Table I.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 7,469,926 | 58.1\% | 11.7\% | 8.4\% | 6.5\% | 15.4\% | 74.9\% | 25.1\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 125,703 | 84.2\% | 7.5\% | 4.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.4\% | 95.0\% | 5.0\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 281,114 | 49.3\% | 16.0\% | 14.5\% | 9.7\% | 10.5\% | 73.2\% | 26.8\% |
| Construction | 584,662 | 74.5\% | 13.4\% | 7.8\% | 2.7\% | 1.7\% | 93.6\% | 6.4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 260,065 | 52.9\% | 10.2\% | 8.5\% | 6.8\% | 21.6\% | 68.2\% | 31.8\% |
| Wholesale trade | 366,266 | 51.7\% | 12.7\% | 10.7\% | 9.7\% | 15.2\% | 70.9\% | 29.1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 879,403 | 54.6\% | 5.4\% | 5.1\% | 9.3\% | 25.6\% | 62.5\% | 37.5\% |
| Retail trade | 1,172,614 | 51.5\% | 9.9\% | 7.6\% | 6.0\% | 25.1\% | 65.9\% | 34.1\% |
| Professional services | 1,787,916 | 61.0\% | 11.5\% | 8.1\% | 7.0\% | 12.3\% | 77.5\% | 22.5\% |
| Other services | 2,012,182 | 57.5\% | 14.7\% | 9.5\% | 5.4\% | 12.9\% | 78.3\% | 21.7\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 5,192,809 | 55.4\% | 11.7\% | 8.4\% | 6.0\% | 18.4\% | 72.4\% | 27.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1,672,324 | 69.5\% | 11.1\% | 7.0\% | 4.8\% | 7.7\% | 84.7\% | 15.3\% |
| Nonprofit | 604,793 | 49.6\% | 12.8\% | 11.5\% | 15.4\% | 10.7\% | 68.9\% | 31.1\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1,216,813 | 84.9\% | 9.7\% | 4.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% * | 97.6\% | 2.4\% |
| 5-9 years | 990,995 | 76.7\% | 13.1\% | 7.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.6\% | 94.2\% | 5.8\% |
| 10-19 years | 1,537,277 | 71.3\% | 13.7\% | 8.1\% | 3.3\% | 3.6\% | 90.7\% | 9.3\% |
| 20 or more years | 3,724,841 | 38.9\% | 11.1\% | 10.1\% | 10.7\% | 29.2\% | 55.8\% | 44.2\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1,968,154 | 2.2\% | 5.2\% | 12.9\% | 21.4\% | 58.4\% | 13.8\% | 86.2\% |
| 1 location only | 5,501,772 | 78.1\% | 14.0\% | 6.7\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 96.7\% | 3.3\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1,184,987 | 70.3\% | 12.4\% | 6.2\% | 3.7\% | 7.4\% | 87.0\% | 13.0\% |
| 25-49 \% | 653,249 | 45.3\% | 14.3\% | 11.3\% | 7.2\% | 21.9\% | 66.3\% | 33.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1,050,555 | 60.6\% | 12.6\% | 7.9\% | 6.2\% | 12.8\% | 77.8\% | 22.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 4,581,134 | 56.2\% | 10.9\% | 8.6\% | 7.2\% | 17.1\% | 72.3\% | 27.7\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 7,026,086 | 60.2\% | 12.1\% | 8.5\% | 6.5\% | 12.6\% | 77.5\% | 22.5\% |
| Has union employees | 443,839 | 24.5\% | 4.8\% | 5.2\% | 6.1\% | 59.4\% | 32.8\% | 67.2\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 1,838,073 | 56.3\% | 10.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.9\% | 17.5\% | 72.3\% | 27.7\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 5,631,853 | 58.7\% | 11.9\% | 8.3\% | 6.4\% | 14.7\% | 75.7\% | 24.3\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2,493,256 | 69.7\% | 10.2\% | 7.7\% | 4.5\% | 8.0\% | 84.6\% | 15.4\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1,110,208 | 41.9\% | 14.0\% | 9.9\% | 7.9\% | 26.4\% | 61.6\% | 38.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1,849,758 | 50.3\% | 11.2\% | 8.5\% | 7.5\% | 22.5\% | 66.6\% | 33.4\% |
| 75\% or more | 2,016,704 | 59.9\% | 12.7\% | 8.3\% | 7.2\% | 12.0\% | 77.7\% | 22.3\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3,559,787 | 56.8\% | 13.3\% | 9.6\% | 6.6\% | 13.6\% | 76.4\% | 23.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1,657,675 | 35.1\% | 13.6\% | 9.9\% | 9.6\% | 31.7\% | 54.5\% | 45.5\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1,063,239 | 62.5\% | 11.3\% | 7.8\% | 6.6\% | 11.8\% | 78.1\% | 21.9\% |
