Table I.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | Less than employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 7,358,420 | 59.7\% | 11.3\% | 7.8\% | 6.4\% | 14.8\% | 75.6\% | 24.4\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 210,635 | 85.5\% | 8.4\% | 4.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 96.5\% | 3.5\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 278,683 | 49.3\% | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 10.1\% | 9.7\% | 74.4\% | 25.6\% |
| Construction | 603,251 | 78.0\% | 13.0\% | 6.2\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 95.0\% | 5.0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 205,799 | 54.7\% | 9.3\% | 8.1\% | 6.8\% | 21.2\% | 69.2\% | 30.8\% |
| Wholesale trade | 377,435 | 52.5\% | 12.3\% | 10.2\% | 8.9\% | 16.0\% | 71.2\% | 28.8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 848,256 | 52.1\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 9.9\% | 27.7\% | 59.3\% | 40.7\% |
| Retail trade | 1,088,918 | 50.6\% | 9.5\% | 6.2\% | 5.8\% | 27.9\% | 63.7\% | 36.3\% |
| Professional services | 1,742,074 | 63.6\% | 10.9\% | 7.4\% | 7.2\% | 10.9\% | 78.5\% | 21.5\% |
| Other services | 2,003,368 | 59.6\% | 14.4\% | 9.4\% | 5.7\% | 10.9\% | 80.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 5,006,970 | 56.2\% | 11.4\% | 7.7\% | 6.0\% | 18.6\% | 72.2\% | 27.8\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1,764,338 | 72.9\% | 10.7\% | 6.0\% | 4.5\% | 5.8\% | 87.5\% | 12.5\% |
| Nonprofit | 587,112 | 49.7\% | 12.1\% | 13.1\% | 15.9\% | 9.2\% | 68.0\% | 32.0\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1,257,825 | 85.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.4\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 97.2\% | 2.8\% |
| 5-9 years | 1,068,046 | 76.1\% | 13.6\% | 7.2\% | 2.5\% | 0.5\% | 94.3\% | 5.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 1,715,346 | 71.9\% | 13.4\% | 7.8\% | 4.2\% | 2.7\% | 89.9\% | 10.1\% |
| 20 or more years | 3,317,202 | 38.3\% | 10.5\% | 9.2\% | 10.9\% | 31.2\% | 53.9\% | 46.1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,795,747 | 1.2\% | 4.1\% | 11.3\% | 22.9\% | 60.5\% | 9.9\% | 90.1\% |
| 1 location only | 5,562,673 | 78.6\% | 13.7\% | 6.6\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 96.8\% | 3.2\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1,187,243 | 74.0\% | 10.9\% | 5.8\% | 4.0\% | 5.2\% | 88.6\% | 11.4\% |
| 25-49 \% | 580,583 | 44.9\% | 15.1\% | 11.1\% | 8.3\% | 20.6\% | 66.9\% | 33.1\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1,120,207 | 61.3\% | 12.0\% | 6.7\% | 4.9\% | 15.0\% | 77.4\% | 22.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 4,470,387 | 57.4\% | 10.8\% | 8.1\% | 7.2\% | 16.5\% | 72.8\% | 27.2\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 6,917,164 | 62.2\% | 11.6\% | 8.0\% | 6.5\% | 11.7\% | 78.6\% | 21.4\% |
| Has union employees | 441,255 | 20.1\% | 6.4\% | 4.6\% | 5.3\% | 63.6\% | 28.7\% | 71.3\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 2,093,936 | 59.1\% | 11.2\% | 8.0\% | 7.2\% | 14.5\% | 75.1\% | 24.9\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 5,264,484 | 59.9\% | 11.4\% | 7.7\% | 6.2\% | 14.9\% | 75.7\% | 24.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table l.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 21,323 | 0.23\% | 0.21\% | 0.12\% | 0.08\% | 0.16\% | 0.17\% | 0.17\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 16,623 | 1.84\% | 1.51\% | 0.78\% | 0.25\% | 0.30\% | 0.64\% | 0.64\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 11,797 | 2.14\% | 1.35\% | 0.98\% | 0.77\% | 0.69\% | 1.34\% | 1.34\% |
| Construction | 21,584 | 1.15\% | 0.96\% | 0.50\% | 0.19\% | 0.19\% | 0.42\% | 0.42\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 11,935 | 2.74\% | 1.27\% | 1.01\% | 1.03\% | 1.74\% | 2.18\% | 2.18\% |
| Wholesale trade | 16,998 | 2.19\% | 1.17\% | 0.85\% | 0.87\% | 1.23\% | 1.65\% | 1.65\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 25,080 | 1.45\% | 0.50\% | 0.43\% | 0.62\% | 1.18\% | 1.35\% | 1.35\% |
| Retail trade | 28,270 | 1.30\% | 0.61\% | 0.40\% | 0.43\% | 1.03\% | 1.13\% | 1.13\% |
| Professional services | 30,379 | 0.77\% | 0.47\% | 0.31\% | 0.30\% | 0.45\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| Other services | 36,073 | 0.83\% | 0.54\% | 0.34\% | 0.29\% | 0.47\% | 0.59\% | 0.59\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 38,340 | 0.40\% | 0.27\% | 0.17\% | 0.14\% | 0.27\% | 0.31\% | 0.31\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 33,428 | 0.71\% | 0.49\% | 0.28\% | 0.27\% | 0.34\% | 0.46\% | 0.46\% |
| Nonprofit | 18,260 | 1.57\% | 0.87\% | 0.76\% | 0.84\% | 0.57\% | 1.21\% | 1.21\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 31,508 | 0.67\% | 0.55\% | 0.32\% | 0.14\% | 0.03\% | 0.26\% | 0.26\% |
| 5-9 years | 28,429 | 0.92\% | 0.74\% | 0.42\% | 0.29\% | 0.10\% | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| 10-19 years | 34,036 | 0.74\% | 0.55\% | 0.32\% | 0.26\% | 0.21\% | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| 20 or more years | 35,645 | 0.62\% | 0.33\% | 0.24\% | 0.22\% | 0.43\% | 0.52\% | 0.52\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 15,623 | 0.22\% | 0.30\% | 0.39\% | 0.35\% | 0.47\% | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| 1 location only | 19,415 | 0.27\% | 0.26\% | 0.10\% | 0.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.09\% | 0.09\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 29,049 | 0.87\% | 0.60\% | 0.34\% | 0.33\% | 0.36\% | 0.54\% | 0.54\% |
| 25-49 \% | 18,079 | 1.63\% | 0.98\% | 0.68\% | 0.69\% | 1.09\% | 1.32\% | 1.32\% |
| 50-74 \% | 28,572 | 1.15\% | 0.67\% | 0.39\% | 0.35\% | 0.80\% | 0.90\% | 0.90\% |
| 75\% or more | 40,203 | 0.45\% | 0.29\% | 0.19\% | 0.15\% | 0.29\% | 0.35\% | 0.35\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 23,278 | 0.25\% | 0.22\% | 0.13\% | 0.08\% | 0.17\% | 0.18\% | 0.18\% |
| Has union employees | 16,591 | 1.89\% | 0.86\% | 0.47\% | 0.53\% | 1.89\% | 1.92\% | 1.92\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 35,577 | 0.78\% | 0.45\% | 0.29\% | 0.31\% | 0.49\% | 0.60\% | 0.60\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 37,609 | 0.38\% | 0.26\% | 0.16\% | 0.12\% | 0.25\% | 0.29\% | 0.29\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

