

**Table I.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	24.2%	29.9%	33.1%	29.8%	21.2%	14.6%	30.9%	17.9%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	37.2%	40.8%	37.8% *	22.4% *	34.8% *	29.2% *	38.5%	31.4%
Mining and manufacturing	22.6%	16.8% *	17.5%	32.5%	25.4%	22.1%	19.8%	26.0%
Construction	30.6%	30.4%	36.1%	33.4%	20.2%	9.5% *	33.2%	19.3%
Utilities and transp.	27.4%	49.0%	25.6%	39.2%	15.5% *	15.2%	41.0%	17.8%
Wholesale trade	25.6%	36.4%	33.8%	21.8%	17.6%	15.4%	34.0%	16.1%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	19.0%	27.6%	31.0%	24.6%	17.7%	11.3%	28.1%	13.6%
Retail trade	22.9%	31.5%	27.9%	31.7%	25.0%	16.5%	29.4%	19.7%
Professional services	25.0%	26.8%	38.9%	28.6%	18.4%	15.9%	30.2%	18.2%
Other services	24.9%	32.0%	33.2%	31.1%	25.7%	13.1%	32.7%	17.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	23.7%	30.3%	31.8%	30.6%	20.6%	14.9%	31.1%	17.5%
For profit, unincorporated	26.7%	31.0%	36.3%	28.6%	22.7%	14.3%	31.7%	19.3%
Nonprofit	23.3%	24.4%	36.5%	27.3%	21.9%	9.8%	27.8%	19.0%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	34.1%	33.8%	39.9%	27.9%	30.1%	61.1% *	34.0%	35.3%
5-9 years	28.4%	23.4%	36.8%	33.0%	29.6%	28.8% *	28.0%	30.4%
10-19 years	29.1%	29.0%	29.7%	36.0%	31.0%	16.1%	30.2%	26.0%
20 or more years	21.5%	31.0%	32.3%	27.8%	19.3%	14.3%	31.1%	16.6%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	18.2%	23.9% *	32.2%	29.5%	20.0%	14.6%	30.1%	16.9%
1 location only	30.7%	30.0%	33.2%	30.1%	29.1%	12.3%	31.0%	28.4%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	22.8%	27.3% *	35.4%	33.1%	20.9%	14.7%	31.7%	17.4%
25-49 %	25.5%	27.9%	45.1%	29.6%	27.1%	18.6%	32.8%	21.8%
50-74 %	24.0%	30.7%	33.5%	27.5%	20.1%	11.6%	30.4%	16.6%
75% or more	24.2%	30.0%	31.7%	30.0%	20.6%	14.3%	30.7%	17.5%
Union presence								
No union employees	25.1%	30.8%	33.3%	29.8%	21.2%	14.4%	31.5%	18.2%
Has union employees	15.7%	2.5% *	26.2% *	30.6%	20.7%	15.2%	13.6%	16.2%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	22.0%	31.1%	34.9%	31.0%	22.4%	14.9%	31.6%	18.4%
Less than 50% low-wage	24.7%	29.7%	32.9%	29.6%	20.8%	14.4%	30.8%	17.7%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	28.4%	34.8%	30.0%	34.1%	21.6%	14.8%	33.8%	19.7%
25-49 %	23.8%	30.1%	28.7%	24.0%	26.0%	17.8%	28.9%	20.0%
50-74 %	21.2%	24.3%	42.8%	29.3%	20.8%	12.2%	29.5%	15.5%
75% or more	23.3%	28.5%	31.9%	28.9%	18.2%	14.6%	29.5%	17.5%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	26.4%	33.6%	33.5%	32.1%	23.0%	15.4%	33.6%	19.3%
25-49 %	21.2%	29.2%	31.8%	31.4%	18.8%	13.4%	30.4%	16.2%
50-74 %	24.1%	26.6%	36.2%	23.4%	20.4%	16.3%	29.0%	18.0%
