Table I.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & \text { 10 } \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{gathered} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100-999 } \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 91,781,194 | 10.1\% | 7.8\% | 13.5\% | 19.3\% | 49.3\% | 24.6\% | 75.4\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1,145,977 | 20.9\% | 8.0\% | 21.5\% | 24.2\% | 25.4\% | 38.3\% | 61.7\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 11,856,979 | 3.6\% | 5.4\% | 14.3\% | 28.6\% | 48.1\% | 15.9\% | 84.1\% |
| Construction | 5,378,375 | 22.7\% | 18.5\% | 27.5\% | 20.6\% | 10.7\% | 56.4\% | 43.6\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4,456,433 | 5.8\% | 6.1\% | 6.4\% | 13.3\% | 68.5\% | 15.8\% | 84.2\% |
| Wholesale trade | 5,427,907 | 11.0\% | 10.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.9\% | 41.4\% | 29.2\% | 70.8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 10,296,839 | 8.5\% | 3.5\% | 7.2\% | 14.5\% | 66.4\% | 15.4\% | 84.6\% |
| Retail trade | 9,553,931 | 10.7\% | 6.8\% | 13.6\% | 11.5\% | 57.3\% | 23.4\% | 76.6\% |
| Professional services | 25,775,485 | 9.2\% | 7.3\% | 11.5\% | 20.9\% | 51.1\% | 21.7\% | 78.3\% |
| Other services | 17,889,269 | 12.5\% | 9.7\% | 15.5\% | 18.0\% | 44.3\% | 30.6\% | 69.4\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 67,434,839 | 9.5\% | 8.1\% | 13.2\% | 17.3\% | 51.9\% | 24.3\% | 75.7\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 12,118,876 | 19.2\% | 10.0\% | 17.6\% | 21.5\% | 31.7\% | 38.2\% | 61.8\% |
| Nonprofit | 12,227,480 | 4.0\% | 4.3\% | 10.8\% | 28.2\% | 52.7\% | 12.5\% | 87.5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 4,924,802 | 38.4\% | 16.7\% | 28.2\% | 14.0\% | 2.6\%* | 70.3\% | 29.7\% |
| 5-9 years | 5,543,954 | 31.5\% | 18.2\% | 23.1\% | 23.5\% | 3.6\% | 62.6\% | 37.4\% |
| 10-19 years | 12,722,578 | 19.4\% | 16.4\% | 25.1\% | 24.6\% | 14.6\% | 48.6\% | 51.4\% |
| 20 or more years | 68,589,860 | 4.6\% | 4.7\% | 9.5\% | 18.3\% | 62.8\% | 13.8\% | 86.2\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 56,849,094 | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 4.1\% | 17.5\% | 77.7\% | 2.0\% | 98.0\% |
| 1 location only | 34,932,101 | 26.3\% | 19.6\% | 28.8\% | 22.2\% | 3.2\% | 61.3\% | 38.7\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1,076,392 | 7.9\% | 13.3\% | 22.3\% | 20.6\% | 36.0\% | 32.0\% | 68.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 4,488,266 | 9.7\% | 8.9\% | 16.0\% | 19.1\% | 46.3\% | 26.5\% | 73.5\% |
| 50-74 \% | 10,895,152 | 13.1\% | 8.6\% | 11.9\% | 15.2\% | 51.2\% | 28.1\% | 71.9\% |
| 75\% or more | 75,321,384 | 9.7\% | 7.5\% | 13.5\% | 19.9\% | 49.4\% | 23.8\% | 76.2\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 74,547,031 | 12.1\% | 9.2\% | 15.6\% | 21.3\% | 41.8\% | 29.2\% | 70.8\% |
| Has union employees | 17,234,163 | 1.2\% | 1.7\% | 4.4\% | 10.7\% | 82.0\% | 4.6\% | 95.4\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 16,220,425 | 12.0\% | 8.0\% | 14.2\% | 20.3\% | 45.5\% | 27.7\% | 72.3\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 75,560,769 | 9.6\% | 7.8\% | 13.4\% | 19.1\% | 50.2\% | 23.9\% | 76.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2015 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2015