| 75\% or more | 1,189,224 | 90.0\% | 4.2\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 95.9\% | 4.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less <br> than 10 employees | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27,490 | 0.27\% | 0.24\% | 0.13\% | 0.08\% | 0.18\% | 0.19\% | 0.19\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 9,219 | 1.86\% | 1.38\% | 0.94\% | 0.51\% | 0.37\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 14,063 | 2.53\% | 1.46\% | 1.06\% | 0.79\% | 0.82\% | 1.57\% | 1.57\% |
| Construction | 24,261 | 1.39\% | 1.07\% | 0.61\% | 0.34\% | 0.30\% | 0.56\% | 0.56\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 17,503 | 3.24\% | 1.40\% | 1.08\% | 0.99\% | 2.09\% | 2.55\% | 2.55\% |
| Wholesale trade | 17,937 | 2.41\% | 1.32\% | 0.93\% | 0.87\% | 1.37\% | 1.79\% | 1.79\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 28,883 | 1.57\% | 0.58\% | 0.44\% | 0.57\% | 1.25\% | 1.43\% | 1.43\% |
| Retail trade | 35,121 | 1.49\% | 0.72\% | 0.51\% | 0.43\% | 1.13\% | 1.26\% | 1.26\% |
| Professional services | 35,319 | 0.88\% | 0.53\% | 0.34\% | 0.28\% | 0.51\% | 0.64\% | 0.64\% |
| Other services | 40,749 | 0.96\% | 0.63\% | 0.36\% | 0.26\% | 0.55\% | 0.66\% | 0.66\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 45,252 | 0.46\% | 0.31\% | 0.19\% | 0.14\% | 0.30\% | 0.34\% | 0.34\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 38,038 | 0.88\% | 0.57\% | 0.34\% | 0.26\% | 0.46\% | 0.59\% | 0.59\% |
| Nonprofit | 20,179 | 1.69\% | 1.00\% | 0.68\% | 0.80\% | 0.78\% | 1.26\% | 1.26\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 35,245 | 0.80\% | 0.71\% | 0.33\% | 0.12\% | 0.07\% * | 0.24\% | 0.24\% |
| 5-9 years | 32,574 | 1.04\% | 0.83\% | 0.46\% | 0.25\% | 0.13\% | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| 10-19 years | 36,870 | 0.91\% | 0.68\% | 0.39\% | 0.24\% | 0.35\% | 0.47\% | 0.47\% |
| 20 or more years | 42,856 | 0.68\% | 0.36\% | 0.25\% | 0.20\% | 0.44\% | 0.54\% | 0.54\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 19,381 | 0.41\% | 0.39\% | 0.41\% | 0.35\% | 0.55\% | 0.59\% | 0.59\% |
| 1 location only | 26,398 | 0.31\% | 0.30\% | 0.12\% | 0.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.09\% | 0.09\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 33,080 | 1.09\% | 0.78\% | 0.38\% | 0.28\% | 0.56\% | 0.67\% | 0.67\% |
| 25-49 \% | 22,968 | 1.84\% | 1.04\% | 0.73\% | 0.59\% | 1.33\% | 1.50\% | 1.50\% |
| 50-74 \% | 31,104 | 1.32\% | 0.80\% | 0.48\% | 0.42\% | 0.82\% | 0.98\% | 0.98\% |
| 75\% or more | 45,573 | 0.50\% | 0.31\% | 0.20\% | 0.15\% | 0.32\% | 0.37\% | 0.37\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 29,719 | 0.29\% | 0.25\% | 0.14\% | 0.09\% | 0.19\% | 0.21\% | 0.21\% |
| Has union employees | 20,615 | 2.74\% | 0.78\% | 0.57\% | 0.61\% | 2.47\% | 2.61\% | 2.61\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 38,195 | 0.99\% | 0.52\% | 0.35\% | 0.32\% | 0.68\% | 0.79\% | 0.79\% |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 41,120 | 0.40\% | 0.30\% | 0.17\% | 0.11\% | 0.25\% | 0.28\% | 0.28\% |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 43,139 | 0.68\% | 0.43\% | 0.29\% | 0.21\% | 0.39\% | 0.48\% | 0.48\% |
| 25-49 \% | 29,165 | 1.42\% | 0.79\% | 0.50\% | 0.41\% | 1.05\% | 1.18\% | 1.18\% |
| 50-74 \% | 38,281 | 1.05\% | 0.56\% | 0.35\% | 0.32\% | 0.74\% | 0.85\% | 0.85\% |
| 75\% or more | 38,684 | 0.88\% | 0.56\% | 0.34\% | 0.29\% | 0.50\% | 0.63\% | 0.63\% |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 45,761 | 0.63\% | 0.41\% | 0.25\% | 0.20\% | 0.39\% | 0.46\% | 0.46\% |
| 25-49 \% | 31,724 | 1.08\% | 0.62\% | 0.39\% | 0.36\% | 0.82\% | 0.93\% | 0.93\% |
| 50-74 \% | 31,769 | 1.30\% | 0.77\% | 0.47\% | 0.40\% | 0.79\% | 0.96\% | 0.96\% |
| 75\% or more | 34,968 | 0.63\% | 0.46\% | 0.31\% | 0.21\% | 0.20\% | 0.34\% | 0.34\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

