

**Table I.A.2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	47.4%	23.0%	52.0%	76.3%	96.5%	99.6%	30.8%	97.1%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	22.0%	15.1%	50.1%	46.0%	88.5%	100.0%	18.8%	83.2%
Mining and manufacturing	59.0%	31.0%	70.4%	85.7%	98.8%	99.3%	44.6%	98.2%
Construction	33.6%	19.1%	63.2%	85.4%	98.9%	100.0%	29.3%	97.5%
Utilities and transp.	53.7%	23.1%	57.7%	86.3%	99.3%	99.8%	32.4%	99.3%
Wholesale trade	62.2%	34.8%	75.5%	91.3%	99.8%	99.9%	46.9%	99.4%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	58.9%	28.6%	70.4%	95.2%	97.7%	99.9%	34.7%	99.3%
Retail trade	50.1%	16.9%	49.0%	76.7%	97.2%	99.4%	25.1%	98.4%
Professional services	50.5%	28.7%	62.6%	83.8%	95.7%	99.7%	37.0%	96.9%
Other services	38.6%	17.9%	32.8%	58.6%	93.6%	99.2%	23.4%	93.3%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	49.7%	23.2%	53.6%	76.5%	96.5%	99.5%	31.6%	97.4%
For profit, unincorporated	36.1%	20.6%	41.6%	70.9%	95.4%	99.7%	25.5%	94.8%
Nonprofit	58.8%	30.8%	64.1%	84.3%	97.3%	99.9%	41.2%	97.7%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	21.8%	16.9%	38.7%	64.1%	89.8%	91.3%	20.3%	83.3%
5-9 years	27.1%	18.3%	42.2%	66.2%	91.2%	98.4%	23.5%	87.3%
10-19 years	35.6%	23.7%	45.3%	71.4%	93.7%	99.6%	29.7%	92.9%
20 or more years	66.1%	29.4%	62.2%	81.5%	97.3%	99.6%	40.8%	98.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	94.0%	61.8%	60.9%	82.9%	96.7%	99.6%	68.2%	98.1%
1 location only	30.8%	22.7%	50.8%	71.8%	95.0%	94.8%	28.9%	87.3%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	18.2%	5.1%	16.1%	37.2%	82.4%	98.0%	7.9%	87.0%
25-49 %	48.6%	17.5%	32.9%	62.1%	99.2%	99.5%	24.7%	95.7%
50-74 %	46.0%	25.4%	49.5%	73.5%	94.6%	99.8%	31.7%	96.2%
75% or more	55.1%	28.9%	66.8%	86.9%	98.3%	99.7%	38.4%	98.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	45.4%	22.9%	51.7%	75.9%	96.6%	99.5%	30.5%	96.7%
Has union employees	80.1%	29.8%	65.1%	87.2%	94.4%	99.9%	40.9%	99.2%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	36.4%	10.0%	21.7%	52.5%	94.4%	99.3%	13.9%	94.9%
Less than 50% low-wage	51.0%	27.1%	61.0%	84.2%	97.2%	99.7%	36.0%	97.9%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	38.8%	19.9%	60.5%	84.2%	97.4%	98.7%	28.1%	97.1%
25-49 %	65.3%	36.4%	58.2%	79.2%	97.7%	99.9%	44.9%	97.9%
50-74 %	54.5%	27.3%	49.4%	66.7%	95.9%	99.6%	33.4%	96.8%
75% or more	41.8%	19.1%	41.9%	74.4%	95.5%	99.8%	26.0%	96.6%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	45.0%	21.6%	45.8%	69.7%	95.9%	99.4%	29.2%	95.7%
25-49 %	69.5%	32.7%	63.3%	83.9%	98.0%	99.9%	45.2%	98.6%
50-74 %	48.3%	26.8%	58.3%	88.9%	96.1%	99.6%	34.5%	97.8%