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 789,759 | 0.14\% | 0.18\% | 0.29\% | 0.40\% | 0.47\% | 0.29\% | 0.29\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 134,471 | 2.82\% | 1.86\% | 4.61\% | 5.98\% | 5.89\% | 4.90\% | 4.90\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 415,515 | 0.30\% | 0.48\% | 1.01\% | 1.66\% | 1.79\% | 0.90\% | 0.90\% |
| Construction | 256,913 | 1.33\% | 1.46\% | 2.24\% | 2.49\% | 1.77\% | 2.53\% | 2.53\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 365,113 | 0.68\% | 0.97\% | 1.12\% | 2.18\% | 3.05\% | 1.70\% | 1.70\% |
| Wholesale trade | 251,434 | 0.96\% | 1.01\% | 1.59\% | 1.90\% | 2.41\% | 1.76\% | 1.76\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 419,149 | 0.56\% | 0.41\% | 0.76\% | 1.21\% | 1.65\% | 0.93\% | 0.93\% |
| Retail trade | 312,564 | 0.56\% | 0.55\% | 1.07\% | 1.00\% | 1.55\% | 1.04\% | 1.04\% |
| Professional services | 543,958 | 0.32\% | 0.36\% | 0.59\% | 0.86\% | 1.06\% | 0.63\% | 0.63\% |
| Other services | 444,178 | 0.47\% | 0.51\% | 0.82\% | 1.12\% | 1.28\% | 0.92\% | 0.92\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 811,346 | 0.19\% | 0.22\% | 0.36\% | 0.51\% | 0.62\% | 0.39\% | 0.39\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 350,633 | 0.72\% | 0.62\% | 1.11\% | 1.36\% | 1.50\% | 1.23\% | 1.23\% |
| Nonprofit | 373,405 | 0.29\% | 0.39\% | 0.81\% | 1.36\% | 1.52\% | 0.69\% | 0.69\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 213,510 | 1.80\% | 1.27\% | 2.28\% | 2.14\% | 1.20\%* | 2.53\% | 2.53\% |
| 5-9 years | 208,268 | 1.39\% | 1.20\% | 1.66\% | 2.15\% | 0.77\% | 2.13\% | 2.13\% |
| 10-19 years | 335,349 | 0.69\% | 0.78\% | 1.13\% | 1.37\% | 1.18\% | 1.32\% | 1.32\% |
| 20 or more years | 781,559 | 0.13\% | 0.17\% | 0.31\% | 0.48\% | 0.56\% | 0.29\% | 0.29\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 729,593 | 0.02\% | 0.06\% | 0.20\% | 0.51\% | 0.54\% | 0.11\% | 0.11\% |
| 1 location only | 456,909 | 0.43\% | 0.47\% | 0.66\% | 0.78\% | 0.40\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 44,132 | 0.72\% | 1.11\% | 1.62\% | 1.74\% | 2.12\% | 1.67\% | 1.67\% |
| 25-49 \% | 164,105 | 0.58\% | 0.65\% | 1.14\% | 1.54\% | 1.88\% | 1.22\% | 1.22\% |
| 50-74 \% | 327,506 | 0.54\% | 0.52\% | 0.90\% | 1.06\% | 1.49\% | 1.00\% | 1.00\% |
| 75\% or more | 833,929 | 0.18\% | 0.21\% | 0.35\% | 0.49\% | 0.58\% | 0.37\% | 0.37\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 777,876 | 0.19\% | 0.22\% | 0.35\% | 0.47\% | 0.58\% | 0.38\% | 0.38\% |
| Has union employees | 505,749 | 0.15\% | 0.27\% | 0.52\% | 1.01\% | 1.13\% | 0.43\% | 0.43\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 390,473 | 0.44\% | 0.42\% | 0.74\% | 1.09\% | 1.24\% | 0.84\% | 0.84\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 809,849 | 0.17\% | 0.21\% | 0.35\% | 0.47\% | 0.56\% | 0.35\% | 0.35\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2015 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

