8\% | 21.2\% |
| Construction | 29.2\% | 22.2\% | 33.8\% | 29.8\% | 27.6\% | 32.2\% | 27.8\% | 30.2\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 24.6\% | 20.3\%* | 30.8\% | 22.5\% | 26.1\% | 24.5\% | 22.3\% | 24.8\% |
| Wholesale trade | 28.7\% | 13.4\% | 36.4\% | 39.2\% | 36.2\% | 21.8\% | 33.7\% | 27.6\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 27.5\% | 20.0\% | 36.9\% | 33.7\% | 28.8\% | 26.8\% | 30.2\% | 27.3\% |
| Retail trade | 34.4\% | 23.4\% | 37.4\% | 48.8\% | 42.4\% | 31.7\% | 39.8\% | 33.5\% |
| Professional services | 27.4\% | 20.3\% | 33.5\% | 40.0\% | 32.6\% | 24.7\% | 32.3\% | 26.8\% |
| Other services | 33.4\% | 20.3\% | 25.1\% | 36.9\% | 34.0\% | 34.5\% | 25.7\% | 34.7\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 27.9\% | 20.9\% | 34.7\% | 34.9\% | 30.8\% | 26.2\% | 31.9\% | 27.4\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 27.8\% | 19.9\% | 28.4\% | 39.8\% | 30.3\% | 26.1\% | 28.4\% | 27.7\% |
| Nonprofit | 24.5\% | 12.7\% | 23.8\% | 32.5\% | 27.4\% | 23.3\% | 22.1\% | 24.7\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 28.3\% | 30.0\% | 25.6\% | 32.6\% | 25.5\% | 25.0\% | 29.3\% | 27.3\% |
| 5-9 years | 30.0\% | 21.7\% | 31.1\% | 33.8\% | 29.6\% | 32.8\% | 29.0\% | 30.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 34.8\% | 17.3\% | 38.0\% | 44.6\% | 37.3\% | 32.0\% | 34.4\% | 35.0\% |
| 20 or more years | 27.2\% | 18.0\% | 31.5\% | 33.6\% | 29.2\% | 24.9\% | 29.4\% | 26.9\% |
| Unknown | 25.9\% | 39.3\%* | 8.8\%* | 29.6\% | 28.4\% | 25.8\% | 16.2\%* | 25.9\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 26.6\% | 21.7\%* | 36.4\% | 36.3\% | 30.4\% | 25.6\% | 40.0\% | 26.4\% |
| 1 location only | 30.2\% | 19.9\% | 32.4\% | 35.0\% | 29.8\% | 29.7\% | 29.6\% | 30.7\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 30.9\% | 23.4\% | 8.6\%* | 28.4\% | 31.4\% | 33.1\% | 18.8\% | 32.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 33.7\% | 16.4\%* | 17.4\%* | 41.8\% | 37.6\% | 34.1\% | 20.9\% | 35.3\% |
| 50-74 \% | 27.2\% | 15.9\% | 32.0\% | 42.6\% | 33.4\% | 25.2\% | 27.8\% | 27.1\% |
| 75\% or more | 27.2\% | 20.7\% | 33.3\% | 34.7\% | 29.7\% | 25.4\% | 31.2\% | 26.7\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 29.5\% | 20.3\% | 33.1\% | 38.1\% | 31.1\% | 27.4\% | 31.6\% | 29.0\% |
| Has union employees | 21.2\% | 12.9\%* | 25.0\%* | 16.2\% | 24.9\% | 21.0\% | 14.8\%* | 21.5\% |
| Unknown | 27.3\% | 12.1\%* | 24.7\%* | 20.1\%* | 33.1\% | 27.2\% | 19.9\%* | 27.3\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 31.4\% | 22.1\% | 24.9\% | 40.2\% | 34.1\% | 30.7\% | 29.5\% | 31.6\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 26.9\% | 19.7\% | 33.3\% | 34.8\% | 29.7\% | 25.0\% | 30.5\% | 26.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See
Technical Appendix. coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2008

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.38\% | 1.27\% | 1.82\% | 1.43\% | 0.84\% | 0.64\% | 1.08\% | 0.43\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4.46\% | . | . | . |  |  | 4.79\%* | 6.25\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.78\% | 4.00\% | 4.47\% | 2.22\% | 2.26\% | 0.70\% | 2.82\% | 0.81\% |
