Table I.A.2(2012) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\text { Less than } 50$ employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 50.1\% | 28.2\% | 57.9\% | 76.5\% | 94.1\% | 99.5\% | 35.2\% | 95.9\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 28.0\% | 21.6\% | 43.0\% | 54.9\% | 89.1\% | 99.1\% | 25.0\% | 84.9\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 62.3\% | 36.3\% | 74.9\% | 86.4\% | 97.8\% | 99.9\% | 50.6\% | 96.3\% |
| Construction | 36.2\% | 25.7\% | 68.8\% | 85.2\% | 94.4\% | 98.8\% | 33.4\% | 92.9\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 59.0\% | 34.8\% | 59.3\% | 83.9\% | 100.0\% | 99.8\% | 41.6\% | 97.9\% |
| Wholesale trade | 61.8\% | 34.9\% | 81.5\% | 93.8\% | 97.8\% | 100.0\% | 48.1\% | 98.9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 64.8\% | 33.1\% | 75.4\% | 93.5\% | 98.9\% | 99.7\% | 39.8\% | 99.2\% |
| Retail trade | 53.3\% | 18.3\% | 52.5\% | 77.2\% | 93.5\% | 99.7\% | 26.3\% | 97.4\% |
| Professional services | 55.4\% | 38.0\% | 70.0\% | 85.2\% | 95.0\% | 99.2\% | 44.8\% | 96.4\% |
| Other services | 38.7\% | 20.9\% | 38.4\% | 56.3\% | 86.9\% | 98.8\% | 25.9\% | 90.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 54.3\% | 30.5\% | 58.8\% | 76.3\% | 93.3\% | 99.6\% | 37.9\% | 96.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 34.2\% | 21.4\% | 46.8\% | 67.8\% | 93.4\% | 98.6\% | 25.5\% | 92.7\% |
| Nonprofit | 62.8\% | 37.5\% | 75.2\% | 89.3\% | 97.4\% | 98.0\% | 48.8\% | 96.9\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 23.4\% | 18.7\% | 38.3\% | 51.6\% | 89.6\% | 96.2\% | 21.7\% | 77.8\% |
| 5-9 years | 31.4\% | 24.0\% | 47.3\% | 69.4\% | 88.4\% | 95.1\% | 28.4\% | 83.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 42.2\% | 30.6\% | 56.9\% | 74.2\% | 92.6\% | 97.6\% | 37.0\% | 89.8\% |
| 20 or more years | 72.3\% | 38.2\% | 71.9\% | 84.5\% | 95.1\% | 99.6\% | 48.9\% | 97.5\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 94.7\% | 50.3\% | 69.7\% | 85.0\% | 94.8\% | 99.5\% | 71.9\% | 97.4\% |
| 1 location only | 35.5\% | 28.0\% | 56.6\% | 71.9\% | 89.2\% | 90.6\% | 33.9\% | 82.9\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 20.0\% | 7.1\% | 18.8\% | 38.5\% | 81.2\% | 97.3\% | 9.4\% | 86.2\% |
| 25-49 \% | 53.2\% | 26.8\% | 42.3\% | 59.7\% | 91.0\% | 99.5\% | 32.5\% | 94.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 48.9\% | 29.4\% | 48.1\% | 72.0\% | 91.3\% | 99.9\% | 34.1\% | 95.5\% |
| 75\% or more | 58.0\% | 35.0\% | 72.6\% | 86.7\% | 96.6\% | 99.6\% | 43.8\% | 97.5\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 46.5\% | 28.4\% | 57.7\% | 76.8\% | 93.8\% | 99.1\% | 35.3\% | 94.4\% |
| Has union employees | 84.7\% | 36.5\% | 75.4\% | 79.2\% | 98.2\% | 99.9\% | 49.1\% | 99.1\% |
| Unknown | 76.2\% | 9.3\% | 34.5\%* | 49.8\% | 94.3\% | 100.0\% | 13.8\% | 99.2\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 36.8\% | 13.9\% | 28.0\% | 52.7\% | 88.5\% | 99.2\% | 17.6\% | 92.6\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 58.1\% | 36.8\% | 75.0\% | 88.7\% | 97.4\% | 99.7\% | 45.6\% | 98.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. characteristics: United States, 2012

