Table I.F. 12 Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 47.1\% | 48.9\% | 54.7\% | 57.1\% | 50.4\% | 41.8\% | 54.9\% | 45.5\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 37.4\% | 47.4\% | -- | 37.3\%* | 27.9\%* | 41.3\%* | 43.9\% | 35.2\% * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 46.8\% | 52.1\% | 43.9\% | 63.2\% | 50.0\% | 40.9\% | 57.6\% | 45.4\% |
| Construction | 59.1\% | 54.6\% | 56.1\% | 67.5\% | 64.6\% | 36.1\% | 61.2\% | 57.6\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 54.0\% | 40.5\% | 71.4\% | 59.5\% | 63.1\% | 51.0\% | 57.4\% | 53.6\% |
| Wholesale trade | 51.2\% | 54.5\% | 51.5\% | 61.7\% | 51.1\% | 45.3\% | 56.0\% | 49.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 46.1\% | 50.9\% | 43.9\% | 49.7\% | 51.9\% | 43.9\% | 49.2\% | 45.7\% |
| Retail trade | 54.7\% | 58.8\% | 66.1\% | 63.1\% | 59.9\% | 49.9\% | 62.6\% | 53.0\% |
| Professional services | 42.2\% | 45.4\% | 58.6\% | 54.8\% | 48.4\% | 34.1\% | 54.2\% | 40.0\% |
| Other services | 46.0\% | 43.0\% | 50.5\% | 48.8\% | 44.5\% | 45.6\% | 48.7\% | 45.3\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 49.5\% | 50.8\% | 55.5\% | 60.6\% | 50.4\% | 45.3\% | 57.0\% | 47.8\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 50.8\% | 54.5\% | 57.7\% | 53.8\% | 57.5\% | 41.3\% | 56.6\% | 48.8\% |
| Nonprofit | 35.6\% | 24.6\% | 40.9\% | 43.6\% | 45.5\% | 28.9\% | 37.3\% | 35.4\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 59.6\% | 56.1\% | 51.2\% | 64.5\% | 59.2\% | 58.3\% | 55.5\% | 62.2\% |
| 5-9 years | 52.4\% | 51.1\% | 50.3\% | 54.1\% | 56.2\% | 37.6\% | 53.1\% | 51.8\% |
| 10-19 years | 51.8\% | 46.6\% | 58.8\% | 58.2\% | 46.7\% | 49.1\% | 56.6\% | 49.0\% |
| 20 or more years | 45.5\% | 47.8\% | 54.0\% | 56.1\% | 50.1\% | 41.4\% | 54.3\% | 44.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 44.7\% | 46.8\% | 55.4\% | 60.7\% | 50.2\% | 42.1\% | 57.2\% | 44.4\% |
| 1 location only | 52.2\% | 48.9\% | 54.6\% | 56.0\% | 50.7\% | 32.7\% | 54.7\% | 49.9\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 60.8\% | 52.7\% | 67.6\% | 50.1\% | 61.4\% | 65.0\% | 64.5\% | 60.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 46.2\% | 36.5\% | 50.6\% | 57.0\% | 50.1\% | 40.4\% | 54.5\% | 44.6\% |
| 50-74 \% | 47.5\% | 44.7\% | 58.4\% | 52.6\% | 46.3\% | 46.1\% | 51.5\% | 46.7\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 46.9\% | 49.9\% | 54.2\% | 57.7\% | 50.8\% | 41.0\% | 55.1\% | 45.1\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 48.9\% | 49.6\% | 56.0\% | 58.1\% | 50.8\% | 43.1\% | 55.9\% | 47.1\% |
| Has union employees | 39.2\% | 25.4\%* | 25.7\% | 35.0\% | 46.4\% | 38.8\% | 27.1\% | 39.7\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 51.9\% | 56.2\% | 67.6\% | 55.5\% | 56.8\% | 46.9\% | 64.3\% | 50.3\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 46.4\% | 48.2\% | 53.7\% | 57.3\% | 49.3\% | 41.1\% | 54.0\% | 44.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.F. 12 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $25-99$ employees | 100-999 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.63\% | 1.95\% | 1.85\% | 1.37\% | 1.42\% | 0.92\% | 1.07\% | 0.73\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 8.63\% | 13.33\% | -- | 16.78\%* | 15.59\%* | 16.23\%* | 9.51\% | 10.97\%* |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.69\% | 7.84\% | 5.77\% | 3.68\% | 3.17\% | 2.45\% | 3.36\% | 1.85\% |
