

**Table I.F.23 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per stay by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2017**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	18.9%	26.9%	27.4%	24.4%	22.1%	15.2%	26.5%	17.5%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	15.4% *	17.6% *	--	0.6% *	21.8% *	15.0% *	10.8% *	16.5% *
Mining and manufacturing	18.3%	28.9%	32.5%	28.0%	19.7%	14.4%	30.7%	17.0%
Construction	22.5%	24.7%	23.2%	25.0%	26.3%	8.7% *	26.2%	20.1%
Utilities and transp.	13.9%	22.8% *	34.8% *	24.2%	21.3%	10.5%	29.3%	12.5%
Wholesale trade	17.5%	21.2%	33.2%	21.5%	20.4%	11.6%	23.9%	15.7%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	16.0%	26.0%	21.3%	25.7%	25.1%	12.5%	25.4%	15.1%
Retail trade	21.8%	32.6%	34.3%	24.7%	15.3%	21.4%	30.4%	20.3%
Professional services	20.7%	28.0%	24.9%	23.4%	23.6%	18.1%	25.0%	20.0%
Other services	18.5%	27.5%	28.1%	24.1%	22.5%	13.7%	27.3%	16.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	17.4%	25.2%	27.5%	23.9%	20.2%	13.7%	26.2%	15.8%
For profit, unincorporated	19.7%	31.0%	28.0%	22.2%	23.2%	13.7%	27.9%	17.4%
Nonprofit	25.2%	30.1%	25.0%	29.6%	27.6%	23.1%	26.4%	25.1%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	28.4%	29.3%	43.3%	28.4%	24.8% *	7.1% *	32.2%	24.7%
5-9 years	25.4%	32.0%	29.9%	23.3%	29.9%	7.9% *	28.5%	23.2%
10-19 years	24.4%	26.2%	21.4%	24.6%	27.9%	19.4%	23.9%	24.7%
20 or more years	17.4%	25.0%	26.8%	24.0%	19.8%	15.1%	26.1%	16.4%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	16.4%	38.1% *	29.3%	23.5%	20.2%	15.1%	27.6%	16.2%
1 location only	25.1%	26.7%	27.2%	24.7%	24.7%	17.4%	26.4%	23.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	12.9%	20.6% *	13.2% *	24.8%	15.2%	6.7%	23.4%	10.2%
25-49 %	26.6%	25.0%	36.2%	26.2%	17.6%	30.1%	28.9%	26.2%
50-74 %	21.8%	24.3%	32.0%	22.3%	20.3%	21.3%	25.9%	21.2%
75% or more	18.3%	27.6%	26.7%	24.6%	22.6%	14.0%	26.5%	16.9%
Union presence								
No union employees	18.4%	26.4%	27.6%	23.6%	20.9%	14.0%	26.3%	16.7%
Has union employees	20.6%	44.0%	21.1% *	35.4%	31.9%	18.1%	30.5%	20.3%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	20.6%	24.3%	21.2%	19.6%	20.4%	20.6%	24.7%	20.1%
Less than 50% low-wage	18.7%	27.1%	27.7%	25.0%	22.3%	14.5%	26.7%	17.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.F.23 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per stay by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2017**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.50%	1.57%	1.78%	1.18%	1.17%	0.67%	0.95%	0.56%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.71% *	7.84% *	--	0.48% *	10.39% *	7.38% *	4.65% *	5.74% *
Mining and manufacturing	1.28%	6.41%	6.72%	3.19%	2.70%	1.68%	3.20%	1.37%
Construction	2.27%	4.87%	6.34%	3.54%	5.37%	3.16% *	3.34%	3.04%
Utilities and transp.	2.01%	8.59% *	10.45% *	5.58%	5.50%	2.33%	5.60%	2.12%
Wholesale trade	1.61%	4.78%	5.40%	3.94%	3.78%	2.22%	2.84%	1.88%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.56%	5.35%	5.07%	4.34%	4.01%	1.77%	3.23%	1.65%
Retail trade	1.67%	5.73%	6.13%	3.80%	2.73%	2.47%	3.31%	1.88%
Professional services	0.90%	2.78%	2.86%	2.29%	1.95%	1.23%	1.62%	1.01%
Other services	1.23%	3.55%	3.87%	3.02%	3.91%	1.51%	2.19%	1.42%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.58%	1.82%	2.14%	1.41%	1.36%	0.75%	1.15%	0.64%
For profit, unincorporated	1.35%	3.68%	4.15%	2.65%	3.60%	1.65%	2.16%	1.62%
Nonprofit	1.41%	5.22%	4.64%	3.59%	2.62%	1.98%	2.74%	1.53%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.40%	4.78%	8.45%	4.46%	8.60% *	3.33% *	3.80%	5.67%
5-9 years	2.53%	4.41%	4.96%	3.71%	6.20%	3.77% *	2.74%	3.89%
10-19 years	1.57%	2.92%	2.86%	2.65%	3.21%	4.34%	1.75%	2.19%
20 or more years	0.54%	2.26%	2.21%	1.49%	1.15%	0.68%	1.26%	0.57%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.59%	13.54% *	6.29%	2.29%	1.34%	0.68%	2.95%	0.60%
1 location only	0.91%	1.58%	1.86%	1.38%	2.08%	4.49%	1.00%	1.46%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.85%	6.83% *	5.73% *	6.60%	4.56%	1.38%	5.55%	1.71%
25-49 %	2.39%	7.17%	6.68%	5.54%	3.35%	3.92%	3.88%	2.74%
50-74 %	1.63%	3.94%	5.03%	3.14%	3.20%	2.40%	2.54%	1.86%
75% or more	0.54%	1.80%	1.98%	1.32%	1.32%	0.70%	1.06%	0.61%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.54%	1.58%	1.83%	1.18%	1.19%	0.76%	0.96%	0.61%
Has union employees	1.30%	10.33%	6.99% *	5.94%	4.35%	1.37%	5.26%	1.33%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.33%	5.39%	4.13%	2.49%	2.90%	1.85%	2.91%	1.45%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.54%	1.64%	1.87%	1.28%	1.27%	0.71%	1.00%	0.60%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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