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.34\% | 0.41\% | 1.02\% | 0.69\% | 0.67\% | 0.15\% | 0.37\% | 0.30\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1.92\% | 2.20\% | 8.64\% | 7.43\% | 4.93\% | 3.68\% | 1.93\% | 6.59\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.09\% | 2.48\% | 2.01\% | 1.94\% | 1.06\% | 0.11\% | 1.62\% | 1.02\% |
| Construction | 1.10\% | 1.18\% | 3.25\% | 2.64\% | 2.72\% | 0.73\% | 1.21\% | 1.72\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.15\% | 3.83\% | 7.36\% | 2.96\% | 0.00\% | 0.15\% | 3.14\% | 0.85\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.25\% | 2.56\% | 2.25\% | 0.95\% | 0.77\% | 0.00\% | 2.15\% | 0.36\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.82\% | 1.46\% | 2.85\% | 1.40\% | 0.53\% | 0.20\% | 1.18\% | 0.25\% |
| Retail trade | 0.56\% | 1.07\% | 2.87\% | 3.37\% | 2.12\% | 0.22\% | 1.20\% | 0.42\% |
| Professional services | 0.84\% | 0.92\% | 1.34\% | 1.50\% | 0.61\% | 0.30\% | 0.77\% | 0.34\% |
| Other services | 0.90\% | 0.74\% | 2.03\% | 2.18\% | 1.75\% | 0.35\% | 0.66\% | 1.13\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.33\% | 0.42\% | 0.96\% | 0.60\% | 0.84\% | 0.13\% | 0.35\% | 0.28\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.87\% | 0.96\% | 1.87\% | 3.01\% | 1.14\% | 0.56\% | 0.90\% | 0.79\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.97\% | 1.43\% | 2.22\% | 1.27\% | 0.80\% | 1.00\% | 1.23\% | 0.83\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0.96\% | 0.87\% | 2.93\% | 4.50\% | 2.86\% | 3.40\% | 1.00\% | 2.75\% |
| 5-9 years | 0.94\% | 0.90\% | 3.69\% | 1.82\% | 2.89\% | 1.46\% | 0.92\% | 2.26\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.63\% | 1.06\% | 0.98\% | 1.29\% | 1.18\% | 0.90\% | 0.68\% | 0.89\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.42\% | 1.16\% | 0.79\% | 0.96\% | 0.71\% | 0.11\% | 0.83\% | 0.26\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.36\% | 7.33\% | 3.35\% | 1.39\% | 0.66\% | 0.14\% | 1.63\% | 0.28\% |
| 1 location only | 0.33\% | 0.39\% | 1.06\% | 0.87\% | 1.29\% | 3.38\% | 0.36\% | 0.83\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.63\% | 0.81\% | 1.76\% | 2.78\% | 2.67\% | 0.96\% | 0.57\% | 1.24\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.63\% | 2.28\% | 2.98\% | 3.03\% | 1.70\% | 0.31\% | 2.05\% | 0.88\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.69\% | 1.29\% | 2.82\% | 1.99\% | 1.94\% | 0.07\% | 0.87\% | 0.85\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.61\% | 0.79\% | 1.01\% | 0.59\% | 0.70\% | 0.14\% | 0.70\% | 0.29\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.29\% | 0.42\% | 1.11\% | 0.69\% | 0.66\% | 0.26\% | 0.35\% | 0.38\% |
| Has union employees | 1.69\% | 3.80\% | 5.64\% | 5.19\% | 1.08\% | 0.10\% | 3.46\% | 0.29\% |
| Unknown | 1.36\% | 2.45\% | 10.44\%* | 8.84\% | 2.87\% | 0.01\% | 2.51\% | 0.39\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.78\% | 0.62\% | 1.81\% | 2.21\% | 1.49\% | 0.19\% | 0.57\% | 0.60\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.26\% | 0.50\% | 0.93\% | 0.61\% | 0.29\% | 0.14\% | 0.34\% | 0.18\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