| Construction | 1.72\% | 3.11\% | 4.22\% | 2.94\% | 4.18\% | 3.02\% | 2.08\% | 2.40\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.45\% | 8.30\%* | 6.05\% | 3.92\% | 1.90\% | 1.86\% | 4.57\% | 1.42\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.37\% | 2.69\% | 4.77\% | 4.35\% | 3.89\% | 2.09\% | 2.86\% | 2.07\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.23\% | 2.69\% | 6.34\% | 3.60\% | 1.30\% | 1.60\% | 2.69\% | 1.32\% |
| Retail trade | 0.80\% | 6.25\% | 6.03\% | 3.43\% | 3.51\% | 0.55\% | 4.57\% | 0.61\% |
| Professional services | 0.72\% | 2.06\% | 2.37\% | 1.72\% | 1.71\% | 0.95\% | 1.43\% | 0.78\% |
| Other services | 1.10\% | 3.04\% | 3.18\% | 2.49\% | 2.97\% | 1.49\% | 1.98\% | 1.28\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.45\% | 1.80\% | 1.92\% | 1.92\% | 0.95\% | 0.74\% | 1.42\% | 0.48\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.15\% | 2.42\% | 5.05\% | 3.91\% | 2.62\% | 1.37\% | 2.27\% | 1.15\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.40\% | 2.10\% | 4.00\% | 2.18\% | 2.07\% | 0.79\% | 2.01\% | 0.43\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.73\% | 3.65\% | 5.46\% | 3.77\% | 4.52\% | 3.05\% | 3.45\% | 2.42\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.72\% | 2.52\% | 3.87\% | 4.36\% | 4.21\% | 2.91\% | 3.13\% | 2.01\% |
| 10-19 years | 2.06\% | 1.40\% | 5.70\% | 3.35\% | 2.47\% | 4.49\% | 2.28\% | 3.12\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.48\% | 2.06\% | 1.71\% | 1.39\% | 1.15\% | 0.73\% | 1.39\% | 0.51\% |
| Unknown | 0.87\% | 12.43\%* | 2.78\%* | 6.36\% | 3.72\% | 0.81\% | 5.13\%* | 0.87\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.60\% | 6.76\%* | 5.17\% | 2.57\% | 0.93\% | 0.68\% | 4.07\% | 0.61\% |
| 1 location only | 0.85\% | 1.35\% | 1.81\% | 1.70\% | 1.43\% | 1.97\% | 0.99\% | 0.94\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.89\% | 6.54\% | 8.15\%* | 7.54\% | 4.28\% | 2.99\% | 4.28\% | 2.90\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.05\% | 5.36\%* | 9.33\%* | 5.14\% | 3.46\% | 2.03\% | 4.64\% | 1.67\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.65\% | 3.03\% | 6.06\% | 3.40\% | 1.84\% | 1.18\% | 2.87\% | 0.97\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 0.41\% | 1.35\% | 2.15\% | 1.50\% | 0.93\% | 0.70\% | 1.12\% | 0.43\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.62\% | 1.25\% | 1.79\% | 1.58\% | 0.86\% | 0.94\% | 1.00\% | 0.65\% |
| Has union employees | 0.63\% | 4.26\%* | 7.64\%* | 3.62\% | 2.04\% | 0.59\% | 4.51\%* | 0.66\% |
| Unknown | 1.42\% | 7.13\%* | 11.63\%* | 7.77\%* | 3.45\% | 1.37\% | 9.93\%* | 1.41\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.87\% | 4.91\% | 3.71\% | 2.19\% | 1.93\% | 1.04\% | 3.15\% | 0.98\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.36\% | 1.26\% | 2.08\% | 1.44\% | 1.07\% | 0.61\% | 1.24\% | 0.42\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See
Technical Appendix.

