

**Table I.C.1.a Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2017**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	6,310	6,778	5,969	6,223	5,910	6,681	6,235	6,337
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	3,027	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and manufacturing	5,969	7,124	5,787	5,861	5,822	6,113	6,017	5,956
Construction	5,946	6,407	5,037	6,739	5,358	6,622	5,820	6,120
Utilities and transp.	6,538	--	--	5,990	5,582	7,484	5,445	6,812
Wholesale trade	6,242	7,089	5,893	5,877	6,217	6,780	6,244	6,240
Fin. svcs. and real estate	6,878	7,433	6,571	9,283	6,002	6,796	7,164	6,824
Retail trade	5,720	6,462	5,978	5,799	5,218	5,756	5,985	5,606
Professional services	6,730	6,932	6,535	6,177	6,573	7,087	6,549	6,775
Other services	6,009	6,571	6,008	6,072	5,563	6,149	6,258	5,904
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	6,048	6,835	5,792	6,062	5,421	6,419	6,107	6,022
For profit, unincorporated	6,198	6,354	6,255	6,166	5,590	6,696	6,297	6,155
Nonprofit	7,152	7,605	7,063	6,917	7,157	7,224	7,121	7,156
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5,571	6,337	5,297	5,618	5,111	--	5,868	5,226
5-9 years	5,517	5,483	5,584	5,344	5,545	--	5,511	5,522
10-19 years	5,779	6,336	5,856	5,804	5,354	6,167	5,848	5,737
20 or more years	6,600	7,737	6,366	6,650	6,209	6,720	6,724	6,571
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	6,606	--	6,533	6,319	6,382	6,729	6,826	6,596
1 location only	6,007	6,734	5,926	6,200	5,463	5,744	6,180	5,842
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	6,132	--	--	5,923	6,369	5,872	6,179	6,106
25-49 %	6,140	--	5,682	6,033	6,543	5,792	6,018	6,172
50-74 %	6,484	7,837	6,227	6,291	5,902	6,713	6,793	6,382
75% or more	6,296	6,626	5,943	6,234	5,853	6,732	6,163	6,345
Union presence								
No union employees	6,165	6,705	5,998	6,073	5,768	6,551	6,197	6,151
Has union employees	7,092	--	--	9,137	6,874	6,963	7,404	7,074
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	5,819	6,983	6,117	5,483	5,590	6,019	6,168	5,749
Less than 50% low-wage	6,385	6,764	5,958	6,330	5,964	6,806	6,241	6,440

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.C.1.a Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2017**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	69.03	231.47	187.02	179.51	139.68	86.53	115.70	84.09
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	758.39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and manufacturing	174.90	722.24	564.60	331.62	343.96	296.20	301.97	207.57
Construction	325.73	846.16	400.72	724.53	294.34	621.75	349.83	596.47
Utilities and transp.	284.23	--	--	955.83	348.53	301.83	640.21	291.84
Wholesale trade	266.92	821.00	425.91	216.40	900.76	381.08	307.58	415.85
Fin. svcs. and real estate	235.26	640.31	616.39	1,557.16	309.47	142.97	402.52	269.14
Retail trade	141.30	584.78	620.11	234.88	247.90	190.37	306.38	153.00
Professional services	100.67	402.41	350.08	239.13	210.26	133.05	219.31	113.38
Other services	173.99	552.30	341.58	450.43	189.92	293.46	274.52	219.50
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	85.71	284.22	208.22	213.32	175.94	98.21	133.44	108.66
For profit, unincorporated	196.77	435.26	527.64	499.71	362.46	313.68	292.24	252.17
Nonprofit	121.62	810.28	343.35	433.91	166.46	171.38	323.43	130.80
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	347.49	588.65	618.14	727.85	393.42	--	434.34	534.70
5-9 years	233.64	445.90	577.89	309.03	504.32	--	298.06	352.14
10-19 years	194.34	428.50	249.09	362.31	393.61	460.72	191.68	289.30
20 or more years	72.32	331.65	239.47	234.65	137.63	87.03	153.34	81.85
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	68.98	--	282.32	221.75	136.69	85.38	284.44	70.98
1 location only	116.11	234.55	198.87	217.08	223.69	446.76	122.75	193.16
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	279.97	--	--	288.84	650.97	632.63	358.52	386.96
25-49 %	165.00	--	289.39	289.41	338.44	258.21	243.52	196.56
50-74 %	193.30	694.67	581.84	332.55	444.12	274.26	375.03	223.94
75% or more	79.29	250.21	212.95	217.12	156.92	92.97	128.12	97.54
Union presence								
No union employees	74.45	230.03	189.09	172.57	148.08	102.43	115.09	94.50
Has union employees	164.57	--	--	1,178.21	316.52	159.75	951.01	165.55
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	214.76	745.89	429.03	331.76	577.72	213.12	426.81	241.80
Less than 50% low-wage	71.92	241.57	198.31	199.04	128.69	92.89	120.04	88.06

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.