required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 25-99 employees | $100-999$ employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 14.1\% | 31.5\% | 22.1\% | 9.1\% | 2.8\% | 2.5\% | 25.8\% | 3.1\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 31.9\% | 40.1\% | 40.9\% * | -- | -- | -- | 37.9\% | -- |
| Mining and manufacturing | 12.9\% | 28.9\% * | 15.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 20.0\% | -- |
| Construction | 22.1\% | 23.3\% | 24.1\% | -- | -- | -- | 23.4\% | -- |
| Utilities and transp. | 14.5\% | 31.1\% * | 18.7\% * | -- | -- | -- | 23.4\% * | -- |
| Wholesale trade | 16.0\% | 36.5\% | 26.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 29.5\% | -- |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 13.8\% | 39.9\% | 18.4\% | -- | -- | -- | 32.6\% | -- |
| Retail trade | 9.4\% | 31.3\% | 23.5\% | -- | -- | -- | 24.3\% | -- |
| Professional services | 14.2\% | 27.9\% | 19.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 23.0\% | -- |
| Other services | 14.9\% | 33.0\% | 25.8\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.9\% | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 13.6\% | 31.8\% | 22.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 25.7\% | -- |
| For profit, unincorporated | 15.8\% | 30.7\% | 19.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 25.5\% | -- |
| Nonprofit | 15.5\% | 31.7\% | 25.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.8\% | -- |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 24.6\% | 33.4\% | 9.5\% * | -- | -- | -- | 26.6\% | -- |
| 5-9 years | 21.8\% | 29.9\% | 21.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 25.4\% | -- |
| 10-19 years | 18.2\% | 25.5\% | 25.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 23.2\% | -- |
| 20 or more years | 11.3\% | 34.9\% | 23.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.0\% | -- |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 4.0\% | 30.9\% * | 23.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 17.2\% | -- |
| 1 location only | 25.2\% | 31.5\% | 22.0\% | -- | -- | -- | 26.9\% | -- |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 12.6\% | 31.0\% | 29.5\% | -- | -- | -- | 28.5\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 9.4\% | 29.8\% | 19.8\% | -- | -- | -- | 23.5\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 16.0\% | 36.1\% | 19.7\% | -- | -- | -- | 28.4\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 14.5\% | 30.6\% | 22.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 25.3\% | -- |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 14.5\% | 30.6\% | 22.1\% | -- | -- | -- | 25.1\% | -- |
| Has union employees | 10.5\% | 59.4\% | 24.4\% * | -- | -- | -- | 45.6\% | -- |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 7.1\% | 23.9\% | 21.9\% | -- | -- | -- | 21.0\% | -- |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 15.8\% | 32.4\% | 22.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 26.4\% | -- |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 19.3\% | 34.4\% | 25.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 28.6\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 13.3\% | 31.4\% | 25.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 26.2\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 12.5\% | 33.3\% | 19.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.1\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 10.9\% | 25.2\% | 17.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 20.2\% | -- |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 12.7\% | 26.9\% | 21.4\% | -- | -- | -- | 22.6\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 11.5\% | 35.6\% | 24.0\% | -- | -- | -- | 26.8\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 16.2\% | 31.7\% | 20.9\% | -- | -- | -- | 26.4\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 29.8\% | 37.5\% | 21.8\% | -- | -- | -- | 34.4\% | -- |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 employees | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less <br> than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.61\% | 1.84\% | 1.51\% | 0.70\% | 0.35\% | 0.33\% | 1.17\% | 0.25\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 7.27\% | 11.35\% | 14.19\% * | -- | -- | -- | 8.70\% | -- |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.93\% | 9.58\% * | 4.42\% | -- | -- | -- | 4.97\% | -- |
| Construction | 2.39\% | 4.65\% | 4.51\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.88\% | -- |
| Utilities and transp. | 4.23\% | 15.03\% * | 8.40\% * | -- | -- | -- | 9.19\% * | -- |
| Wholesale trade | 2.77\% | 7.59\% | 6.14\% | -- | -- | -- | 4.65\% | -- |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.80\% | 5.51\% | 4.78\% | -- | -- | -- | 4.17\% | -- |
| Retail trade | 1.26\% | 5.63\% | 4.87\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.37\% | -- |
| Professional services | 1.16\% | 3.01\% | 2.45\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.96\% | -- |
| Other services | 1.35\% | 4.05\% | 3.61\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.54\% | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.70\% | 2.24\% | 1.79\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.38\% | -- |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.80\% | 4.02\% | 3.38\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.83\% | -- |
| Nonprofit | 1.67\% | 5.25\% | 4.80\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.21\% | -- |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3.68\% | 5.22\% | 3.18\% * | -- | -- | -- | 3.99\% | -- |
| 5-9 years | 2.59\% | 4.60\% | 4.11\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.13\% | -- |
| 10-19 years | 1.69\% | 3.20\% | 3.50\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.20\% | -- |
| 20 or more years | 0.63\% | 2.77\% | 2.03\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.58\% | -- |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.34\% | 11.34\% * | 4.29\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.42\% | -- |
| 1 location only | 1.16\% | 1.86\% | 1.61\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.27\% | -- |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 2.14\% | 7.99\% | 7.93\% | -- | -- | -- | 4.90\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 1.41\% | 6.85\% | 4.50\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.70\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 1.78\% | 4.60\% | 3.71\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.09\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 0.75\% | 2.16\% | 1.78\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.38\% | -- |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.65\% | 1.83\% | 1.53\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.16\% | -- |
| Has union employees | 1.97\% | 11.73\% | 8.92\% * | -- | -- | -- | 7.86\% | -- |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 0.90\% | 4.78\% | 3.92\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.90\% | -- |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.72\% | 1.96\% | 1.62\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.25\% | -- |
| Percent women employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1.36\% | 3.24\% | 2.68\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.07\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 1.40\% | 4.72\% | 3.91\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.91\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 1.11\% | 3.73\% | 2.93\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.46\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 1.04\% | 3.29\% | 2.49\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.02\% | -- |
| Percent age 50 or older employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 0.85\% | 2.62\% | 2.11\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.58\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 1.00\% | 4.47\% | 2.77\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.43\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 1.55\% | 3.92\% | 4.02\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.63\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 3.43\% | 4.61\% | 6.28\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.99\% | -- |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