75% or more	23.9%	25.1%	26.6%	19.5%	22.3%	13.6% *	24.9%	19.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.66%	1.83%	1.65%	1.16%	0.94%	0.80%	1.18%	0.59%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	6.96%	11.15%	12.31% *	9.54% *	11.84% *	13.72% *	8.38%	7.94%
Mining and manufacturing	2.12%	6.13% *	4.06%	3.41%	3.29%	2.95%	3.37%	2.10%
Construction	3.08%	6.25%	5.09%	3.90%	4.77%	3.99% *	3.69%	3.04%
Utilities and transp.	4.37%	13.67%	7.62%	6.25%	4.71% *	3.58%	8.59%	2.86%
Wholesale trade	2.51%	6.96%	6.01%	3.66%	2.77%	3.61%	4.23%	2.18%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.76%	5.27%	5.64%	4.18%	2.33%	1.74%	3.98%	1.38%
Retail trade	1.59%	5.81%	4.82%	3.58%	3.11%	1.91%	3.50%	1.60%
Professional services	1.32%	3.15%	3.15%	2.15%	1.65%	1.73%	2.12%	1.17%
Other services	1.32%	3.85%	3.69%	2.41%	2.15%	1.40%	2.44%	1.14%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.76%	2.23%	1.89%	1.43%	1.16%	0.91%	1.39%	0.71%
For profit, unincorporated	1.84%	4.02%	4.38%	2.65%	2.28%	1.97%	2.86%	1.45%
Nonprofit	1.67%	4.76%	5.05%	2.72%	2.37%	1.94%	3.04%	1.53%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.68%	5.25%	6.37%	4.74%	6.24%	20.22% *	4.01%	5.55%
5-9 years	2.73%	4.72%	4.99%	3.73%	4.40%	10.20% *	3.27%	3.32%
10-19 years	1.89%	3.51%	3.38%	2.80%	3.33%	3.32%	2.39%	2.18%
20 or more years	0.67%	2.60%	2.11%	1.40%	1.01%	0.82%	1.51%	0.63%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.63%	10.13% *	4.58%	1.95%	1.04%	0.80%	2.70%	0.63%
1 location only	1.17%	1.86%	1.77%	1.38%	2.12%	3.42%	1.28%	1.56%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.52%	9.44% *	8.26%	4.90%	3.35%	2.58%	5.55%	1.99%
25-49 %	1.91%	6.18%	6.17%	3.62%	3.59%	2.91%	3.75%	2.20%
50-74 %	1.78%	4.43%	4.35%	3.18%	2.50%	1.88%	3.01%	1.51%
75% or more	0.79%	2.16%	1.90%	1.37%	1.12%	0.94%	1.39%	0.70%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.71%	1.87%	1.68%	1.19%	0.97%	0.88%	1.20%	0.63%
Has union employees	1.50%	1.99% *	8.19% *	5.09%	3.90%	1.82%	3.18%	1.67%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.35%	5.84%	4.85%	2.83%	2.02%	1.60%	3.55%	1.23%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.75%	1.93%	1.75%	1.27%	1.06%	0.92%	1.25%	0.67%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.43%	3.34%	2.63%	1.99%	1.89%	2.10%	2.11%	1.35%
25-49 %	1.38%	4.22%	3.52%	2.47%	2.30%	1.86%	2.59%	1.43%
50-74 %	1.13%	3.39%	3.99%	2.39%	1.79%	1.10%	2.38%	0.93%
75% or more	1.28%	3.62%	3.27%	2.43%	1.73%	1.59%	2.29%	1.14%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	1.01%	2.88%	2.39%	1.67%	1.48%	1.24%	1.76%	0.91%
25-49 %	1.02%	4.24%	2.92%	2.13%	1.50%	1.11%	2.28%	0.89%
50-74 %	1.74%	4.03%	4.27%	2.67%	2.22%	2.84%	2.76%	1.77%
75% or more	2.82%	3.80%	7.35%	4.43%	5.30%	6.30% *	3.30%	3.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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