75% or more	23.2%	18.2%	45.0%	75.7%	92.6%	94.3%	20.2%	92.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.A.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.47%	0.77%	1.25%	0.87%	0.41%	0.12%	0.63%	0.20%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	2.91%	3.19%	9.14%	9.55%	8.94%	0.00%	2.99%	6.14%
Mining and manufacturing	2.61%	4.72%	4.39%	2.40%	0.56%	0.47%	3.35%	0.56%
Construction	1.89%	2.21%	3.74%	2.55%	0.97%	0.00%	1.96%	1.11%
Utilities and transp.	3.44%	5.34%	6.50%	3.91%	0.63%	0.15%	4.34%	0.33%
Wholesale trade	2.58%	4.15%	4.38%	2.26%	0.18%	0.09%	3.29%	0.34%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.74%	2.61%	5.09%	1.54%	1.04%	0.07%	2.35%	0.27%
Retail trade	1.53%	1.89%	3.72%	2.66%	1.00%	0.38%	1.70%	0.42%
Professional services	1.11%	1.61%	2.28%	1.57%	0.81%	0.12%	1.34%	0.46%
Other services	1.01%	1.35%	2.21%	1.83%	1.16%	0.25%	1.10%	0.59%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.61%	0.95%	1.52%	1.05%	0.51%	0.14%	0.78%	0.21%
For profit, unincorporated	1.17%	1.50%	2.70%	2.20%	1.06%	0.17%	1.29%	0.77%
Nonprofit	1.76%	2.88%	3.81%	1.92%	0.97%	0.05%	2.29%	0.55%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.40%	1.56%	3.78%	3.46%	3.89%	8.55%	1.42%	3.37%
5-9 years	1.44%	1.69%	3.21%	2.92%	2.75%	0.91%	1.49%	2.10%
10-19 years	1.24%	1.56%	2.56%	2.00%	1.69%	0.27%	1.31%	0.98%
20 or more years	0.70%	1.39%	1.71%	1.05%	0.40%	0.12%	1.07%	0.19%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.40%	9.21%	3.98%	1.34%	0.46%	0.12%	2.36%	0.18%
1 location only	0.63%	0.77%	1.32%	1.12%	0.85%	2.40%	0.65%	1.16%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.96%	0.93%	2.50%	3.00%	2.88%	1.21%	0.86%	1.46%
25-49 %	1.78%	2.44%	3.44%	2.95%	0.44%	0.32%	1.92%	0.66%
50-74 %	1.52%	2.09%	3.26%	2.40%	1.48%	0.15%	1.75%	0.62%
75% or more	0.67%	1.08%	1.48%	0.91%	0.33%	0.08%	0.88%	0.17%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.50%	0.77%	1.27%	0.90%	0.42%	0.15%	0.63%	0.23%
Has union employees	2.51%	6.50%	7.40%	3.09%	2.38%	0.08%	5.26%	0.25%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.98%	1.18%	1.99%	2.07%	0.91%	0.34%	0.99%	0.49%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.59%	0.92%	1.41%	0.88%	0.46%	0.09%	0.76%	0.21%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	0.94%	1.17%	2.17%	1.47%	0.66%	0.58%	1.03%	0.51%
25-49 %	1.38%	2.67%	2.92%	1.99%	0.72%	0.10%	1.97%	0.37%
50-74 %	1.13%	1.82%	2.68%	1.93%	0.88%	0.13%	1.47%	0.36%
75% or more	1.00%	1.31%	2.30%	1.64%	0.87%	0.08%	1.11%	0.40%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.76%	1.11%	1.69%	1.28%	0.64%	0.23%	0.90%	0.37%
25-49 %	1.02%	2.24%	2.27%	1.40%	0.51%	0.06%	1.61%	0.20%
50-74 %	1.55%	2.03%	3.52%	1.57%	1.28%	0.37%	1.76%	0.50%
75% or more	1.40%	1.50%	5.39%	4.36%	2.58%	3.11%	1.44%	1.83%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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