Table I.A.2.f(2011) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2011

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 74.9\% | 53.2\% | 80.1\% | 87.1\% | 91.2\% | 84.4\% | 64.2\% | 86.6\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 46.1\% | 31.9\% | 54.5\% | 77.1\% | 90.5\% | 84.4\% | 39.0\% | 90.1\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 80.0\% | 60.3\% | 88.2\% | 92.2\% | 92.8\% | 79.5\% | 75.6\% | 87.1\% |
| Construction | 72.0\% | 60.4\% | 88.3\% | 87.5\% | 97.8\% | 91.7\% | 69.0\% | 94.7\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 73.4\% | 56.5\% | 85.6\% | 94.9\% | 93.0\% | 65.4\% | 71.6\% | 74.8\% |
| Wholesale trade | 73.9\% | 48.6\% | 85.8\% | 95.9\% | 93.5\% | 75.1\% | 65.8\% | 85.1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 76.0\% | 50.7\% | 69.8\% | 83.4\% | 90.0\% | 82.4\% | 57.9\% | 84.6\% |
| Retail trade | 84.8\% | 53.7\% | 87.5\% | 92.2\% | 96.0\% | 94.0\% | 66.8\% | 94.4\% |
| Professional services | 70.4\% | 55.4\% | 82.0\% | 84.2\% | 88.9\% | 70.3\% | 65.0\% | 78.3\% |
| Other services | 73.6\% | 48.3\% | 69.7\% | 82.4\% | 89.7\% | 94.1\% | 58.9\% | 91.2\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 77.0\% | 55.4\% | 83.8\% | 90.0\% | 91.8\% | 84.2\% | 67.3\% | 86.7\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 71.2\% | 54.0\% | 76.2\% | 86.9\% | 91.4\% | 86.1\% | 61.6\% | 87.6\% |
| Nonprofit | 65.0\% | 32.7\% | 60.5\% | 72.2\% | 89.0\% | 83.4\% | 46.3\% | 85.1\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 63.9\% | 54.1\% | 81.9\% | 87.3\% | 88.2\% | 92.9\% | 61.6\% | 88.3\% |
| 5-9 years | 67.4\% | 54.7\% | 84.1\% | 84.4\% | 88.8\% | 91.4\% | 63.9\% | 87.6\% |
| 10-19 years | 69.3\% | 51.8\% | 82.1\% | 87.3\% | 90.2\% | 94.2\% | 63.2\% | 90.8\% |
| 20 or more years | 79.3\% | 53.0\% | 77.2\% | 87.5\% | 91.6\% | 83.9\% | 65.8\% | 86.2\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 86.5\% | 73.1\% | 81.5\% | 89.0\% | 91.9\% | 84.4\% | 83.6\% | 86.7\% |
| 1 location only | 64.5\% | 53.0\% | 80.0\% | 85.8\% | 85.8\% | 80.8\% | 62.8\% | 85.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 72.8\% | 45.7\% | 58.9\% | 73.3\% | 86.4\% | 91.9\% | 52.5\% | 88.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 78.6\% | 47.9\% | 68.5\% | 89.9\% | 92.8\% | 91.0\% | 60.6\% | 91.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 78.3\% | 54.5\% | 76.9\% | 83.3\% | 91.9\% | 97.2\% | 62.0\% | 94.9\% |
| 75\% or more | 74.0\% | 53.8\% | 83.3\% | 88.4\% | 91.4\% | 79.5\% | 65.7\% | 83.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 74.7\% | 53.3\% | 80.2\% | 87.9\% | 91.3\% | 89.9\% | 64.4\% | 90.2\% |
| Has union employees | 70.7\% | 50.5\% | 74.9\% | 73.9\% | 90.0\% | 71.0\% | 59.3\% | 73.5\% |
| Unknown | 81.2\% | 49.9\% | 85.4\% | 80.3\% | 90.7\% | 82.2\% | 62.9\% | 83.0\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 78.8\% | 44.3\% | 74.2\% | 85.9\% | 93.4\% | 93.0\% | 57.0\% | 92.5\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 73.5\% | 55.5\% | 81.5\% | 87.4\% | 90.0\% | 79.6\% | 66.0\% | 83.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2011 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.f(2011) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2011