| Construction | 3.06\% | 6.04\% | 5.38\% | 4.24\% | 5.32\% | 10.33\% | 3.25\% | 4.72\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.84\% | 11.70\% | 8.54\% | 7.55\% | 6.85\% | 3.51\% | 6.48\% | 3.07\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.30\% | 7.80\% | 6.17\% | 4.60\% | 4.38\% | 4.02\% | 3.84\% | 2.80\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.74\% | 5.89\% | 7.13\% | 4.96\% | 4.07\% | 2.24\% | 3.87\% | 1.89\% |
| Retail trade | 1.64\% | 6.31\% | 5.23\% | 4.21\% | 4.27\% | 2.19\% | 3.28\% | 1.86\% |
| Professional services | 1.17\% | 3.22\% | 3.10\% | 2.48\% | 2.55\% | 1.65\% | 1.85\% | 1.32\% |
| Other services | 1.61\% | 4.44\% | 4.73\% | 3.21\% | 3.64\% | 2.49\% | 2.62\% | 1.90\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.76\% | 2.43\% | 2.18\% | 1.61\% | 1.95\% | 1.05\% | 1.28\% | 0.87\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.63\% | 3.83\% | 4.23\% | 3.68\% | 3.16\% | 2.82\% | 2.42\% | 2.01\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.51\% | 4.95\% | 6.18\% | 3.43\% | 2.60\% | 2.14\% | 3.27\% | 1.64\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3.27\% | 5.76\% | 6.59\% | 5.95\% | 6.71\% | 10.84\% | 3.71\% | 4.84\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.39\% | 5.07\% | 5.04\% | 4.08\% | 5.02\% | 8.76\% | 2.99\% | 3.62\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.83\% | 3.42\% | 3.47\% | 2.93\% | 4.20\% | 4.03\% | 2.06\% | 2.58\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.72\% | 3.14\% | 2.59\% | 1.74\% | 1.59\% | 0.95\% | 1.52\% | 0.78\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.78\% | 13.74\% | 5.87\% | 2.48\% | 1.60\% | 0.93\% | 3.28\% | 0.79\% |
| 1 location only | 1.08\% | 1.97\% | 1.94\% | 1.62\% | 2.57\% | 5.37\% | 1.13\% | 1.78\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.68\% | 11.70\% | 10.08\% | 7.10\% | 5.12\% | 3.56\% | 5.60\% | 3.00\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.17\% | 9.02\% | 7.02\% | 5.09\% | 5.50\% | 2.61\% | 4.31\% | 2.45\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.67\% | 4.88\% | 5.11\% | 3.85\% | 3.77\% | 2.37\% | 3.08\% | 1.90\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.72\% | 2.21\% | 2.06\% | 1.55\% | 1.62\% | 1.04\% | 1.20\% | 0.83\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.68\% | 1.98\% | 1.86\% | 1.40\% | 1.50\% | 1.06\% | 1.08\% | 0.81\% |
| Has union employees | 1.62\% | 8.37\%* | 7.39\% | 6.36\% | 4.62\% | 1.81\% | 4.75\% | 1.67\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 1.65\% | 6.88\% | 4.80\% | 4.31\% | 3.32\% | 2.28\% | 3.15\% | 1.80\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.68\% | 2.03\% | 1.95\% | 1.45\% | 1.57\% | 1.00\% | 1.13\% | 0.79\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

