| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10-24 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100-999 } \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 30.7\% | 62.8\% | 43.8\% | 28.3\% | 13.4\% | 4.2\% | 53.4\% | 9.3\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 56.6\% | 67.5\% | -- | 35.5\% | -- | -- | 64.2\% | 26.8\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 31.0\% | 60.4\% | 37.7\% | 25.9\% | -- | -- | 45.0\% | 11.3\% |
| Construction | 54.8\% | 66.7\% | 45.7\% | 43.2\% | -- | -- | 58.4\% | 36.4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 26.7\% | 54.9\% | 36.5\% | 39.5\% | -- | -- | 47.3\% | 13.5\% |
| Wholesale trade | 33.4\% | 66.9\% | 43.6\% | 26.1\% | -- | -- | 55.1\% | 8.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 24.9\% | 68.2\% | 53.3\% | 29.7\% | -- | -- | 60.4\% | 8.7\% |
| Retail trade | 15.3\% | 56.6\% | 40.7\% | 17.3\% | -- | -- | 46.6\% | 3.5\% |
| Professional services | 38.7\% | 65.2\% | 48.2\% | 26.6\% | -- | -- | 56.4\% | 13.4\% |
| Other services | 28.7\% | 57.0\% | 37.6\% | 30.6\% | -- | -- | 48.3\% | 8.5\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 28.8\% | 63.0\% | 43.2\% | 28.6\% | -- | -- | 53.1\% | 8.1\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 34.6\% | 60.8\% | 43.1\% | 20.1\% | -- | -- | 52.7\% | 7.4\% |
| Nonprofit | 38.1\% | 65.9\% | 48.3\% | 36.0\% | -- | -- | 56.2\% | 20.5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 45.9\% | 55.6\% | 38.6\% | 23.7\% | -- | -- | 49.1\% | 19.1\%* |
| 5-9 years | 50.1\% | 62.5\% | 47.1\% | 32.2\% | -- | -- | 56.5\% | 18.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 44.8\% | 65.1\% | 38.5\% | 29.3\% | -- | -- | 53.8\% | 16.5\% |
| 20 or more years | 23.0\% | 64.0\% | 46.9\% | 27.8\% | -- | -- | 53.3\% | 8.1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 9.7\% | 59.5\% | 43.8\% | 25.4\% | -- | -- | 35.6\% | 7.7\% |
| 1 location only | 52.1\% | 62.9\% | 43.8\% | 30.2\% | -- | -- | 54.8\% | 25.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 22.1\% | 61.0\% | 41.4\% | 23.0\% | -- | -- | 50.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 20.5\% | 54.2\% | 43.4\% | 24.9\% | -- | -- | 47.4\% | 5.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 28.6\% | 63.1\% | 42.5\% | 24.2\% | -- | -- | 53.9\% | 6.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 33.2\% | 63.5\% | 44.2\% | 29.6\% | -- | -- | 53.9\% | 10.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 32.0\% | 62.3\% | 42.7\% | 26.5\% | -- | -- | 52.5\% | 9.3\% |
| Has union employees | 20.4\% | 76.5\% | 68.4\% | 60.1\% | -- | -- | 73.6\% | 9.1\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 19.6\% | 64.5\% | 44.9\% | 22.8\% | -- | -- | 53.3\% | 5.5\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 34.1\% | 62.5\% | 43.6\% | 29.6\% | -- | -- | 53.4\% | 11.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2015 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 10 \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25-99 } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.56\% | 1.32\% | 1.59\% | 1.23\% | 0.82\% | 0.40\% | 0.94\% | 0.41\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5.74\% | 7.94\% | -- | 10.40\% | -- | -- | 6.81\% | 6.72\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.22\% | 6.13\% | 4.85\% | 3.37\% | -- | -- | 3.35\% | 1.50\% |
| Construction | 2.66\% | 3.98\% | 5.09\% | 4.71\% | -- | -- | 3.01\% | 4.47\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.89\% | 8.26\% | 9.09\% | 8.91\% | -- | -- | 5.60\% | 2.32\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.26\% | 4.79\% | 5.36\% | 4.09\% | -- | -- | 3.35\% | 1.64\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.51\% | 4.05\% | 6.05\% | 3.75\% | -- | -- | 3.13\% | 1.01\% |
| Retail trade | 1.21\% | 4.55\% | 5.20\% | 3.14\% | -- | -- | 3.20\% | 0.63\% |
| Professional services | 1.21\% | 2.26\% | 2.88\% | 2.23\% | -- | -- | 1.69\% | 0.96\% |
| Other services | 1.30\% | 2.97\% | 3.48\% | 2.93\% | -- | -- | 2.08\% | 0.96\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.65\% | 1.60\% | 1.86\% | 1.47\% | -- | -- | 1.13\% | 0.44\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.63\% | 2.91\% | 4.08\% | 2.99\% | -- | -- | 2.25\% | 1.17\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.69\% | 3.96\% | 4.74\% | 3.30\% | -- | -- | 2.74\% | 1.61\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.68\% | 3.69\% | 5.22\% | 5.06\% | -- | -- | 2.91\% | 6.03\%* |
| 5-9 years | 2.32\% | 3.30\% | 4.88\% | 4.24\% | -- | -- | 2.62\% | 3.15\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.49\% | 2.43\% | 2.95\% | 2.50\% | -- | -- | 1.79\% | 1.71\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.61\% | 2.03\% | 2.23\% | 1.56\% | -- | -- | 1.36\% | 0.41\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.44\% | 10.83\% | 4.47\% | 2.00\% | -- | -- | 2.73\% | 0.41\% |
| 1 location only | 0.92\% | 1.33\% | 1.70\% | 1.54\% | -- | -- | 0.99\% | 1.69\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.16\% | 6.39\% | 7.44\% | 4.48\% | -- | -- | 4.43\% | 1.48\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.71\% | 5.61\% | 5.91\% | 4.21\% | -- | -- | 3.70\% | 0.88\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.52\% | 3.31\% | 4.19\% | 3.93\% | -- | -- | 2.49\% | 1.01\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.70\% | 1.53\% | 1.86\% | 1.42\% | -- | -- | 1.10\% | 0.53\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.61\% | 1.34\% | 1.62\% | 1.24\% | -- | -- | 0.96\% | 0.45\% |
| Has union employees | 1.58\% | 6.28\% | 7.68\% | 5.64\% | -- | -- | 4.36\% | 1.01\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 1.08\% | 3.42\% | 4.65\% | 2.72\% | -- | -- | 2.52\% | 0.61\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.67\% | 1.43\% | 1.69\% | 1.37\% | -- | -- | 1.02\% | 0.53\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2015 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