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.33\% | 0.57\% | 0.83\% | 0.74\% | 0.55\% | 0.72\% | 0.42\% | 0.44\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5.31\% | 6.76\% | 12.99\% | 15.57\% | 10.07\% | 7.47\% | 5.88\% | 5.52\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.88\% | 2.28\% | 2.95\% | 1.63\% | 1.74\% | 1.76\% | 1.10\% | 1.48\% |
| Construction | 1.30\% | 2.37\% | 2.56\% | 2.37\% | 2.03\% | 4.29\% | 1.62\% | 1.51\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.20\% | 6.65\% | 6.41\% | 1.59\% | 2.38\% | 2.36\% | 4.84\% | 1.67\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.88\% | 3.44\% | 2.48\% | 1.66\% | 2.28\% | 2.53\% | 1.83\% | 2.13\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.88\% | 2.20\% | 4.88\% | 2.89\% | 0.85\% | 0.85\% | 2.19\% | 0.59\% |
| Retail trade | 0.92\% | 3.05\% | 2.44\% | 1.54\% | 1.62\% | 1.04\% | 2.18\% | 0.79\% |
| Professional services | 0.80\% | 0.82\% | 1.89\% | 1.57\% | 1.28\% | 3.06\% | 0.70\% | 1.76\% |
| Other services | 0.79\% | 1.98\% | 2.76\% | 2.32\% | 1.45\% | 0.84\% | 1.42\% | 0.94\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.43\% | 0.79\% | 0.60\% | 0.43\% | 0.73\% | 0.85\% | 0.61\% | 0.59\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.41\% | 1.81\% | 3.06\% | 2.50\% | 1.41\% | 2.33\% | 1.72\% | 1.67\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.95\% | 3.17\% | 3.15\% | 3.06\% | 0.90\% | 2.56\% | 2.40\% | 1.04\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.00\% | 2.79\% | 3.67\% | 3.35\% | 2.73\% | 19.70\% | 2.22\% | 2.50\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.10\% | 2.11\% | 2.77\% | 2.00\% | 1.83\% | 5.11\% | 1.19\% | 2.05\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.64\% | 1.11\% | 1.72\% | 1.49\% | 2.04\% | 1.50\% | 0.80\% | 1.12\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.39\% | 0.94\% | 1.13\% | 1.00\% | 0.54\% | 0.76\% | 0.50\% | 0.49\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.41\% | 8.44\% | 3.63\% | 1.44\% | 0.61\% | 0.72\% | 1.78\% | 0.47\% |
| 1 location only | 0.38\% | 0.56\% | 0.84\% | 1.21\% | 1.45\% | 8.58\% | 0.40\% | 1.49\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.36\% | 4.44\% | 8.21\% | 3.53\% | 2.79\% | 1.23\% | 2.46\% | 1.26\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.40\% | 5.84\% | 4.65\% | 1.88\% | 2.02\% | 2.00\% | 2.60\% | 1.68\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.91\% | 2.09\% | 2.03\% | 3.10\% | 1.98\% | 0.61\% | 1.63\% | 0.84\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.43\% | 0.93\% | 1.00\% | 0.49\% | 0.44\% | 1.05\% | 0.67\% | 0.56\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.25\% | 0.54\% | 0.81\% | 0.84\% | 0.68\% | 0.59\% | 0.33\% | 0.40\% |
| Has union employees | 2.59\% | 5.81\% | 5.78\% | 4.66\% | 3.36\% | 3.29\% | 5.22\% | 2.83\% |
| Unknown | 1.25\% | 11.10\% | 10.49\% | 9.63\% | 2.59\% | 1.54\% | 6.51\% | 1.46\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.55\% | 1.95\% | 1.56\% | 2.16\% | 1.08\% | 0.88\% | 1.24\% | 0.63\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.36\% | 0.59\% | 1.00\% | 0.69\% | 0.51\% | 1.15\% | 0.44\% | 0.67\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2011 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

